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LABOUR FORCE SOUTH AUSTRALIA

FEBRUARY 1989

[Including an Appendix containing revised seasonally adjusted and trend estimates (January 1980 to January 1989) and estimates revised for benchmarks based on the 1986 Census of Population and Housing (January 1984 to January 1989).]

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INQUIRIES

- For more information about **these statistics**, including requests for copies of publications, telephone the **Information Officer** on Adelaide (08) 237 7100 or call at the ABS, Citibank Centre, 41 Currie Street, or write to **Information Services**, ABS, G.P.O. Box 2272, Adelaide S.A. 5001.
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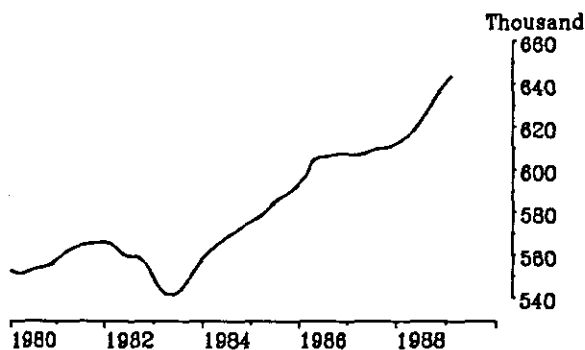
MAIN FEATURES

NOTE: Small amendments have been made to many of the historical estimates up to January 1989. This has resulted from revisions to population benchmarks following the 1986 Census of Population and Housing, and the annual reanalysis of seasonal factors. See paragraphs 27, 33 and 44 of the Explanatory Notes.

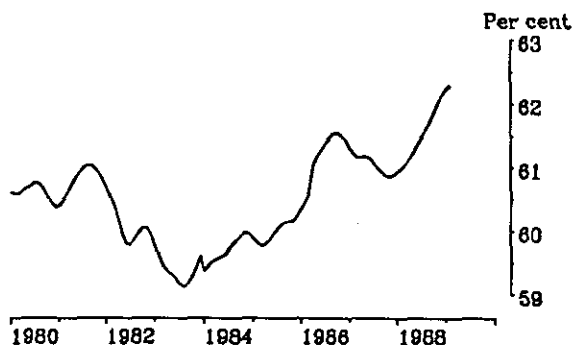
South Australia

continuation of the decline evident since April 1988. The rate for females has continued on the downward trend evident since June 1987, while the decline for males appears to have levelled out somewhat in recent months.

EMPLOYED PERSONS
TREND SERIES



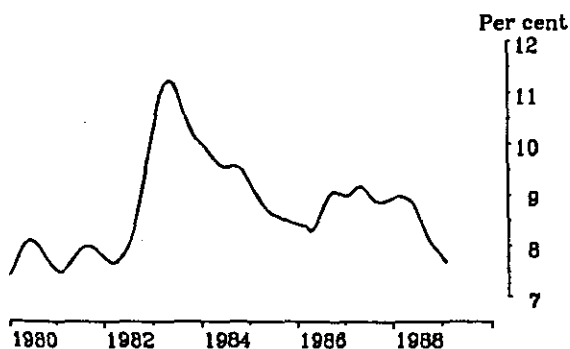
PARTICIPATION RATE
TREND SERIES



- The February 1989 estimate of employed persons was 643,200, an increase of 33,600 (5.5 per cent) on the February 1988 estimate. This compares with annual growth rates of only 1.0 per cent over the previous two years, and was mainly attributable to an increase of 26,000 (5.5 per cent) in full-time employment. Trend estimates indicate a continuation of the strong growth evident throughout 1988.

- Labour force growth exceeded growth in the working age civilian population by a ratio of two to one over the year. The result was an increase in the participation rate, from 61.2 per cent in February 1988 to 62.9 per cent in February 1989, to be at its highest level since monthly surveys began in February 1978. Trend estimates continue on the growth path evident since November 1987.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
TREND SERIES



- The unemployment rate fell from 9.8 per cent to 8.6 per cent over the year, to be at its lowest February level since 1982. Trend estimates indicate a

Regions of South Australia

- Total employment in the Adelaide Statistical Division grew by 28,700 (6.5 per cent) over the year, including an increase of 20,000 (5.8 per cent) in full-time employment. The unemployment rate fell from 10.0 per cent in February 1988 to 8.2 per cent in February 1989, to be at its lowest February level since 1981, while the number unemployed fell by 7,300 (14.8 per cent).
- In the Balance of South Australia, employment grew by 5,000 (3.0 per cent) over the year, entirely due to an increase in full-time employment of 6,000 (4.8 per cent). Labour force growth of 6,500 (3.5 per cent) outstripped employment growth and growth in the working age civilian population. As a result, the unemployment rate and the participation rate for the area increased over the year, to be 9.5 per cent and 64.4 per cent, respectively, at February 1989.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Changes in This Issue

- From February 1989, estimates are compiled using benchmarks based on the 1986 Census of Population and Housing. This has resulted in labour force survey estimates being revised for the period January 1984 to January 1989 (see paragraphs 27 and 33).
- Seasonal adjustment factors have been reanalysed. As a consequence seasonally adjusted and trend estimates for the period January 1980 to January 1989 have been revised (see paragraph 44).

Introduction

This publication contains estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey, including estimates for regions of South Australia.

2. Preliminary survey results are published in advance of this more detailed publication in *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

3. Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of data on demographic and labour force characteristics of the population, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force or of other subjects are carried out from time to time. Statistics from these surveys are published and are available on request. A list of publications on labour force and related topics is given in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

The Population Survey

4. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 5,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about nine-tenths of one per cent of the population of South Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview week (i.e. the reference week).

Scope

5. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Coverage

6. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of

selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible.

7. Persons who are away overseas from their usual residence for less than six weeks at the time of interview are generally enumerated at their usual residence when relevant information can be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey. Persons who, at the time of interview, are overseas for six weeks or more but for less than twelve months are included in the estimates on the assumption that their labour force characteristics are similar to those of the persons responding in the survey.

Definitions

8. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his *actual activity* (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the reference week. The following definitions, which conform closely to the international standard definitions specified by the International Labour Organisation (ILO), relate only to those persons within the scope of the survey.

9. *Employed persons* comprise all those aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

10. *Full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 hours or more a week and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week. *Part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

11. *Hours of work.* The estimates of aggregate hours and of average hours refer to actual hours worked during the reference week, not hours paid for. The estimates may be affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism; temporary absence from work due to sickness, injury, accident and industrial disputes; and stoppages of work due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. When hours of work are recorded, fractions of an hour are disregarded and this results in slightly lower estimates than would be the case if actual time worked was recorded. Persons stood down for the whole of the reference week without pay because of bad

weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment are regarded as employed and therefore are included (working no hours) in the calculation of average hours worked. Persons stood down in the reference week for reasons other than bad weather and plant breakdown and waiting to be called back to their job are regarded as unemployed and are excluded from the calculations.

12. *Unemployed persons* are those aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then;
- or (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

13. *Actively looking for work* includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency, advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

14. The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

15. The *unemployment rate* for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour in the same group.

16. *Duration of unemployment* is the period from the time the person began looking for work or was laid off to the end of the reference week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full-time for two weeks or more to the end of the reference week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks and this results in a slight understatement of duration. *Average (mean) duration* is obtained by dividing the aggregate number of weeks a group has been unemployed by the number of persons in that group. *Median duration* is the duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median, and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

17. *Persons not in the labour force* are those who, during the reference week, were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined above.

18. The *labour force participation rate* for any group is the civilian labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of

persons in institutions (who are classified as not in the labour force), participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

19. Persons classified by *labour force status* are classified according to whether or not they are in the labour force. Persons in the labour force classified by *employment status* are classified according to whether they are employed or unemployed. This publication includes a table showing estimates of employed persons, obtained from the labour force survey, classified by *status of worker* i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers.

20. *Industry* is classified according to the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) 1983* (1201.0 and 1202.0) and *occupation* according to the *Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) 1986* (1222.0).

21. Occupational data classified to ASCO was introduced for the August 1986 survey, replacing the *Classification and Classified List of Occupations (CCLO), Revised November 1980* (1206.0), used in previous surveys. The new classification relies on the level and specialisation of skill required to satisfactorily perform primary tasks as its classificatory variable and is therefore significantly different from the previous classification. The appendix in the August 1986 issue of this publication contains a more detailed explanation of the concepts and structure underlying the classification.

22. A matrix of the two classifications at the broadest classification level (Major Group) was included in the appendix to the November 1986 issue of this publication. The estimates contained in the matrix were derived from the May 1986 Labour Force Survey. The responses to questions on the occupations of employed persons were coded to both ASCO and CCLO classifications, and the matrix was produced by cross-classifying ASCO Major Groups by CCLO Major Groups. A similar matrix for Australia was published in the August 1986 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). More detailed cross-classifications (by sex for States, and by age and Minor Groups for Australia) are available on request.

23. In the labour force survey, persons are classified as *married or not married*. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual, and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household. Marital status does not therefore necessarily reflect legal status. Persons are classified as married if they are reported as being married (including *de facto*) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not married category includes persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household. Persons who live in a *de facto* relationship but do not volunteer this information when asked whether they are married are classified as not married. For details of discontinuities in estimates of marital status, see paragraphs 34 and 35.

Regions of South Australia

24. A number of minor changes to regional boundaries and names were introduced with the implementation of a new sample between September and December 1987 (see paragraph 37 below). These changes have not materially affected the continuity of regional data. The regions used in this publication are standard ABS Statistical Regions

(see maps) and do not necessarily correspond with regions adopted by other government authorities.

Population Benchmarks

25. Labour force survey estimates of persons employed, unemployed and not in the labour force are calculated in such a way as to add up to the independently estimated distribution of the population aged 15 and over by age and sex. This procedure compensates for underenumeration in the survey, and leads to more reliable estimates. The independent population statistics (benchmarks) are the latest available estimates at the time the labour force survey is conducted, but they usually differ from the official population estimates subsequently published in *Australian Demographic Statistics* (3101.0) because they are necessarily derived from incomplete information about population changes.

26. Regular estimates of the population at the regional level are not available, and so benchmarks for the Adelaide Statistical Division and the Balance of South Australia have been used to produce regional estimates. For this reason, estimates of the civilian population aged 15 years and over are not made available at the regional level.

Revision of Series

27. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each census of population and housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed. These revisions affect unadjusted, seasonally adjusted and trend estimates. Survey estimates back to January 1984 have been recalculated to conform to revised population estimates which take account of results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing.

28. Following the change in official population estimates to a place of usual residence basis after the 1981 Census, the population benchmarks used in the estimation of labour force survey data are compiled according to place of usual residence. For an explanation of the new conceptual basis of population estimates see *Population Estimates: An Outline of the New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates* (3216.0). To co-ordinate with the new benchmarks, the labour force survey questionnaire was changed in October 1982 to enable identification of each respondent's place of usual residence. Estimates in this publication for October 1982 onwards are based entirely on place of usual residence. For periods before October 1982, the estimates are based on a combination of place of enumeration and place of usual residence.

29. Until February 1978, surveys were conducted in February, May, August and November each year from 1964. From February 1978 the survey has been conducted on a monthly basis.

30. The questionnaire used in the survey for the collection of labour force data has been revised a number of times, the latest occasion being for the April 1986 survey. Details of these changes have been published in *Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0) issued in March 1978, December 1981, August 1984 and June 1986.

31. The latest revision to the questionnaire, in April 1986, follows the extension of the definition of employed persons to include persons who worked without pay for between 1 and 14 hours during the reference week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This new definition aligns the Australian labour force concepts with a set of changed international definitions

adopted by the International Labour Office at the 13th Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

32. Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work.

Comparability of Series

33. As noted in paragraphs 27 and 28, estimates from January 1984 have been revised to conform to revised population estimates following the 1986 Census of Population and Housing, and are thus not strictly comparable with estimates for periods prior to January 1984 which have not been revised.

34. Paragraph 23 outlines the definition of marital status now used in the labour force survey. In conjunction with the revision of estimates back to February 1978 to conform to revised population estimates, a revision to take account of the new definition of marital status was also applied. Consequently, estimates of marital status contained in this issue are not comparable with estimates published before the February 1984 issue, which classified as married all respondents who reported that they were married or separated. The revision to the marital status classification was undertaken in two parts. Firstly, for all surveys from February 1978, persons who reported that they were separated, were reclassified as not married. Secondly, from June 1983 onwards, the not married category was expanded to also include persons who, although reported as married, did not have a spouse who was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey.

35. Before October 1982, respondents who stated they were living in a *de facto* arrangement were asked how they would describe their marital status on a population census schedule and the answer was recorded. From October 1982 these respondents were coded as married. This may have resulted in some discontinuity between September and October 1982 in series classified according to marital status.

36. Comparability with estimates produced from the quarterly survey of employment and earnings is affected by the use of a different survey methodology and definitions. The labour force survey provides estimates of people in jobs whereas the survey of employment and earnings provides an estimate of the number of jobs held by wage and salary earners. A more detailed description of the differences between these two series is provided in *Information Paper: Comparison of Employment Estimates from the Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings* (6263.0).

Survey Sample Redesign

37. The labour force survey sample has been redesigned and reselected using information collected in the 1986 Population Census. The new sample was phased in over the period September to December 1987. For details, see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey - Sample Design* (6269.0).

Reliability of the Estimates

38. Estimates in this publication are subject to two sources of error:

- (a) *sampling error*: since the estimates are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have

been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. As noted in paragraph 26 above, the use of benchmarks in the compilation of regional estimates has not been possible. For this reason users should note that regional estimates may be more volatile than corresponding State estimates and therefore they should not be regarded as reliable indicators of short-term (monthly) movements. More information on sampling error is given in the Technical Notes at the end of this publication; and

- (b) *non-sampling error*: inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents and interviewers and errors made in the coding and processing of data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

Differences Between Population Census and Population Survey Estimates

39. The results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing show that labour force figures derived from the census differ from estimates derived from the labour force surveys.

40. The broad concepts underlying the measures of the labour force and its components, employment and unemployment, are similar in the census and the survey. However there are considerable differences in both the collection methodology adopted (including the detailed questions asked) and estimation procedures. Factors contributing to differences in estimates include: underenumeration in the population census for which census labour force estimates have not been adjusted; the use in the labour force survey of population benchmarks derived from incomplete information about population change (see paragraph 25); the inclusion of permanent defence forces in census estimates; the personal interview approach adopted in the survey as opposed to self-enumeration of census schedules; differing questions used to determine labour force characteristics (particularly the identification of unemployed persons); and differing methods of adjustment for non-response to the survey or census.

41. The labour force survey provides detailed and up-to-date estimates of employment and unemployment for Australia, States and Statistical Regions, whereas the census of population and housing provides counts for small areas but in less detail than is available from the survey.

42. These considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons are made between population census and labour force survey estimates.

Seasonal Adjustment

43. Seasonally adjusted series are published in Table 2. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variation.

44. As happens with all seasonally adjusted series, the seasonal factors are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's original data. The latest review, in February 1989, revised seasonally adjusted and trend monthly series back to February 1978. Information about the method of adjustment, and revised seasonally adjusted and trend estimates for all months back to January 1980, are published in the appendix to this issue.

45. It is possible that the seasonality of employment, unemployment and labour force participation has been affected by changes introduced during 1987 to the pattern of school holidays.

46. The impact of these changes on seasonally adjusted estimates of labour force characteristics cannot be assessed at this stage.

Trend Estimation

47. Smoothing seasonally adjusted series produces a measure of trend by reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to the respective seasonally adjusted series. These trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. Table 2 shows trend estimates for the past 15 months, while the appendix to this issue shows estimates back to January 1980. Trend series graphs are shown on page 11.

48. While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced which include the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller and, after 3 months, have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors mentioned in paragraph 44.

49. Users may wish to refer to the ABS Information Papers: *A Guide to Smoothing Time Series - Estimate of 'Trend'* (1316.0), and *Time Series Decomposition - An Overview* (1317.0), for more detailed information on producing trend estimates by smoothing seasonally adjusted time series data.

Month-to-month Movements

50. Care should be taken in the interpretation of month-to-month movements in these estimates. Survey estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling variability as explained in paragraph 38. Particular care should be taken in the interpretation of the recent original and seasonally adjusted monthly movements as these may have been affected by the changed pattern of school holidays. Trend estimates are expected to be relatively unaffected by these changes.

Unpublished Statistics

51. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: floppy disk, microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer printout or manually-extracted tabulation. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries should be made to the State Labour Force Liaison Officer on (08) 237 7438 or to Information Services in the nearest ABS office.

Related Publications

52. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available on request:

- The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0) – issued monthly
- The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) – issued monthly
- The Labour Force, Australia : Historical Summary, 1966 to 1984* (6204.0)
- Job Vacancies, Australia* (6231.0) – issued quarterly
- Information Paper : Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0) – issued June 1986
- Employed Wage and Salary Earners, Australia* (6248.0) – issued quarterly
- Information Paper : Comparison of Employment Estimates from the Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings* (6263.0) – issued July 1985
- Information Paper : Labour Force Survey – Sample Design* (6269.0) – issued August 1987
- Information Paper : Labour Force Survey – Measuring Teenage Unemployment* (6270.0) – issued October 1987.

53. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0).

The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and Other Usages

- n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
- break in continuity of series (where a line is drawn across a column between two consecutive figures in the same column)
- * subject to sampling variability too high for most reasonable uses. See paragraph 6 of the Technical Notes at the end of this publication

54. Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

TABLE 1 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Civilian population 15 years & over '000	Unemployment rate per cent	Participation rate per cent
	Full-time workers '000	Total '000	Looking for							
			Full-time work '000	Part-time work '000						
MALES										
Feb. 1982	338.6	356.4	26.4	1.5	27.8	384.2	111.0	495.3	7.2	77.6
Feb. 1983	321.5	344.0	38.6	3.0	41.7	385.7	115.6	501.3	10.8	76.9
Feb. 1984	326.9	347.8	37.8	3.0	40.8	388.6	123.7	512.3	10.5	75.9
Feb. 1985	334.2	357.4	33.5	2.3	35.7	393.1	126.7	519.8	9.1	75.6
Feb. 1986	340.1	365.2	30.8	*1.8	32.6	397.8	130.3	528.1	8.2	75.3
Feb. 1987 (a)	338.2	359.9	36.0	3.4	39.4	399.3	136.4	535.7	9.9	74.5
1987 - Dec.	335.1	368.1	33.8	*2.0	35.8	403.9	138.0	542.0	8.9	74.5
1988 - Jan.	329.9	359.2	36.0	3.5	39.6	398.8	143.9	542.7	9.9	73.5
Feb.	331.2	360.4	35.1	*1.9	37.0	397.4	146.0	543.4	9.3	73.1
Mar.	336.1	366.1	31.1	2.7	33.8	399.9	144.1	544.1	8.4	73.5
Apr.	332.7	363.3	31.5	3.8	35.3	398.6	146.1	544.7	8.8	73.2
May	334.0	362.0	32.8	*2.0	34.8	396.7	148.5	545.3	8.8	72.8
June	336.3	364.8	32.1	2.1	34.2	399.0	146.9	545.9	8.6	73.1
July	342.3	369.5	31.6	2.9	34.6	404.1	142.4	546.5	8.6	73.9
Aug.	339.2	364.9	31.9	*1.4	33.3	398.3	148.8	547.1	8.4	72.8
Sept.	346.2	373.0	31.5	2.4	33.9	406.9	140.8	547.7	8.3	74.3
Oct.	345.6	375.2	29.0	2.0	31.0	406.2	142.1	548.3	7.6	74.1
Nov.	349.2	380.4	27.1	*1.6	28.7	409.1	139.7	548.8	7.0	74.5
Dec.	346.5	379.0	30.8	2.3	33.1	412.1	137.3	549.4	8.0	75.0
1989 - Jan.	344.8	375.1	33.5	3.9	37.4	412.5	137.7	550.2	9.1	75.0
Feb.	351.1	380.5	31.5	2.2	33.7	414.2	136.7	550.9	8.1	75.2
MARRIED FEMALES (b)										
Feb. 1982	61.3	125.5	4.1	3.4	7.4	133.0	179.0	311.9	5.6	42.6
Feb. 1983	56.6	122.2	4.9	3.7	8.6	130.8	182.8	313.7	6.6	41.7
Feb. 1984	62.3	126.7	3.5	2.6	6.1	132.8	194.7	327.6	4.6	40.6
Feb. 1985	63.4	132.3	4.0	3.9	7.9	140.2	183.0	323.2	5.7	43.4
Feb. 1986	71.2	142.3	4.3	4.3	8.5	150.8	175.4	326.2	5.7	46.2
Feb. 1987 (a)	73.3	154.7	6.4	4.6	11.0	165.7	171.2	337.0	6.6	49.2
1987 - Dec.	73.6	158.4	4.1	4.2	8.3	166.7	166.6	333.3	5.0	50.0
1988 - Jan.	77.5	152.2	4.7	2.8	7.5	159.7	177.1	336.8	4.7	47.4
Feb.	74.3	159.1	6.2	3.7	9.9	169.0	165.0	334.0	5.9	50.6
Mar.	78.7	165.5	4.5	4.7	9.1	174.6	159.3	333.9	5.2	52.3
Apr.	77.8	162.7	4.6	5.7	10.3	173.0	158.2	331.2	6.0	52.2
May	79.4	164.9	4.1	3.8	7.8	172.7	161.4	334.1	4.5	51.7
June	79.1	163.6	3.4	3.9	7.3	170.9	163.2	334.1	4.3	51.1
July	78.7	161.0	4.7	3.3	8.0	169.0	168.9	337.9	4.7	50.0
Aug.	77.7	160.6	6.3	3.0	9.3	169.8	167.3	337.1	5.4	50.4
Sept.	78.1	162.1	5.7	3.6	9.3	171.4	164.1	335.6	5.4	51.1
Oct.	79.2	160.3	4.9	3.7	8.5	169.5	163.3	332.8	5.0	50.9
Nov.	78.5	162.5	4.4	3.1	7.4	170.6	165.2	335.8	4.4	50.8
Dec.	81.3	164.0	4.5	3.4	7.9	172.5	165.5	338.0	4.6	51.0
1989 - Jan.	77.3	157.2	5.4	3.4	8.8	166.7	173.7	340.4	5.3	49.0
Feb.	77.1	163.7	6.3	4.7	11.0	174.7	169.5	344.2	6.3	50.8

TABLE 1 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
SOUTH AUSTRALIA —continued

Month	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Civilian population 15 years & over '000	Unemployment rate per cent	Participation rate per cent
	Full- time workers '000	Total '000	Looking for							
			Full-time work '000	Part-time work '000						
ALL FEMALES										
Feb. 1982	126.8	211.2	17.7	5.6	23.3	234.5	282.6	517.1	9.9	45.4
Feb. 1983	120.7	206.6	20.5	6.6	27.1	233.7	289.8	523.5	11.6	44.6
Feb. 1984	122.7	209.0	19.1	5.6	24.6	233.6	299.1	532.8	10.5	43.9
Feb. 1985	128.6	222.5	17.8	7.2	25.0	247.6	292.3	539.9	10.1	45.9
Feb. 1986	137.0	232.7	17.3	7.9	25.2	257.8	288.8	546.7	9.8	47.2
Feb. 1987 (a)	138.1	243.8	17.6	8.5	26.1	269.9	283.4	553.2	9.7	48.8
1987 -										
Dec.	135.6	251.6	17.9	8.0	25.9	277.6	282.1	559.7	9.3	49.6
1988 -										
Jan.	140.9	244.9	18.2	6.0	24.2	269.1	291.3	560.4	9.0	48.0
Feb.	138.0	249.2	21.0	8.1	29.1	278.3	282.8	561.1	10.5	49.6
Mar.	141.1	258.4	17.3	9.4	26.7	285.1	276.6	561.8	9.4	50.8
Apr.	139.9	257.4	15.7	9.8	25.5	282.9	279.4	562.3	9.0	50.3
May	143.2	257.5	15.8	7.4	23.2	280.6	282.3	562.9	8.3	49.9
June	141.4	255.8	15.6	8.3	23.9	279.7	283.8	563.4	8.5	49.6
July	139.8	251.3	15.7	6.3	22.0	273.3	290.7	564.0	8.0	48.5
Aug.	140.7	252.9	17.7	6.6	24.2	277.2	287.3	564.5	8.7	49.1
Sept.	143.1	255.3	18.2	7.1	25.2	280.5	284.5	565.0	9.0	49.6
Oct.	145.8	256.2	14.8	8.0	22.7	279.0	286.6	565.6	8.1	49.3
Nov.	146.7	259.6	13.3	7.0	20.3	279.9	286.2	566.2	7.3	49.4
Dec.	150.2	264.2	14.7	8.2	22.9	287.1	279.7	566.8	8.0	50.7
1989 -										
Jan.	145.2	256.3	16.6	7.3	23.9	280.2	287.3	567.4	8.5	49.4
Feb.	144.1	262.7	17.8	8.8	26.6	289.3	278.8	568.1	9.2	50.9
PERSONS										
Feb. 1982	465.4	567.6	44.1	7.1	51.2	618.8	393.6	1,012.4	8.3	61.1
Feb. 1983	442.2	550.6	59.1	9.6	68.8	619.4	405.4	1,024.8	11.1	60.4
Feb. 1984	449.7	556.8	56.9	8.6	65.5	622.3	422.8	1,045.1	10.5	59.5
Feb. 1985	462.8	579.9	51.3	9.5	60.8	640.6	419.0	1,059.6	9.5	60.5
Feb. 1986	477.1	597.9	48.1	9.7	57.8	655.6	419.1	1,074.8	8.8	61.0
Feb. 1987 (a)	476.4	603.7	53.6	11.9	65.5	669.2	419.8	1,089.0	9.8	61.5
1987 -										
Dec.	470.7	619.8	51.7	10.0	61.7	681.5	420.2	1,101.7	9.1	61.9
1988 -										
Jan.	470.8	604.2	54.2	9.6	63.8	667.9	435.1	1,103.1	9.5	60.6
Feb.	469.2	609.6	56.1	10.0	66.1	675.7	428.8	1,104.5	9.8	61.2
Mar.	477.1	624.6	48.5	12.0	60.5	685.1	420.8	1,105.8	8.8	61.9
Apr.	472.6	620.8	47.2	13.6	60.7	681.5	425.5	1,107.0	8.9	61.6
May	477.2	619.4	48.6	9.4	57.9	677.4	430.8	1,108.2	8.6	61.1
June	477.7	620.6	47.6	10.4	58.1	678.6	430.7	1,109.3	8.6	61.2
July	482.1	620.8	47.4	9.2	56.6	677.4	433.1	1,110.5	8.4	61.0
Aug.	479.9	617.9	49.6	8.0	57.6	675.4	436.1	1,111.6	8.5	60.8
Sept.	489.3	628.2	49.6	9.5	59.2	687.4	425.3	1,112.7	8.6	61.8
Oct.	491.4	631.4	43.7	10.0	53.7	685.1	428.7	1,113.9	7.8	61.5
Nov.	495.9	640.0	40.4	8.6	49.0	689.1	425.9	1,115.0	7.1	61.8
Dec.	496.7	643.3	45.5	10.5	55.9	699.2	416.9	1,116.2	8.0	62.6
1989 -										
Jan.	489.9	631.3	50.1	11.2	61.3	692.7	424.9	1,117.6	8.9	62.0
Feb.	495.2	643.2	49.3	10.9	60.2	703.5	415.6	1,119.0	8.6	62.9

(a) Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition of employed persons. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 30 to 32. (b) See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 34 and 35.

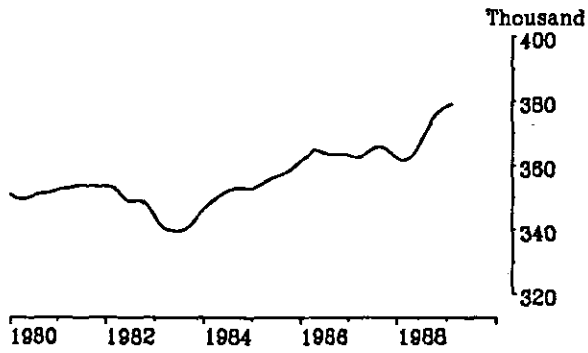
TABLE 2 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND SERIES (a), SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force		Unemployment rate		Participation rate	
	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Seasonally adjusted	Trend
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
MALES										
1987 - Dec.	364.8	362.9	34.7	35.0	399.5	397.9	8.7	8.8	73.7	73.4
1988 - Jan.	362.2	362.0	35.0	35.2	397.1	397.2	8.8	8.9	73.2	73.2
Feb.	358.7	361.5	35.6	35.5	394.3	397.0	9.0	8.9	72.6	73.1
Mar.	363.6	361.6	33.5	35.7	397.0	397.3	8.4	9.0	73.0	73.0
Apr.	362.2	362.4	37.0	35.8	399.3	398.2	9.3	9.0	73.3	73.1
May	362.7	363.8	36.4	35.9	399.1	399.6	9.1	9.0	73.2	73.3
June	364.7	365.7	36.1	35.5	400.9	401.3	9.0	8.9	73.4	73.5
July	370.3	368.2	35.2	34.7	405.5	402.9	8.7	8.6	74.2	73.7
Aug.	370.2	370.7	33.1	33.7	403.2	404.5	8.2	8.3	73.7	73.9
Sept.	372.1	373.2	32.3	32.8	404.3	405.9	8.0	8.1	73.8	74.1
Oct.	375.3	375.2	32.0	32.2	407.4	407.3	7.9	7.9	74.3	74.3
Nov.	380.3	376.6	31.0	32.0	411.3	408.5	7.5	7.8	74.9	74.4
Dec.	375.6	377.6	32.1	31.9	407.7	409.5	7.9	7.8	74.2	74.5
1989 - Jan.	378.1	378.3	33.0	31.8	411.1	410.2	8.0	7.8	74.7	74.6
Feb.	378.8	379.0	32.4	31.7	411.2	410.6	7.9	7.7	74.6	74.5
FEMALES										
1987 - Dec.	247.8	247.9	25.1	24.7	272.9	272.6	9.2	9.1	48.8	48.7
1988 - Jan.	251.9	249.8	24.0	24.8	275.8	274.7	8.7	9.0	49.2	49.0
Feb.	250.3	251.5	26.3	24.9	276.6	276.5	9.5	9.0	49.3	49.3
Mar.	253.7	252.8	24.4	24.9	278.2	277.7	8.8	9.0	49.5	49.4
Apr.	253.7	253.7	25.0	24.8	278.7	278.4	9.0	8.9	49.6	49.5
May	254.7	254.2	23.8	24.7	278.6	278.9	8.6	8.8	49.5	49.5
June	254.7	254.7	25.3	24.5	280.0	279.2	9.0	8.8	49.7	49.6
July	253.3	255.2	23.5	24.4	276.7	279.6	8.5	8.7	49.1	49.6
Aug.	257.0	255.9	25.1	24.1	282.0	280.0	8.9	8.6	50.0	49.6
Sept.	256.8	256.7	24.0	23.8	280.9	280.5	8.6	8.5	49.7	49.7
Oct.	258.4	257.9	23.2	23.6	281.6	281.4	8.2	8.4	49.8	49.8
Nov.	258.3	259.3	22.7	23.3	281.0	282.6	8.1	8.2	49.6	49.9
Dec.	260.1	260.9	22.2	22.9	282.4	283.8	7.9	8.1	49.8	50.1
1989 - Jan.	263.4	262.6	23.8	22.5	287.1	285.1	8.3	7.9	50.6	50.2
Feb.	263.8	264.3	24.0	21.9	287.8	286.2	8.3	7.7	50.7	50.4
PERSONS										
1987 - Dec.	612.6	610.8	59.8	59.7	672.4	670.5	8.9	8.9	61.0	60.9
1988 - Jan.	614.1	611.8	58.9	60.1	673.0	671.9	8.8	8.9	61.0	60.9
Feb.	609.0	613.0	61.9	60.4	670.9	673.4	9.2	9.0	60.7	61.0
Mar.	617.3	614.4	57.9	60.6	675.2	675.0	8.6	9.0	61.1	61.0
Apr.	615.9	616.1	62.0	60.6	678.0	676.6	9.2	9.0	61.2	61.1
May	617.4	618.0	60.2	60.5	677.6	678.5	8.9	8.9	61.2	61.2
June	619.5	620.4	61.4	60.1	680.9	680.5	9.0	8.8	61.4	61.3
July	623.5	623.4	58.7	59.1	682.2	682.5	8.6	8.7	61.4	61.5
Aug.	627.1	626.6	58.1	57.8	685.2	684.4	8.5	8.4	61.6	61.6
Sept.	628.9	629.9	56.3	56.6	685.2	686.5	8.2	8.2	61.6	61.7
Oct.	633.7	633.0	55.3	55.8	689.0	688.8	8.0	8.1	61.9	61.8
Nov.	638.5	635.9	53.8	55.3	692.3	691.1	7.8	8.0	62.1	62.0
Dec.	635.7	638.5	54.3	54.8	690.1	693.3	7.9	7.9	61.8	62.1
1989 - Jan.	641.5	641.0	56.7	54.3	698.3	695.3	8.1	7.8	62.5	62.2
Feb.	642.5	643.2	56.4	53.6	698.9	696.9	8.1	7.7	62.5	62.3

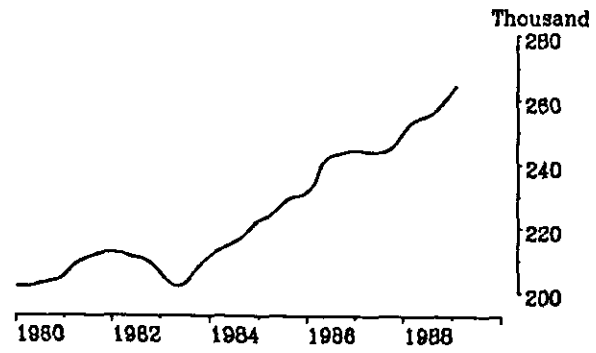
(a) Seasonally adjusted and trend series have been revised. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 44 and 48.

TREND SERIES : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

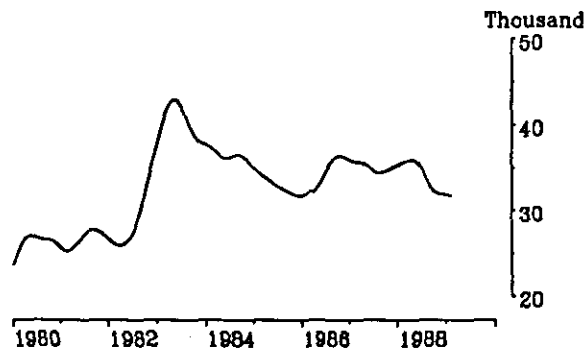
EMPLOYED MALES



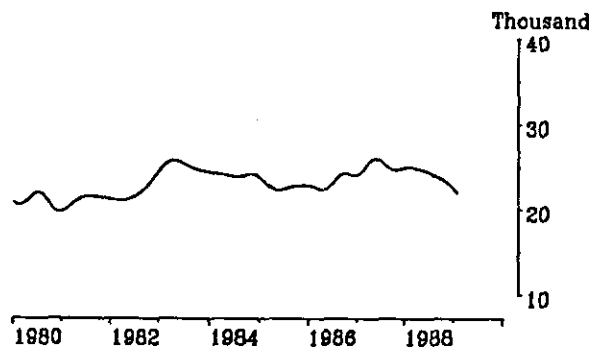
EMPLOYED FEMALES



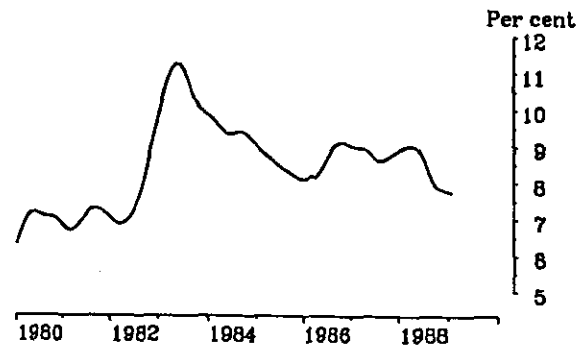
UNEMPLOYED MALES



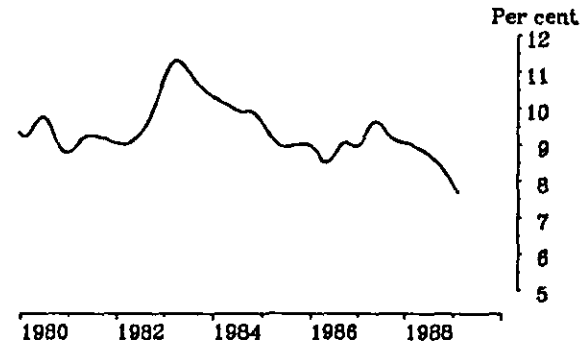
UNEMPLOYED FEMALES



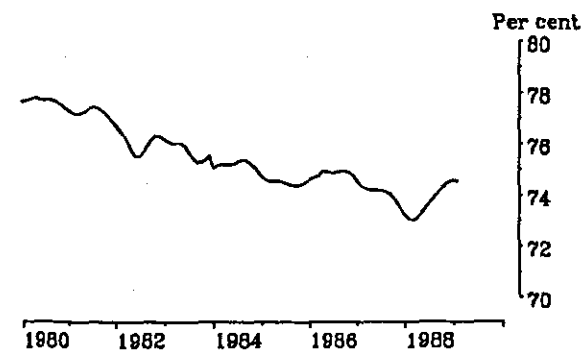
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
MALES



UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
FEMALES



PARTICIPATION RATE
MALES



PARTICIPATION RATE
FEMALES

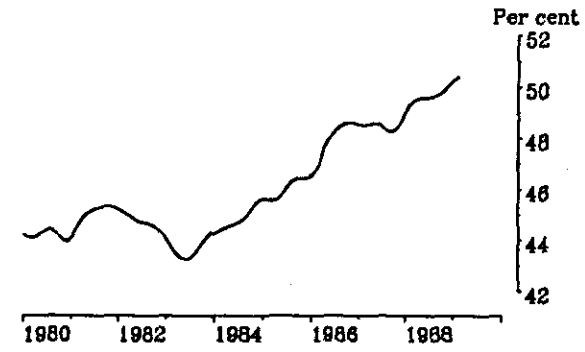


TABLE 3 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(^{'000})

Age group (years)									
Month	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 & over	Total
MALES									
1987 -									
Dec.	40.6	52.8	109.3	94.5	63.6	24.1	14.4	4.6	403.9
1988 -									
Jan.	39.9	53.0	108.5	93.4	61.0	24.6	13.7	4.8	398.8
Feb.	37.8	51.3	108.6	94.4	61.2	24.9	14.8	4.5	397.4
Mar.	36.8	50.5	108.9	95.2	62.2	25.2	15.4	5.7	399.9
Apr.	34.7	51.2	109.3	96.3	61.9	24.2	16.1	5.0	398.6
May	34.1	50.5	108.9	96.0	61.7	24.0	16.7	4.7	396.7
June	35.0	51.4	109.9	96.2	62.1	23.7	15.9	4.7	399.0
July	37.6	51.2	110.1	97.8	62.3	24.1	15.6	5.4	404.1
Aug.	33.7	53.3	110.2	96.0	62.4	23.8	14.3	4.5	398.3
Sept.	36.3	53.8	111.2	97.6	63.6	23.9	15.4	5.0	406.9
Oct.	35.3	52.8	111.3	98.1	63.4	23.9	15.6	5.8	406.2
Nov.	37.1	53.2	111.4	98.7	64.3	24.0	14.7	5.8	409.1
Dec.	41.8	53.6	110.3	98.0	64.5	24.1	14.6	5.2	412.1
1989 -									
Jan.	43.3	53.3	109.8	98.2	63.4	23.3	15.5	5.6	412.5
Feb.	39.2	54.2	109.8	98.8	64.7	25.3	16.0	6.2	414.2
FEMALES									
1987 -									
Dec.	38.5	43.0	73.4	70.8	39.1	8.5	2.3	2.1	277.6
1988 -									
Jan.	39.7	43.9	71.0	63.9	37.8	8.5	2.8	*1.6	269.1
Feb.	37.0	44.2	72.4	69.6	40.4	9.5	3.1	2.1	278.3
Mar.	37.2	43.8	73.2	72.5	42.6	10.8	2.9	2.1	285.1
Apr.	38.1	42.0	74.0	71.7	42.1	10.2	2.8	*2.0	282.9
May	37.9	41.8	72.1	72.1	41.6	10.7	2.9	*1.6	280.6
June	36.4	42.1	73.9	72.4	40.1	9.7	3.4	*1.7	279.7
July	35.2	42.3	70.6	70.1	40.6	10.1	3.4	*1.1	273.3
Aug.	36.9	43.4	71.3	71.2	39.5	9.8	3.6	*1.4	277.2
Sept.	35.9	43.8	73.5	71.1	41.0	10.4	3.5	*1.2	280.5
Oct.	35.3	43.8	71.9	72.7	39.2	10.3	3.8	*1.8	279.0
Nov.	35.4	42.5	73.2	73.1	40.4	9.8	3.9	*1.6	279.9
Dec.	39.4	44.0	74.4	73.6	40.2	9.6	4.1	*1.7	287.1
1989 -									
Jan.	38.4	43.4	72.4	71.1	38.8	9.3	4.4	2.3	280.2
Feb.	38.7	43.2	75.0	74.5	40.4	11.2	4.0	2.2	289.3
PERSONS									
1987 -									
Dec.	79.1	95.8	182.8	165.3	102.7	32.5	16.6	6.7	681.5
1988 -									
Jan.	79.5	96.9	179.5	157.3	98.7	33.0	16.5	6.4	667.9
Feb.	74.8	95.5	181.0	163.9	101.6	34.4	17.8	6.5	675.7
Mar.	74.0	94.3	182.1	167.8	104.8	36.0	18.3	7.8	685.1
Apr.	72.7	93.1	183.3	168.0	104.0	34.5	18.9	7.0	681.5
May	72.0	92.3	180.9	168.2	103.3	34.7	19.6	6.3	677.4
June	71.4	93.5	183.8	168.6	102.1	33.4	19.3	6.4	678.6
July	72.8	93.4	180.7	167.8	102.9	34.2	19.0	6.4	677.4
Aug.	70.6	96.7	181.6	167.2	101.9	33.7	17.9	5.9	675.4
Sept.	72.2	97.7	184.7	168.8	104.6	34.4	18.9	6.2	687.4
Oct.	70.6	96.6	183.2	170.8	102.6	34.2	19.4	7.6	685.1
Nov.	72.5	95.7	184.6	171.7	104.7	33.8	18.6	7.4	689.1
Dec.	81.2	97.6	184.7	171.6	104.7	33.7	18.8	6.9	699.2
1989 -									
Jan.	81.7	96.8	182.2	169.3	102.3	32.7	19.8	7.9	692.7
Feb.	78.0	97.4	184.7	173.3	105.1	36.4	20.0	8.5	703.5

TABLE 4 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : PARTICIPATION RATES BY AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(Per cent)

	Age group (years)								
Month	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 & over	Total
MALES									
1987 -									
Dec.	68.6	91.4	95.2	93.5	90.6	71.5	42.9	6.4	74.5
1988 -									
Jan.	67.3	91.7	94.3	92.1	86.8	73.2	40.9	6.6	73.5
Feb.	63.8	88.7	94.3	92.9	87.0	74.2	44.0	6.2	73.1
Mar.	62.1	87.4	94.4	93.5	88.2	75.4	45.8	7.9	73.5
Apr.	58.5	88.5	94.6	94.2	87.7	72.7	47.8	6.9	73.2
May	57.7	87.4	94.1	93.8	87.3	72.3	49.8	6.5	72.8
June	59.2	89.0	94.9	93.7	87.7	71.5	47.3	6.5	73.1
July	63.6	88.6	94.9	95.0	87.8	73.0	46.5	7.3	73.9
Aug.	57.1	92.2	94.9	93.1	87.8	72.1	42.5	6.1	72.8
Sept.	61.5	93.2	95.6	94.4	89.2	72.6	45.7	6.8	74.3
Oct.	59.9	91.4	95.5	94.7	88.8	72.5	46.5	7.9	74.1
Nov.	62.9	92.2	95.5	95.1	89.9	72.9	43.8	7.8	74.5
Dec.	71.0	92.9	94.4	94.2	89.9	73.4	43.6	7.1	75.0
1989 -									
Jan.	73.6	92.3	93.8	94.3	88.3	71.2	46.1	7.6	75.0
Feb.	66.8	93.9	93.5	94.6	89.8	77.2	47.6	8.4	75.2
FEMALES									
1987 -									
Dec.	68.0	77.5	64.7	70.5	57.1	25.8	6.5	2.2	49.6
1988 -									
Jan.	70.0	79.2	62.6	63.5	55.0	25.8	8.0	*1.6	48.0
Feb.	65.4	79.8	63.7	68.9	58.8	29.1	8.8	2.1	49.6
Mar.	65.7	78.9	64.3	71.7	61.9	33.2	8.5	2.1	50.8
Apr.	67.2	75.7	65.1	70.7	61.1	31.5	8.1	*2.0	50.3
May	66.9	75.5	63.3	70.9	60.3	32.8	8.3	*1.6	49.9
June	64.3	76.1	64.9	71.0	57.9	29.9	9.9	*1.7	49.6
July	62.3	76.4	61.9	68.5	58.6	31.2	9.7	*1.1	48.5
Aug.	65.4	78.5	62.5	69.5	56.8	30.4	10.4	*1.4	49.1
Sept.	63.6	79.2	64.3	69.3	58.9	32.3	10.2	*1.2	49.6
Oct.	62.7	79.2	62.9	70.7	56.2	32.1	11.0	*1.8	49.3
Nov.	63.0	76.7	64.0	70.8	57.7	30.6	11.4	*1.6	49.4
Dec.	70.1	79.5	65.0	71.3	57.2	30.0	12.0	*1.7	50.7
1989 -									
Jan.	68.4	78.4	63.1	68.7	55.2	29.1	12.7	2.2	49.4
Feb.	69.1	77.9	65.3	71.8	57.3	34.9	11.7	2.2	50.9
PERSONS									
1987 -									
Dec.	68.3	84.6	80.1	82.0	74.0	48.9	24.4	3.9	61.9
1988 -									
Jan.	68.6	85.5	78.6	77.9	71.1	49.8	24.2	3.7	60.6
Feb.	64.6	84.4	79.1	80.9	73.1	52.0	26.1	3.8	61.2
Mar.	63.9	83.3	79.5	82.6	75.2	54.5	26.8	4.6	61.9
Apr.	62.8	82.3	80.0	82.5	74.6	52.3	27.6	4.1	61.6
May	62.2	81.6	78.8	82.4	73.9	52.8	28.8	3.7	61.1
June	61.7	82.7	80.0	82.4	73.0	50.9	28.3	3.7	61.2
July	63.0	82.6	78.6	81.8	73.4	52.3	27.8	3.7	61.0
Aug.	61.1	85.5	78.8	81.3	72.5	51.5	26.2	3.4	60.8
Sept.	62.5	86.4	80.1	81.9	74.2	52.7	27.7	3.6	61.8
Oct.	61.3	85.4	79.3	82.7	72.7	52.5	28.5	4.4	61.5
Nov.	63.0	84.6	79.9	83.0	73.9	52.0	27.3	4.2	61.8
Dec.	70.6	86.3	79.8	82.8	73.8	52.0	27.6	3.9	62.6
1989 -									
Jan.	71.1	85.5	78.6	81.5	71.9	50.4	29.2	4.5	62.0
Feb.	67.9	86.0	79.6	83.3	73.7	56.3	29.4	4.8	62.9

TABLE 5 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STATUS BY AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA ('000)

Month	Full-time			Part-time			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
15-19 YEARS									
1987 - Dec.	20.8	16.3	37.1	12.6	14.0	26.7	33.5	30.3	63.8
1988 - Jan.	21.0	18.5	39.5	9.9	13.4	23.3	31.0	31.9	62.8
Feb.	20.2	17.2	37.4	9.4	12.4	21.7	29.6	29.5	59.1
Mar.	21.7	15.5	37.2	9.0	14.2	23.2	30.7	29.7	60.4
Apr.	19.4	16.1	35.5	8.4	15.4	23.8	27.8	31.5	59.3
May	18.8	17.0	35.8	9.0	14.2	23.1	27.8	31.1	58.9
June	19.7	15.4	35.1	8.0	13.8	21.8	27.7	29.2	56.9
July	20.9	14.8	35.7	9.0	12.6	21.6	29.9	27.4	57.3
Aug.	18.9	15.4	34.3	8.4	13.5	21.9	27.4	28.9	56.2
Sept.	19.5	16.3	35.8	8.7	12.5	21.2	28.2	28.9	57.1
Oct.	20.2	16.9	37.1	9.1	12.3	21.4	29.3	29.2	58.4
Nov.	21.4	17.2	38.6	10.5	13.0	23.5	31.9	30.2	62.1
Dec.	21.9	17.1	39.0	11.9	14.3	26.3	33.8	31.5	65.3
1989 - Jan.	24.1	17.3	41.5	9.9	14.3	24.2	34.1	31.6	65.7
Feb.	23.8	16.4	40.3	8.8	14.9	23.7	32.7	31.3	64.0
20-24 YEARS									
1987 - Dec.	42.0	28.3	70.3	3.6	9.3	12.9	45.6	37.6	83.2
1988 - Jan.	40.8	29.4	70.2	3.1	8.9	12.0	43.9	38.4	82.2
Feb.	40.9	29.6	70.5	3.8	7.5	11.3	44.7	37.1	81.8
Mar.	40.2	28.6	68.9	4.0	8.7	12.8	44.3	37.4	81.7
Apr.	38.9	25.9	64.8	5.0	9.8	14.8	44.0	35.7	79.6
May	38.8	26.6	65.4	4.5	8.9	13.4	43.3	35.4	78.8
June	39.8	26.4	66.3	5.0	9.0	14.1	44.9	35.4	80.3
July	40.0	27.6	67.5	4.7	10.1	14.8	44.6	37.6	82.3
Aug.	43.2	28.5	71.7	3.4	9.4	12.8	46.6	37.8	84.5
Sept.	44.2	28.8	72.9	3.2	9.4	12.6	47.3	38.2	85.5
Oct.	44.2	29.8	74.0	3.2	9.3	12.5	47.5	39.1	86.5
Nov.	42.4	30.4	72.8	4.1	8.6	12.7	46.6	38.9	85.5
Dec.	44.0	31.9	75.9	3.6	8.4	12.1	47.6	40.3	87.9
1989 - Jan.	44.1	30.2	74.3	3.1	7.8	10.9	47.2	38.0	85.3
Feb.	45.6	29.8	75.4	2.8	8.3	11.2	48.5	38.1	86.6
25-34 YEARS									
1987 - Dec.	95.6	36.1	131.7	4.4	30.1	34.4	99.9	66.2	166.1
1988 - Jan.	93.1	36.9	130.0	5.3	28.0	33.3	98.4	64.9	163.3
Feb.	96.3	35.1	131.3	4.0	30.0	34.1	100.3	65.1	165.4
Mar.	97.1	38.2	135.3	3.6	29.4	33.0	100.7	67.5	168.3
Apr.	97.6	38.4	136.0	3.7	30.1	33.9	101.4	68.5	169.9
May	96.7	39.4	136.1	4.0	28.8	32.8	100.6	68.2	168.9
June	97.2	40.6	137.8	4.2	28.9	33.1	101.4	69.5	170.9
July	97.9	37.5	135.4	3.3	28.6	31.9	101.2	66.1	167.3
Aug.	98.5	37.7	136.2	4.0	28.8	32.8	102.5	66.5	169.0
Sept.	99.3	38.1	137.4	4.0	29.5	33.5	103.3	67.6	170.9
Oct.	95.7	38.3	134.0	5.1	27.1	32.2	100.9	65.3	166.2
Nov.	96.5	38.1	134.6	5.5	28.8	34.3	102.0	66.9	169.0
Dec.	94.4	39.6	134.0	4.8	28.3	33.1	99.1	67.9	167.1
1989 - Jan.	92.0	38.4	130.4	5.3	28.8	34.0	97.3	67.2	164.5
Feb.	95.4	38.9	134.2	5.2	30.3	35.5	100.5	69.2	169.7

TABLE 5 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STATUS BY AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA—continued
(’000)

Month	Full-time			Part-time			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
35-44 YEARS									
1987 -									
Dec.	85.9	30.2	116.1	3.4	37.4	40.8	89.3	67.5	156.9
1988 -									
Jan.	85.8	30.2	115.9	2.6	30.7	33.3	88.4	60.8	149.3
Feb.	85.9	30.2	116.1	2.8	35.0	37.7	88.6	65.2	153.8
Mar.	87.0	31.3	118.3	3.5	36.6	40.2	90.5	67.9	158.4
Apr.	87.9	33.7	121.7	3.3	33.8	37.1	91.3	67.5	158.8
May	88.8	33.5	122.3	2.3	34.8	37.1	91.1	68.4	159.5
June	88.8	32.9	121.7	2.5	36.0	38.5	91.2	68.9	160.1
July	90.5	33.9	124.3	2.4	33.2	35.7	92.9	67.1	160.0
Aug.	88.4	32.0	120.4	2.0	35.2	37.3	90.4	67.2	157.6
Sept.	90.1	30.7	120.8	2.3	36.7	39.0	92.5	67.4	159.9
Oct.	89.3	33.5	122.8	2.6	35.4	38.0	91.9	68.9	160.8
Nov.	90.8	33.7	124.5	2.9	35.8	38.6	93.6	69.4	163.1
Dec.	89.6	34.8	124.4	3.1	35.2	38.4	92.7	70.0	162.8
1989 -									
Jan.	89.3	32.6	121.9	3.2	34.6	37.8	92.5	67.2	159.7
Feb.	89.5	33.5	123.0	3.5	35.7	39.2	93.0	69.2	162.2
45-54 YEARS									
1987 -									
Dec.	56.4	19.3	75.6	3.0	18.1	21.1	59.4	37.3	96.7
1988 -									
Jan.	54.2	20.1	74.3	3.5	16.5	20.0	57.7	36.6	94.4
Feb.	53.5	20.1	73.6	3.3	17.8	21.2	56.9	37.9	94.8
Mar.	54.8	21.5	76.4	2.3	18.7	21.1	57.1	40.3	97.4
Apr.	54.0	19.4	73.3	3.1	20.5	23.7	57.1	39.9	97.0
May	55.5	19.1	74.6	2.1	20.2	22.2	57.6	39.3	96.9
June	56.3	18.8	75.0	2.2	19.2	21.5	58.5	38.0	96.5
July	57.4	19.1	76.5	2.1	19.7	21.8	59.5	38.8	98.3
Aug.	56.5	19.4	75.9	2.6	18.4	21.0	59.1	37.8	96.8
Sept.	58.5	22.0	80.5	*2.0	16.8	18.8	60.5	38.8	99.3
Oct.	57.4	18.5	75.9	*2.0	19.0	21.0	59.4	37.5	96.9
Nov.	58.4	19.0	77.4	*1.7	19.6	21.3	60.1	38.6	98.7
Dec.	57.9	19.7	77.6	2.5	18.9	21.4	60.4	38.6	99.0
1989 -									
Jan.	55.8	19.4	75.3	2.7	17.0	19.8	58.6	36.5	95.0
Feb.	59.4	18.7	78.1	2.2	19.6	21.9	61.6	38.4	100.0
55-59 YEARS									
1987 -									
Dec.	20.9	3.8	24.7	*1.6	4.5	6.0	22.5	8.2	30.7
1988 -									
Jan.	21.3	4.3	25.6	*1.3	3.8	5.1	22.6	8.1	30.8
Feb.	21.4	4.5	25.9	*1.3	4.8	6.1	22.7	9.3	32.0
Mar.	21.7	4.9	26.5	*1.6	5.7	7.3	23.2	10.6	33.8
Apr.	21.2	4.7	25.9	*1.5	4.9	6.5	22.7	9.7	32.4
May	20.8	5.7	26.5	*1.6	4.9	6.4	22.4	10.5	32.9
June	20.4	5.4	25.8	*1.8	4.3	6.1	22.3	9.7	31.9
July	20.6	5.0	25.7	*1.8	4.8	6.6	22.4	9.8	32.3
Aug.	19.8	5.5	25.2	*1.9	4.4	6.3	21.6	9.8	31.5
Sept.	20.4	4.7	25.1	2.1	4.9	7.0	22.5	9.6	32.1
Oct.	19.7	5.0	24.7	2.4	4.8	7.2	22.1	9.8	31.9
Nov.	20.4	4.5	24.9	*1.9	4.6	6.6	22.3	9.1	31.5
Dec.	20.1	3.6	23.7	2.0	5.4	7.5	22.1	9.1	31.2
1989 -									
Jan.	20.0	3.6	23.7	*1.6	4.6	6.2	21.7	8.2	29.9
Feb.	22.0	4.3	26.3	*1.8	6.0	7.7	23.7	10.3	34.0

TABLE 5 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STATUS BY AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA—continued
(’000)

Month	Full-time			Part-time			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
60-64 YEARS									
1987 -									
Dec.	11.0	*0.8	11.8	2.4	*1.4	3.8	13.4	2.3	15.7
1988 -									
Jan.	11.2	*1.0	12.2	*1.3	*1.6	2.9	12.5	2.6	15.2
Feb.	10.9	*1.0	11.9	2.2	2.1	4.3	13.1	3.1	16.2
Mar.	11.1	*0.5	11.6	2.8	2.4	5.3	13.9	2.9	16.8
Apr.	11.0	*1.2	12.1	3.2	*1.5	4.7	14.2	2.7	16.8
May	12.2	*1.2	13.4	2.3	*1.7	3.9	14.4	2.9	17.3
June	11.6	*1.4	13.1	2.4	*2.0	4.3	14.0	3.4	17.4
July	11.8	*1.5	13.3	*1.7	*1.9	3.6	13.5	3.4	16.9
Aug.	11.5	*1.8	13.3	*1.4	*1.7	3.1	12.9	3.5	16.3
Sept.	11.6	*1.8	13.4	2.1	*1.8	3.9	13.7	3.5	17.3
Oct.	12.2	2.3	14.4	*1.8	*1.6	3.4	14.0	3.8	17.8
Nov.	12.4	2.3	14.7	*1.3	*1.5	2.8	13.6	3.9	17.5
Dec.	12.1	*1.9	14.0	*1.5	2.3	3.8	13.6	4.2	17.8
1989 -									
Jan.	12.4	*2.0	14.4	*1.4	2.4	3.8	13.8	4.3	18.1
Feb.	12.3	*1.6	13.8	2.2	2.4	4.6	14.4	4.0	18.4
65 YEARS & OVER									
1987 -									
Dec.	2.5	*0.9	3.4	2.1	*1.2	3.3	4.6	2.1	6.7
1988 -									
Jan.	2.4	*0.5	2.9	2.3	*1.1	3.3	4.6	*1.6	6.3
Feb.	2.2	*0.3	2.5	2.3	*1.7	4.0	4.5	2.1	6.5
Mar.	2.5	*0.5	3.0	3.1	*1.6	4.7	5.7	2.1	7.8
Apr.	2.7	*0.6	3.3	2.3	*1.4	3.7	5.0	*2.0	7.0
May	2.5	*0.6	3.1	2.3	*0.9	3.2	4.7	*1.6	6.3
June	2.4	*0.5	2.9	2.3	*1.2	3.5	4.7	*1.7	6.4
July	3.2	*0.5	3.7	2.1	*0.6	2.7	5.4	*1.1	6.4
Aug.	2.5	*0.6	3.0	*2.0	*0.8	2.8	4.5	*1.4	5.9
Sept.	2.5	*0.7	3.3	2.4	*0.5	2.8	4.9	*1.2	6.1
Oct.	2.6	*1.1	3.7	3.1	*0.6	3.7	5.7	*1.8	7.5
Nov.	2.6	*1.0	3.6	3.0	*0.6	3.6	5.6	*1.6	7.3
Dec.	2.4	*1.0	3.3	2.7	*0.7	3.4	5.1	*1.7	6.8
1989 -									
Jan.	2.8	*1.1	3.9	2.8	*1.2	4.0	5.6	2.3	7.9
Feb.	3.2	*0.9	4.1	2.9	*1.3	4.3	6.1	2.2	8.3
TOTAL									
1987 -									
Dec.	335.1	135.6	470.7	33.0	116.0	149.0	368.1	251.6	619.8
1988 -									
Jan.	329.9	140.9	470.8	29.3	104.0	133.4	359.2	244.9	604.2
Feb.	331.2	138.0	469.2	29.2	111.2	140.4	360.4	249.2	609.6
Mar.	336.1	141.1	477.1	30.1	117.4	147.5	366.1	258.4	624.6
Apr.	332.7	139.9	472.6	30.6	117.5	148.1	363.3	257.4	620.8
May	334.0	143.2	477.2	28.0	114.3	142.3	362.0	257.5	619.4
June	336.3	141.4	477.7	28.4	114.4	142.8	364.8	255.8	620.6
July	342.3	139.8	482.1	27.2	111.5	138.7	369.5	251.3	620.8
Aug.	339.2	140.7	479.9	25.8	112.2	137.9	364.9	252.9	617.9
Sept.	346.2	143.1	489.3	26.7	112.2	138.9	373.0	255.3	628.2
Oct.	345.6	145.8	491.4	29.6	110.4	140.0	375.2	256.2	631.4
Nov.	349.2	146.7	495.9	31.2	112.9	144.2	380.4	259.6	640.0
Dec.	346.5	150.2	496.7	32.5	114.1	146.6	379.0	264.2	643.3
1989 -									
Jan.	344.8	145.2	489.9	30.3	111.1	141.4	375.1	256.3	631.3
Feb.	351.1	144.1	495.2	29.5	118.6	148.0	380.5	262.7	643.2

TABLE 6 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : STATUS OF WORKER, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(^{'000})

Month	Wage and salary earners			Employers and self-employed			Total (a)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1987 -									
Nov.	287.7	208.7	496.3	71.7	33.5	105.2	362.4	246.1	608.5
1988 -									
Feb.	290.3	213.0	503.3	65.8	33.0	98.7	360.4	249.2	609.6
May	289.3	221.2	510.5	68.8	31.7	100.5	362.0	257.5	619.4
Aug.	291.9	213.7	505.6	69.7	35.3	105.0	364.9	252.9	617.9
Nov.	302.9	219.4	522.3	70.0	35.8	105.8	380.4	259.6	640.0
1989 -									
Feb.	308.6	221.1	529.8	70.4	38.3	108.7	380.5	262.7	643.2

(a) Includes unpaid family helpers.

TABLE 7 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : OCCUPATION MAJOR GROUP (a), SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(^{'000})

Occupation major group	1987		1988		1989	
	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.
MALES						
Managers and administrators	62.3	57.8	60.3	61.9	63.1	63.9
Professionals	40.9	42.1	39.7	41.1	45.3	48.0
Para-professionals	20.1	22.0	22.0	23.6	23.6	24.2
Tradespersons	87.7	86.0	90.9	88.6	92.7	90.1
Clerks	18.1	19.0	18.9	19.3	23.5	26.0
Salespersons and personal service workers	29.6	29.9	27.0	29.7	28.6	29.3
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	37.2	37.9	41.9	43.2	40.3	36.3
Labourers and related workers	66.6	65.7	61.3	57.5	57.3	62.7
Total	362.4	360.4	362.0	364.9	380.4	380.5
FEMALES						
Managers and administrators	20.3	19.6	20.1	20.2	20.3	23.6
Professionals	25.3	25.1	28.4	29.5	28.7	30.3
Para-professionals	15.0	17.5	19.3	19.3	17.7	18.6
Tradespersons	11.9	10.1	9.3	9.5	9.0	10.0
Clerks	68.6	71.6	72.0	72.2	75.0	75.6
Salespersons and personal service workers	55.9	57.6	60.4	57.8	60.9	58.5
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	8.3	7.7	9.4	8.5	7.8	7.3
Labourers and related workers	40.8	39.9	38.6	35.9	38.7	38.9
Total	246.1	249.2	257.5	252.9	259.6	262.7
PERSONS						
Managers and administrators	82.6	77.4	80.4	82.1	83.4	87.5
Professionals	66.1	67.2	68.1	70.6	74.0	78.3
Para-professionals	35.0	39.6	41.3	42.9	41.2	42.8
Tradespersons	99.6	96.1	100.2	98.1	101.7	100.1
Clerks	86.8	90.6	90.9	91.5	98.5	101.7
Salespersons and personal service workers	85.5	87.5	87.4	87.5	89.5	87.7
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	45.5	45.6	51.3	51.8	48.1	43.6
Labourers and related workers	107.3	105.6	99.9	93.4	96.1	101.6
Total	608.5	609.6	619.4	617.9	640.0	643.2

(a) Classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO). For further information refer to paragraphs 21 and 22 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 8 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : INDUSTRY, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
('000)

Industry	1987	1988					1989
	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	
MALES							
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	34.8	32.9	32.2	31.6	32.5	33.7	
Agriculture and services to agriculture	32.1	30.3	29.7	30.0	30.0	31.0	
Mining	5.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.0	
Manufacturing	79.4	80.0	81.5	81.2	87.2	84.3	
Food, beverages and tobacco	10.9	12.4	9.9	11.3	13.7	15.7	
Metal Products	13.2	13.1	14.8	15.5	17.4	17.3	
Other manufacturing	55.3	54.5	56.7	54.5	56.1	51.3	
Electricity, gas and water	9.4	10.7	9.8	9.0	9.8	10.0	
Construction	32.1	32.2	33.7	33.2	34.5	35.4	
Wholesale trade	23.7	23.2	25.1	28.4	28.8	30.9	
Retail trade	48.3	46.8	45.0	44.6	47.6	47.7	
Transport and storage	22.3	21.3	22.6	24.1	21.5	18.6	
Communication	6.9	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.7	7.0	
Finance, property and business services	28.1	24.7	25.1	28.9	28.2	29.3	
Public administration and defence	14.9	15.7	15.6	13.4	14.4	14.7	
Community services (a)	40.2	44.6	46.0	43.1	45.1	45.8	
Recreation, Personal and Other Services	16.9	18.6	15.3	17.1	19.3	19.0	
<i>Total</i>	<i>362.4</i>	<i>360.4</i>	<i>362.0</i>	<i>364.9</i>	<i>380.4</i>	<i>380.5</i>	
FEMALES							
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	14.3	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	14.6	
Agriculture and services to agriculture	14.1	13.6	13.2	12.5	13.1	14.5	
Mining	*1.1	*0.5	*0.5	*0.1	*0.2	*0.3	
Manufacturing	25.7	25.7	26.0	23.6	24.4	23.7	
Food, beverages and tobacco	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.0	5.7	6.1	
Metal Products	3.3	3.0	*1.7	*1.4	*1.6	*1.4	
Other manufacturing	18.1	18.9	20.3	18.2	17.1	16.2	
Electricity, gas and water	*0.8	*1.0	*0.6	*1.1	*1.3	1.9	
Construction	6.4	6.2	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.0	
Wholesale trade	8.0	9.2	9.9	11.1	11.1	11.4	
Retail trade	47.9	46.5	48.0	45.4	47.0	50.7	
Transport and storage	3.7	3.8	5.4	4.4	4.8	4.8	
Communication	2.0	3.0	*1.7	1.9	2.5	2.3	
Finance, property and business services	27.2	27.1	26.2	29.1	30.2	31.4	
Public administration and defence	8.1	9.5	9.7	9.6	8.3	8.4	
Community services (a)	74.4	75.2	81.5	81.7	83.3	83.9	
Recreation, Personal and Other Services	26.5	27.7	29.6	26.6	27.6	23.5	
<i>Total</i>	<i>246.1</i>	<i>249.2</i>	<i>257.5</i>	<i>252.9</i>	<i>259.6</i>	<i>262.7</i>	
PERSONS							
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	49.2	46.7	45.6	44.8	45.8	48.3	
Agriculture and services to agriculture	46.1	43.9	42.8	42.6	43.0	45.5	
Mining	6.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.2	
Manufacturing	105.2	105.7	107.5	104.8	111.5	108.1	
Food, beverages and tobacco	15.3	16.1	13.9	15.3	19.3	21.8	
Metal Products	16.5	16.0	16.5	16.9	19.0	18.8	
Other manufacturing	73.4	73.5	77.1	72.7	73.2	67.5	
Electricity, gas and water	10.2	11.7	10.4	10.1	11.0	11.9	
Construction	38.5	38.4	38.7	38.4	40.3	41.4	
Wholesale trade	31.7	32.4	34.9	39.5	39.9	42.3	
Retail trade	96.1	93.3	93.0	89.9	94.5	98.4	
Transport and storage	26.0	25.1	28.0	28.5	26.2	23.4	
Communication	8.9	9.2	8.3	8.6	10.2	9.3	
Finance, property and business services	55.2	51.8	51.3	57.9	58.3	60.7	
Public administration and defence	23.0	25.3	25.3	23.0	22.6	23.1	
Community services (a)	114.6	119.8	127.5	124.8	128.4	129.7	
Recreation, Personal and Other Services	43.4	46.3	44.9	43.7	46.9	42.5	
<i>Total</i>	<i>608.5</i>	<i>609.6</i>	<i>619.4</i>	<i>617.9</i>	<i>640.0</i>	<i>643.2</i>	

(a) Comprises health, education, libraries etc.; welfare and religious institutions; other community services.

TABLE 9 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED BY INDUSTRY, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(Hours)

Industry	1987	1988				1989
	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.
MALES						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	51.0	47.4	45.1	43.0	50.8	44.4
Agriculture and services to agriculture	53.1	52.6	*0.0	60.8	52.9	44.5
Mining	38.0	41.9	43.2	33.0	40.1	41.6
Manufacturing	39.4	39.9	39.7	39.6	38.9	36.9
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	38.7	39.0	*0.0	29.7	27.6	36.3
Metal products	47.3	45.0	*0.0	35.6	28.1	37.3
Other manufacturing	40.7	*0.0	38.6	38.7	36.2	36.9
Electricity, gas and water	35.5	36.3	35.1	35.1	38.0	36.4
Construction	40.8	39.2	39.4	37.0	40.8	36.3
Wholesale trade	43.4	44.6	*0.0	39.2	39.7	39.2
Retail trade	33.1	33.8	*0.0	36.2	33.0	40.7
Transport and storage	39.6	39.5	41.9	41.5	43.8	38.9
Communication	29.2	32.4	34.4	34.6	35.4	27.2
Finance, property and business services	39.9	42.1	40.6	42.4	39.9	37.7
Public administration and defence	37.1	33.7	37.2	35.7	36.6	33.4
Community Services (a)	29.2	32.4	34.4	34.6	35.4	27.2
Recreation, personal and other services	39.3	37.0	39.0	36.4	37.7	37.3
Total	40.5	40.3	40.2	39.8	40.6	38.0
FEMALES						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	29.5	26.0	24.8	26.5	26.1	26.9
Agriculture and services to agriculture	*0.0	21.2	*0.0	22.8	21.7	27.1
Mining	*33.6	*33.2	*30.0	*36.9	*41.1	*20.9
Manufacturing	31.5	30.8	32.0	31.0	31.7	29.3
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	47.6	*0.0	49.6	39.3	23.9	25.1
Metal products	19.7	22.0	*0.0	*41.3	*18.9	*31.5
Other manufacturing	39.1	*0.0	31.5	32.4	30.4	30.7
Electricity, gas and water	*34.9	*27.6	*37.7	*25.1	*35.2	31.9
Construction	20.1	18.8	16.9	19.6	19.3	18.2
Wholesale trade	*0.0	30.2	*0.0	29.6	29.4	31.2
Retail trade	24.4	23.6	*0.0	27.5	26.0	26.4
Transport and storage	35.0	30.1	33.0	30.0	31.0	25.6
Communication	30.2	26.3	*29.2	24.8	27.4	28.7
Finance, property and business services	28.2	28.7	29.4	29.1	28.2	26.7
Public administration and defence	35.1	33.8	32.9	33.3	32.1	30.5
Community Services (a)	30.2	26.3	*29.2	24.8	27.4	28.7
Recreation, personal and other services	27.1	26.5	23.2	25.5	27.8	25.3
Total	28.5	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.5	27.0
PERSONS						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	44.7	41.1	39.1	38.2	43.6	39.1
Agriculture and services to agriculture	*0.0	42.9	*0.0	49.6	43.4	39.0
Mining	37.3	40.9	41.6	33.1	40.2	40.4
Manufacturing	37.5	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.4	35.2
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	*0.0	*0.0	48.9	32.2	26.5	33.1
Metal products	41.7	40.8	*0.0	36.1	27.3	36.9
Other manufacturing	*0.0	*0.0	36.7	37.1	34.8	35.5
Electricity, gas and water	35.5	35.6	35.2	34.0	37.6	35.7
Construction	37.4	35.9	36.5	34.6	37.7	33.6
Wholesale trade	*0.0	*0.0	37.6	36.5	36.8	37.1
Retail trade	*0.0	28.7	*0.0	31.8	29.5	33.3
Transport and storage	39.0	38.1	40.2	39.7	41.4	36.2
Communication	29.4	30.4	33.3	32.4	33.4	27.6
Finance, property and business services	34.1	35.1	34.9	35.7	33.9	32.0
Public administration and defence	36.4	33.8	35.5	34.7	35.0	32.3
Community Services (a)	29.4	30.4	33.3	32.4	33.4	27.6
Recreation, personal and other services	31.8	30.7	28.6	29.8	31.9	30.7
Total	35.6	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.7	33.5

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries etc.; welfare and religious institutions; other community services.

TABLE 10 - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(^{'000})

Age group (years)							
Month	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 & over	Total
MALES							
1987 -							
Dec.	7.2	7.3	9.4	5.2	4.2	2.6	35.8
1988 -							
Jan.	8.9	9.1	10.1	5.0	3.2	3.3	39.6
Feb.	8.2	6.6	8.3	5.8	4.3	3.8	37.0
Mar.	6.1	6.2	8.2	4.8	5.0	3.4	33.8
Apr.	6.9	7.2	7.9	5.0	4.8	3.4	35.3
May	6.4	7.1	8.2	4.9	4.1	4.0	34.8
June	7.3	6.5	8.5	5.0	3.6	3.4	34.2
July	7.7	6.5	8.9	4.8	2.8	3.8	34.6
Aug.	6.3	6.6	7.8	5.6	3.3	3.6	33.3
Sept.	8.1	6.5	7.9	5.1	3.1	3.2	33.9
Oct.	6.0	5.3	7.7	5.7	2.6	3.4	31.0
Nov.	5.1	6.6	6.7	4.6	2.8	2.6	28.7
Dec.	7.9	6.0	8.5	4.8	2.7	2.9	33.1
1989 -							
Jan.	9.2	6.1	9.9	5.4	3.4	3.1	37.4
Feb.	6.6	5.8	9.2	5.8	3.1	3.2	33.7
FEMALES							
1987 -							
Dec.	8.2	5.3	7.2	3.2	*1.8	*0.2	25.9
1988 -							
Jan.	7.8	5.5	6.1	3.1	*1.2	*0.5	24.2
Feb.	7.5	7.1	7.3	4.4	2.6	*0.2	29.1
Mar.	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.6	2.3	*0.2	26.7
Apr.	6.5	6.3	5.5	4.2	2.2	*0.7	25.5
May	6.8	6.3	3.8	3.8	2.3	*0.1	23.2
June	7.2	6.7	4.4	3.5	2.1	*0.0	23.9
July	7.8	4.6	4.6	3.0	*1.8	*0.2	22.0
Aug.	8.0	5.6	4.8	3.9	*1.7	*0.1	24.2
Sept.	7.0	5.7	5.8	3.8	2.2	*0.8	25.2
Oct.	6.1	4.8	5.8	3.7	*1.6	*0.6	22.7
Nov.	5.3	3.5	5.5	3.5	*1.7	*0.9	20.3
Dec.	7.9	3.7	5.7	3.4	*1.5	*0.6	22.9
1989 -							
Jan.	6.8	5.4	4.4	3.7	2.2	*1.2	23.9
Feb.	7.4	5.1	5.8	5.3	2.1	*0.9	26.6
PERSONS							
1987 -							
Dec.	15.4	12.6	16.6	8.4	5.9	2.8	61.7
1988 -							
Jan.	16.7	14.6	16.2	8.1	4.4	3.7	63.8
Feb.	15.7	13.7	15.6	10.2	6.9	4.0	66.1
Mar.	13.7	12.6	13.8	9.4	7.3	3.7	60.5
Apr.	13.4	13.5	13.4	9.2	7.0	4.1	60.7
May	13.1	13.5	12.1	8.7	6.5	4.1	57.9
June	14.5	13.2	12.9	8.5	5.6	3.4	58.1
July	15.5	11.1	13.5	7.8	4.6	4.0	56.6
Aug.	14.4	12.2	12.6	9.5	5.1	3.7	57.6
Sept.	15.1	12.2	13.7	8.9	5.3	4.0	59.2
Oct.	12.2	10.0	13.5	9.3	4.2	4.1	53.7
Nov.	10.4	10.2	12.2	8.1	4.4	3.5	49.0
Dec.	15.9	9.7	14.2	8.2	4.1	3.5	55.9
1989 -							
Jan.	16.0	11.5	14.3	9.1	5.7	4.3	61.3
Feb.	14.0	10.9	15.0	11.1	5.1	4.1	60.2

TABLE 11 - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE GROUP, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(Per cent)

Month	Age group (years)						Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 & over	
MALES							
1987 -							
Dec.	17.7	13.8	8.6	5.5	6.6	6.0	8.9
1988 -							
Jan.	22.3	17.2	9.3	5.3	5.3	7.6	9.9
Feb.	21.7	12.9	7.7	6.1	7.1	8.6	9.3
Mar.	16.7	12.3	7.5	5.0	8.1	7.4	8.4
Apr.	19.9	14.1	7.3	5.2	7.8	7.6	8.8
May	18.6	14.1	7.6	5.1	6.7	8.7	8.8
June	20.9	12.7	7.7	5.2	5.7	7.6	8.6
July	20.4	12.7	8.1	5.0	4.6	8.4	8.6
Aug.	18.8	12.5	7.1	5.8	5.4	8.4	8.4
Sept.	22.4	12.1	7.1	5.2	4.8	7.1	8.3
Oct.	17.1	10.0	6.9	5.8	4.1	7.6	7.6
Nov.	13.9	12.4	6.0	4.7	4.3	6.0	7.0
Dec.	19.0	11.2	7.7	4.9	4.1	6.6	8.0
1989 -							
Jan.	21.3	11.4	9.0	5.5	5.4	6.9	9.1
Feb.	16.8	10.7	8.4	5.8	4.7	6.8	8.1
FEMALES							
1987 -							
Dec.	21.2	12.4	9.8	4.5	*4.5	*1.8	9.3
1988 -							
Jan.	19.6	12.6	8.6	4.9	*3.1	*3.7	9.0
Feb.	20.3	16.1	10.0	6.3	6.3	*1.7	10.5
Mar.	20.2	14.6	7.7	6.3	5.4	*1.5	9.4
Apr.	17.1	15.0	7.4	5.9	5.3	*4.7	9.0
May	17.8	15.2	5.3	5.2	5.6	*0.8	8.3
June	19.8	15.8	6.0	4.8	5.2	*0.0	8.5
July	22.2	10.9	6.5	4.2	*4.4	*1.6	8.0
Aug.	21.8	12.9	6.7	5.5	*4.4	*0.9	8.7
Sept.	19.5	12.9	7.9	5.3	5.3	*5.3	9.0
Oct.	17.4	10.9	8.1	5.0	*4.2	*4.0	8.1
Nov.	14.9	8.3	7.5	4.7	*4.1	*5.6	7.3
Dec.	20.1	8.4	7.6	4.6	*3.7	*4.0	8.0
1989 -							
Jan.	17.8	12.5	6.1	5.3	5.8	*7.8	8.5
Feb.	19.2	11.7	7.7	7.2	5.1	*5.1	9.2
PERSONS							
1987 -							
Dec.	19.4	13.2	9.1	5.1	5.8	5.0	9.1
1988 -							
Jan.	21.0	15.1	9.0	5.1	4.5	6.7	9.5
Feb.	21.0	14.4	8.6	6.2	6.8	6.9	9.8
Mar.	18.5	13.4	7.6	5.6	7.0	5.9	8.8
Apr.	18.5	14.5	7.3	5.5	6.8	6.9	8.9
May	18.2	14.6	6.7	5.2	6.3	6.8	8.6
June	20.3	14.1	7.0	5.0	5.5	5.7	8.6
July	21.3	11.9	7.4	4.7	4.5	6.8	8.4
Aug.	20.4	12.7	6.9	5.7	5.0	6.5	8.5
Sept.	21.0	12.5	7.4	5.3	5.0	6.7	8.6
Oct.	17.3	10.4	7.4	5.5	4.1	6.7	7.8
Nov.	14.4	10.6	6.6	4.7	4.2	5.9	7.1
Dec.	19.5	9.9	7.7	4.8	3.9	5.9	8.0
1989 -							
Jan.	19.6	11.9	7.8	5.4	5.6	7.1	8.9
Feb.	18.0	11.1	8.1	6.4	4.9	6.4	8.6

TABLE 12 - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Number unemployed ('000)							Total	Average duration of unemployment (weeks)	
	Under 4 weeks	4 & under 13 weeks	13 & under 26 weeks	26 & under 39 weeks	39 & under 52 weeks	52 & under 104 weeks	104 weeks & over		Mean	Median
MALES										
1987 - Dec.	4.8	6.2	5.0	2.9	2.1	6.9	7.9	35.8	70.6	34
1988 - Jan.	5.7	9.1	4.6	3.2	*1.5	7.5	8.0	39.6	59.3	26
Feb.	4.2	7.8	5.0	2.6	*2.0	6.6	8.9	37.0	67.0	30
Mar.	4.5	5.8	4.7	3.1	*0.7	4.9	10.1	33.8	79.7	31
Apr.	4.3	6.6	5.0	3.1	*1.9	5.6	8.8	35.3	72.8	30
May	3.5	5.9	6.6	3.7	*1.7	3.9	9.6	34.8	83.4	30
June	4.5	4.8	6.3	3.9	2.1	3.1	9.6	34.2	79.0	28
July	5.3	7.2	3.8	5.3	*1.1	3.5	8.3	34.6	74.0	26
Aug.	3.5	7.2	4.7	4.2	*1.3	4.1	8.3	33.3	76.2	27
Sept.	4.5	6.9	4.9	3.6	*1.5	3.6	8.9	33.9	74.1	26
Oct.	3.2	6.5	3.6	3.7	*1.5	3.9	8.2	31.0	78.5	28
Nov.	2.4	4.3	5.2	3.5	2.3	4.2	6.4	28.7	73.9	30
Dec.	8.0	4.7	4.0	2.4	2.4	4.6	6.5	33.1	57.8	21
1989 - Jan.	6.7	9.1	4.1	2.4	2.2	5.2	7.1	37.4	55.8	17
Feb.	3.3	7.7	4.2	3.4	*1.8	4.6	8.5	33.7	62.7	28
FEMALES										
1987 - Dec.	6.4	6.9	3.3	2.4	*1.4	3.0	2.4	25.9	34.6	11
1988 - Jan.	5.4	8.8	3.4	*1.8	*0.8	2.7	*1.4	24.2	25.2	8
Feb.	6.8	9.4	3.1	3.1	*1.4	3.2	2.2	29.1	28.5	10
Mar.	5.8	8.7	4.5	*1.6	*0.7	3.0	2.4	26.7	31.0	10
Apr.	5.9	6.6	4.3	2.5	*1.2	3.2	*1.8	25.5	29.6	13
May	3.9	5.9	5.8	2.0	*0.7	2.3	2.6	23.2	34.8	14
June	4.9	5.9	4.3	2.2	*1.0	2.6	3.1	23.9	42.9	17
July	4.9	4.4	2.9	3.6	*0.5	2.8	2.9	22.0	42.8	20
Aug.	5.4	4.3	3.0	4.7	*0.9	2.6	3.4	24.2	41.2	22
Sept.	5.0	3.8	2.9	4.0	*1.6	3.1	4.8	25.2	53.1	26
Oct.	5.2	3.8	2.6	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	22.7	42.0	21
Nov.	4.8	3.8	2.3	3.1	*1.9	*1.9	2.5	20.3	38.0	16
Dec.	6.3	5.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	22.9	35.8	12
1989 - Jan.	6.0	7.1	*1.7	2.4	*1.2	2.5	2.8	23.9	38.3	9
Feb.	6.1	9.4	2.0	2.0	*1.8	2.6	2.6	26.6	31.5	9
PERSONS										
1987 - Dec.	11.2	13.1	8.3	5.4	3.5	10.0	10.3	61.7	55.5	22
1988 - Jan.	11.0	17.9	8.0	5.0	2.3	10.2	9.4	63.8	46.4	15
Feb.	11.0	17.2	8.1	5.6	3.4	9.7	11.1	66.1	50.0	18
Mar.	10.3	14.5	9.1	4.7	*1.4	7.9	12.6	60.5	58.2	18
Apr.	10.2	13.2	9.3	5.6	3.0	8.8	10.6	60.7	54.7	18
May	7.4	11.8	12.4	5.7	2.4	6.2	12.2	57.9	64.0	21
June	9.4	10.7	10.5	6.1	3.0	5.7	12.7	58.1	64.2	24
July	10.2	11.7	6.7	8.9	*1.6	6.3	11.2	56.6	61.9	23
Aug.	8.9	11.5	7.7	8.9	2.2	6.7	11.7	57.6	61.4	26
Sept.	9.5	10.7	7.8	7.6	3.1	6.8	13.7	59.2	65.1	26
Oct.	8.4	10.3	6.2	7.1	3.9	6.4	10.8	53.7	63.0	26
Nov.	7.1	8.2	7.5	6.6	4.2	6.1	8.8	49.0	59.0	26
Dec.	14.3	9.7	6.2	4.5	4.5	7.0	9.0	55.9	48.8	17
1989 - Jan.	12.6	16.1	5.8	4.8	3.5	7.7	9.9	61.3	49.0	14
Feb.	9.5	17.1	6.3	5.4	3.6	7.2	11.1	60.2	48.9	17

TABLE 13 - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : NUMBER AND RATE BY BIRTHPLACE, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Unemployed			Unemployment rate		
	Males '000	Females '000	Persons '000	Males per cent	Females per cent	Persons per cent
BORN IN AUSTRALIA						
1987 -						
Dec.	24.4	18.7	43.0	8.3	8.8	8.5
1988 -						
Jan.	28.0	17.6	45.7	9.6	8.6	9.2
Feb.	24.6	21.8	46.4	8.5	10.4	9.3
Mar.	21.5	20.4	41.9	7.5	9.6	8.4
Apr.	23.1	18.5	41.6	8.1	8.8	8.4
May	22.6	17.8	40.4	7.9	8.6	8.2
June	23.7	18.2	41.9	8.3	8.8	8.5
July	23.3	16.5	39.8	8.0	8.1	8.1
Aug.	22.2	17.9	40.1	7.7	8.7	8.1
Sept.	22.3	18.8	41.1	7.7	9.0	8.2
Oct.	20.4	17.8	38.2	7.0	8.5	7.6
Nov.	17.9	15.2	33.1	6.0	7.2	6.5
Dec.	23.0	17.7	40.7	7.7	8.1	7.9
1989 -						
Jan.	27.8	18.6	46.5	9.3	8.8	9.1
Feb.	23.6	20.7	44.2	7.9	9.4	8.5
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA						
1987 -						
Dec.	11.4	7.3	18.7	10.4	11.1	10.7
1988 -						
Jan.	11.5	6.6	18.1	10.7	10.1	10.5
Feb.	12.4	7.3	19.7	11.3	10.5	11.0
Mar.	12.3	6.3	18.6	10.8	8.6	10.0
Apr.	12.1	7.0	19.2	10.8	9.5	10.3
May	12.2	5.3	17.5	10.9	7.3	9.5
June	10.5	5.6	16.2	9.3	7.7	8.7
July	11.2	5.5	16.8	9.9	7.9	9.1
Aug.	11.1	6.4	17.4	10.1	9.0	9.6
Sept.	11.6	6.4	18.0	10.1	8.9	9.6
Oct.	10.6	4.9	15.5	9.3	7.0	8.4
Nov.	10.8	5.1	15.9	9.6	7.6	8.8
Dec.	10.1	5.2	15.3	8.9	7.4	8.3
1989 -						
Jan.	9.6	5.3	14.9	8.5	7.8	8.2
Feb.	10.1	5.9	16.0	8.8	8.5	8.7

TABLE 14 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
(1) ADELAIDE STATISTICAL DIVISION

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Civilian population 15 years and over '000	Unemployment rate per cent	Participation rate per cent
	Full- time workers '000	Total '000	Looking for full- time work '000	Total '000					
MALES									
1987 - Dec.	238.2	262.4	24.4	26.3	288.6	104.9	393.6	9.1	73.3
1988 -									
Jan.	233.8	254.4	26.5	29.6	284.0	110.1	394.1	10.4	72.1
Feb.	237.2	257.6	25.6	27.3	284.9	109.6	394.6	9.6	72.2
Mar.	239.7	260.1	22.9	25.2	285.3	109.8	395.1	8.8	72.2
Apr.	238.5	259.3	24.6	27.4	286.7	108.8	395.5	9.6	72.5
May	239.1	259.3	24.8	26.2	285.5	110.4	395.9	9.2	72.1
June	240.7	259.6	23.9	25.5	285.1	111.3	396.4	8.9	71.9
July	246.6	264.9	21.9	23.7	288.6	108.2	396.8	8.2	72.7
Aug.	245.1	262.0	22.1	23.0	285.0	112.2	397.2	8.1	71.8
Sept.	250.7	269.2	21.0	22.9	292.0	105.6	397.7	7.8	73.4
Oct.	247.0	270.2	19.5	20.9	291.1	107.0	398.1	7.2	73.1
Nov.	249.6	273.0	17.9	19.2	292.2	106.3	398.5	6.6	73.3
Dec.	247.1	270.9	22.3	24.1	295.0	103.9	398.9	8.2	73.9
1989 -									
Jan.	246.5	268.2	23.2	26.3	294.6	104.9	399.4	8.9	73.7
Feb.	252.7	274.4	20.1	21.7	296.1	103.8	400.0	7.3	74.0
MARRIED FEMALES									
1987 - Dec.	54.0	114.0	2.7	5.8	119.9	118.8	238.7	4.9	50.2
1988 -									
Jan.	55.4	110.2	3.4	5.7	115.9	127.1	243.0	4.9	47.7
Feb.	55.5	115.0	4.5	7.0	122.0	119.9	241.9	5.7	50.4
Mar.	58.2	117.5	2.9	6.6	124.1	117.6	241.7	5.3	51.3
Apr.	57.3	117.6	3.3	6.9	124.5	116.1	240.5	5.5	51.7
May	59.9	119.2	2.8	5.2	124.4	118.3	242.8	4.2	51.3
June	60.3	118.3	*2.0	4.8	123.2	118.5	241.7	3.9	51.0
July	58.7	115.6	3.5	5.4	121.0	123.0	244.0	4.5	49.6
Aug.	57.1	115.0	4.8	7.1	122.1	122.5	244.6	5.8	49.9
Sept.	56.7	115.8	4.5	6.8	122.6	119.1	241.8	5.6	50.7
Oct.	56.5	113.7	3.6	5.6	119.4	118.2	237.6	4.7	50.2
Nov.	56.3	114.0	3.0	5.2	119.2	120.9	240.1	4.4	49.6
Dec.	58.4	114.7	3.1	5.6	120.3	121.8	242.0	4.6	49.7
1989 -									
Jan.	54.8	109.8	3.8	6.3	116.1	127.2	243.2	5.4	47.7
Feb.	55.6	115.8	4.3	8.1	123.9	121.9	245.9	6.5	50.4

TABLE 14 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER
(1) ADELAIDE STATISTICAL DIVISION —continued

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Civilian population 15 years and over '000	Unemployment rate per cent	Participation rate per cent
	Full-time workers '000	Total '000	Looking for full-time work '000	Total '000					
ALL FEMALES									
1987 - Dec.	103.8	188.4	14.0	19.9	208.3	209.3	417.6	9.6	49.9
1988 - Jan.	105.5	182.0	14.3	19.5	201.6	216.5	418.1	9.7	48.2
Feb.	105.8	184.9	15.5	22.1	207.0	211.6	418.6	10.7	49.4
Mar.	108.6	190.0	11.9	19.8	209.8	209.3	419.1	9.4	50.1
Apr.	107.4	191.8	11.2	17.8	209.6	209.9	419.5	8.5	50.0
May	110.5	192.5	10.6	15.8	208.3	211.7	420.0	7.6	49.6
June	109.8	191.4	10.5	16.8	208.2	212.2	420.4	8.1	49.5
July	108.2	188.2	11.2	15.5	203.6	217.1	420.8	7.6	48.4
Aug.	107.6	187.5	12.6	17.7	205.2	215.9	421.1	8.6	48.7
Sept.	109.2	190.4	12.8	17.8	208.3	213.3	421.5	8.6	49.4
Oct.	110.3	189.7	11.1	16.8	206.5	215.5	422.0	8.1	48.9
Nov.	111.3	190.8	10.3	15.6	206.4	216.0	422.4	7.5	48.9
Dec.	115.0	195.3	11.6	17.9	213.1	209.7	422.8	8.4	50.4
1989 - Jan.	110.2	189.8	12.1	17.9	207.7	215.6	423.3	8.6	49.1
Feb.	110.3	196.7	13.1	20.4	217.1	206.6	423.7	9.4	51.2
PERSONS									
1987 - Dec.	342.0	450.8	38.4	46.2	496.9	314.2	811.2	9.3	61.3
1988 - Jan.	339.2	436.4	40.8	49.1	485.6	326.6	812.2	10.1	59.8
Feb.	343.0	442.5	41.1	49.4	491.9	321.3	813.2	10.0	60.5
Mar.	348.3	450.1	34.8	45.0	495.1	319.1	814.2	9.1	60.8
Apr.	345.8	451.1	35.7	45.2	496.3	318.7	815.0	9.1	60.9
May	349.7	451.8	35.4	42.0	493.8	322.0	815.9	8.5	60.5
June	350.5	451.0	34.4	42.3	493.3	323.4	816.7	8.6	60.4
July	354.8	453.1	33.1	39.2	492.2	325.3	817.6	8.0	60.2
Aug.	352.7	449.5	34.7	40.7	490.2	328.2	818.4	8.3	59.9
Sept.	359.8	459.6	33.8	40.7	500.3	318.9	819.2	8.1	61.1
Oct.	357.3	459.9	30.6	37.6	497.6	322.5	820.1	7.6	60.7
Nov.	360.9	463.8	28.2	34.8	498.6	322.3	820.9	7.0	60.7
Dec.	362.2	466.2	33.8	41.9	508.1	313.6	821.7	8.3	61.8
1989 - Jan.	356.7	458.0	35.2	44.2	502.3	320.5	822.7	8.8	61.0
Feb.	363.0	471.2	33.1	42.1	513.3	310.4	823.7	8.2	62.3

TABLE 14 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER —continued
(2) NORTHERN ADELAIDE

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Unemployment rate per cent	Participation rate per cent
	Full-time workers '000	Total '000	Looking for full-time work '000	Total '000				
MALES								
1987 - Dec.	75.3	80.0	10.0	10.3	90.3	26.6	11.4	77.2
1988 - Jan.	72.5	78.0	10.7	11.3	89.3	27.5	12.6	76.4
Feb.	71.8	76.7	9.0	9.4	86.1	27.8	10.9	75.6
Mar.	73.5	78.3	9.0	9.8	88.1	26.1	11.2	77.2
Apr.	74.8	80.6	9.2	9.9	90.5	26.2	10.9	77.6
May	75.1	80.1	10.0	10.3	90.4	26.8	11.3	77.1
June	74.9	80.2	10.2	10.7	90.9	27.0	11.7	77.1
July	76.2	80.4	10.2	11.0	91.4	25.4	12.0	78.2
Aug.	77.1	81.9	9.3	9.4	91.3	26.5	10.2	77.5
Sept.	77.4	82.5	8.5	8.9	91.4	24.5	9.8	78.8
Oct.	77.0	83.0	7.9	8.3	91.3	26.9	9.1	77.2
Nov.	76.9	82.7	8.5	8.8	91.5	26.7	9.7	77.4
Dec.	76.2	82.6	8.8	9.0	91.6	27.7	9.8	76.8
1989 - Jan.	75.3	80.7	8.4	9.2	89.9	30.7	10.3	74.6
Feb.	75.9	81.2	6.5	7.2	88.4	29.3	8.1	75.1
FEMALES								
1987 - Dec.	27.5	51.9	3.5	5.2	57.0	57.5	9.1	49.8
1988 - Jan.	29.7	51.0	4.6	6.6	57.6	57.5	11.5	50.1
Feb.	29.0	50.0	4.2	6.8	56.8	56.5	12.0	50.1
Mar.	30.3	52.9	4.2	7.1	60.0	56.0	11.8	51.7
Apr.	31.1	54.9	3.3	5.3	60.2	57.2	8.7	51.3
May	31.9	56.1	3.5	5.0	61.1	55.9	8.1	52.2
June	31.7	55.1	3.4	6.0	61.1	55.9	9.8	52.2
July	30.4	53.9	3.8	5.1	59.0	57.2	8.6	50.8
Aug.	28.8	54.8	4.2	5.3	60.1	56.5	8.8	51.5
Sept.	31.4	56.2	4.5	6.0	62.2	58.1	9.6	51.7
Oct.	31.5	54.4	3.9	5.4	59.7	58.4	9.0	50.6
Nov.	30.8	53.6	3.6	5.1	58.7	58.8	8.6	50.0
Dec.	30.6	53.6	4.0	5.8	59.5	56.8	9.8	51.2
1989 - Jan.	30.4	50.9	4.5	6.1	57.0	61.1	10.7	48.3
Feb.	30.2	53.6	4.5	6.9	60.6	55.7	11.4	52.1
PERSONS								
1987 - Dec.	102.8	131.9	13.5	15.5	147.4	84.2	10.5	63.7
1988 - Jan.	102.1	129.0	15.4	17.9	146.9	85.0	12.2	63.4
Feb.	100.8	126.7	13.1	16.2	142.9	84.3	11.3	62.9
Mar.	103.8	131.1	13.2	16.9	148.1	82.0	11.4	64.3
Apr.	105.8	135.5	12.6	15.2	150.7	83.3	10.1	64.4
May	107.0	136.2	13.5	15.2	151.4	82.8	10.1	64.7
June	106.6	135.3	13.6	16.7	152.0	82.9	11.0	64.7
July	106.7	134.3	14.0	16.1	150.4	82.7	10.7	64.5
Aug.	105.9	136.7	13.5	14.7	151.4	83.0	9.7	64.6
Sept.	108.8	138.7	13.0	14.9	153.6	82.6	9.7	65.0
Oct.	108.5	137.3	11.8	13.7	151.0	85.3	9.0	63.9
Nov.	107.7	136.3	12.0	13.9	150.2	85.5	9.3	63.7
Dec.	106.9	136.2	12.8	14.8	151.1	84.5	9.8	64.1
1989 - Jan.	105.7	131.7	13.0	15.3	147.0	91.8	10.4	61.5
Feb.	106.1	134.9	11.0	14.1	149.0	85.0	9.5	63.7

TABLE 14 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER —continued
(3) WESTERN ADELAIDE

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Unemployment rate per cent	Participation rate per cent
	Full-time workers '000	Total '000	Looking for full- time work '000	Total '000				
MALES								
1987 - Dec.	44.1	49.3	5.9	6.2	55.4	30.8	11.1	64.3
1988 - Jan.	45.9	50.1	6.2	6.9	57.0	32.2	12.1	63.9
Feb.	44.9	48.8	8.2	8.5	57.3	31.5	14.8	64.6
Mar.	44.9	48.1	6.9	7.5	55.6	31.4	13.5	63.9
Apr.	44.6	47.8	7.6	7.9	55.7	29.7	14.2	65.2
May	48.2	50.5	7.2	7.3	57.8	30.4	12.7	65.5
June	50.5	53.8	7.1	7.4	61.2	31.5	12.0	66.0
July	52.1	55.0	5.7	5.7	60.7	30.3	9.3	66.7
Aug.	51.6	54.4	6.4	6.9	61.3	31.9	11.2	65.8
Sept.	53.9	56.8	6.4	6.6	63.4	28.3	10.5	69.2
Oct.	52.6	57.3	6.0	6.4	63.7	28.2	10.1	69.3
Nov.	54.1	58.5	4.7	4.9	63.3	28.9	7.7	68.7
Dec.	53.5	56.4	6.1	6.5	62.9	28.2	10.3	69.1
1989 - Jan.	52.2	56.3	6.2	6.7	62.9	27.3	10.6	69.7
Feb.	52.2	56.3	6.2	6.7	63.0	28.8	10.6	68.6
FEMALES								
1987 - Dec.	20.9	36.3	4.8	6.1	42.4	51.6	14.3	45.1
1988 - Jan.	20.9	35.5	3.7	4.3	39.8	54.3	10.8	42.3
Feb.	21.5	36.0	3.5	4.2	40.3	53.5	10.5	42.9
Mar.	21.6	36.4	*2.1	3.2	39.6	53.5	8.1	42.5
Apr.	20.1	35.6	3.2	4.0	39.6	52.0	10.2	43.2
May	20.8	36.6	2.6	3.1	39.7	53.6	7.8	42.6
June	20.9	37.7	3.1	4.6	42.3	53.3	10.9	44.2
July	20.6	37.4	2.8	3.9	41.3	53.7	9.6	43.5
Aug.	22.6	36.6	2.5	3.8	40.3	55.1	9.4	42.3
Sept.	23.6	38.9	2.5	3.4	42.4	51.8	8.0	45.0
Oct.	22.8	39.1	*1.5	2.8	41.9	54.4	6.6	43.5
Nov.	24.9	40.6	2.3	3.8	44.4	52.4	8.6	45.9
Dec.	26.2	41.9	*2.1	3.3	45.2	52.3	7.3	46.3
1989 - Jan.	25.3	41.9	2.4	3.7	45.6	50.8	8.1	47.3
Feb.	25.5	41.9	2.8	3.9	45.9	50.1	8.6	47.8
PERSONS								
1987 - Dec.	65.0	85.6	10.7	12.2	97.8	82.4	12.5	54.3
1988 - Jan.	66.8	85.5	9.9	11.2	96.8	86.5	11.6	52.8
Feb.	66.4	84.9	11.7	12.7	97.6	85.0	13.0	53.5
Mar.	66.5	84.5	9.1	10.7	95.2	84.9	11.2	52.8
Apr.	64.7	83.4	10.8	11.9	95.3	81.7	12.5	53.9
May	69.0	87.1	9.8	10.4	97.5	84.0	10.7	53.7
June	71.4	91.5	10.2	12.0	103.5	84.8	11.6	55.0
July	72.6	92.4	8.4	9.6	102.0	84.1	9.4	54.8
Aug.	74.2	91.0	8.9	10.6	101.6	87.0	10.5	53.9
Sept.	77.5	95.8	8.9	10.0	105.8	80.1	9.5	56.9
Oct.	75.4	96.4	7.5	9.2	105.6	82.7	8.7	56.1
Nov.	79.0	99.1	7.0	8.7	107.7	81.3	8.1	57.0
Dec.	79.7	98.3	8.2	9.8	108.0	80.4	9.0	57.3
1989 - Jan.	77.5	98.1	8.6	10.4	108.5	78.1	9.5	58.1
Feb.	77.8	98.3	9.1	10.6	108.9	78.9	9.8	58.0

TABLE 14 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER —continued
(4) EASTERN ADELAIDE

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Unemployment rate per cent	Participation rate per cent
	Full-time workers '000	Total '000	Looking for full-time work '000	Total '000				
MALES								
1987 - Dec.	46.8	54.0	3.9	4.6	58.6	23.7	7.9	71.2
1988 - Jan.	46.8	51.4	4.6	6.1	57.4	24.0	10.6	70.6
Feb.	49.0	53.9	3.0	3.5	57.4	25.9	6.1	68.9
Mar.	48.2	54.0	3.6	3.9	57.9	25.1	6.8	69.8
Apr.	47.9	54.1	3.6	4.5	58.6	25.4	7.6	69.8
May	46.2	52.4	3.7	4.4	56.8	25.9	7.7	68.7
June	43.7	48.4	3.0	3.4	51.8	26.6	6.6	66.1
July	46.6	51.7	3.1	3.8	55.5	25.5	6.8	68.5
Aug.	44.8	48.0	3.5	3.8	51.8	25.8	7.3	66.7
Sept.	46.0	50.2	3.4	3.8	54.0	25.6	7.0	67.8
Oct.	45.7	50.9	2.8	3.2	54.1	25.2	5.9	68.3
Nov.	46.3	51.8	2.4	2.8	54.6	24.2	5.1	69.3
Dec.	45.7	52.0	3.8	4.7	56.6	23.3	8.3	70.8
1989 - Jan.	46.8	52.9	4.6	5.7	58.6	21.9	9.8	72.7
Feb.	50.2	55.7	4.2	4.4	60.2	18.7	7.4	76.3
FEMALES								
1987 - Dec.	25.1	42.7	*1.6	3.2	45.9	45.1	7.0	50.5
1988 - Jan.	25.2	40.2	2.9	3.6	43.8	48.8	8.3	47.3
Feb.	25.4	40.8	4.1	5.7	46.4	47.4	12.2	49.5
Mar.	25.5	41.7	2.9	4.9	46.6	45.6	10.5	50.5
Apr.	24.8	42.0	2.4	4.3	46.3	45.7	9.3	50.3
May	25.4	41.3	*1.7	2.9	44.1	46.5	6.5	48.7
June	26.6	41.5	*1.6	2.3	43.9	46.8	5.3	48.4
July	26.6	42.0	2.1	2.8	44.8	47.6	6.2	48.5
Aug.	24.6	39.6	3.0	4.1	43.7	46.9	9.3	48.2
Sept.	25.9	41.3	2.7	3.6	44.9	45.9	8.0	49.5
Oct.	25.9	42.3	2.8	3.9	46.2	45.4	8.5	50.4
Nov.	26.1	42.4	2.6	3.3	45.7	46.6	7.2	49.5
Dec.	27.3	44.3	2.9	4.5	48.8	44.2	9.3	52.5
1989 - Jan.	26.1	42.8	2.4	4.1	46.9	43.8	8.7	51.7
Feb.	24.7	43.0	2.3	4.0	47.1	43.8	8.6	51.8
PERSONS								
1987 - Dec.	71.9	96.7	5.4	7.9	104.6	68.8	7.5	60.3
1988 - Jan.	72.0	91.5	7.5	9.7	101.2	72.8	9.6	58.2
Feb.	74.5	94.7	7.1	9.2	103.9	73.3	8.8	58.6
Mar.	73.7	95.6	6.5	8.8	104.5	70.6	8.5	59.7
Apr.	72.7	96.1	6.0	8.8	104.9	71.1	8.4	59.6
May	71.6	93.7	5.4	7.2	100.9	72.4	7.2	58.2
June	70.3	89.9	4.6	5.8	95.6	73.4	6.0	56.6
July	73.2	93.7	5.3	6.5	100.3	73.0	6.5	57.9
Aug.	69.3	87.6	6.5	7.8	95.5	72.7	8.2	56.8
Sept.	71.8	91.5	6.1	7.4	98.9	71.5	7.5	58.0
Oct.	71.6	93.2	5.6	7.1	100.3	70.6	7.1	58.7
Nov.	72.4	94.2	5.0	6.0	100.3	70.8	6.0	58.6
Dec.	73.0	96.3	6.7	9.2	105.5	67.5	8.7	61.0
1989 - Jan.	72.9	95.7	7.0	9.8	105.4	65.7	9.3	61.6
Feb.	74.9	98.7	6.5	8.5	107.2	62.5	7.9	63.2

TABLE 14 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER —continued
(5) SOUTHERN ADELAIDE

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Unemployment rate per cent	Participation rate per cent
	Full-time workers '000	Total '000	Looking for full- time work '000	Total '000				
MALES								
1987 - Dec.	71.9	79.1	4.6	5.2	84.2	23.8	6.1	78.0
1988 -								
Jan.	68.6	74.9	5.0	5.4	80.3	26.4	6.7	75.3
Feb.	71.5	78.1	5.4	5.9	84.0	24.4	7.0	77.5
Mar.	73.1	79.7	3.4	3.9	83.6	27.2	4.7	75.5
Apr.	71.2	76.7	4.1	5.2	81.9	27.6	6.3	74.8
May	69.6	76.3	3.9	4.3	80.6	27.3	5.3	74.7
June	71.6	77.2	3.5	4.0	81.2	26.2	4.9	75.6
July	71.7	77.7	2.9	3.3	81.0	26.9	4.1	75.0
Aug.	71.6	77.6	2.9	3.1	80.7	28.0	3.8	74.2
Sept.	73.4	79.7	2.7	3.5	83.2	27.3	4.2	75.3
Oct.	71.6	79.0	2.7	3.0	81.9	26.7	3.6	75.4
Nov.	72.3	80.0	2.4	2.7	82.7	26.5	3.3	75.7
Dec.	71.8	80.0	3.6	3.9	83.9	24.7	4.7	77.2
1989 -								
Jan.	72.2	78.4	4.0	4.7	83.1	25.0	5.7	76.9
Feb.	74.3	81.2	3.2	3.4	84.6	27.1	4.0	75.7
FEMALES								
1987 - Dec.	30.3	57.5	4.2	5.4	62.9	55.1	8.6	53.3
1988 -								
Jan.	29.7	55.4	3.0	5.0	60.4	55.9	8.2	51.9
Feb.	29.9	58.1	3.7	5.4	63.5	54.2	8.5	53.9
Mar.	31.2	59.2	2.7	4.6	63.8	54.3	7.2	54.0
Apr.	31.5	59.4	2.3	4.2	63.6	55.1	6.6	53.6
May	32.4	58.5	2.8	4.8	63.4	55.6	7.6	53.3
June	30.6	57.0	2.4	3.9	60.9	56.1	6.4	52.1
July	30.6	54.8	2.5	3.7	58.5	58.6	6.3	50.0
Aug.	31.6	56.5	2.8	4.5	61.0	57.4	7.4	51.6
Sept.	28.3	53.9	3.0	4.8	58.8	57.4	8.2	50.6
Oct.	30.2	54.0	3.0	4.7	58.7	57.2	8.0	50.6
Nov.	29.5	54.2	1.8	3.4	57.6	58.3	5.9	49.7
Dec.	30.9	55.5	2.6	4.2	59.6	56.5	7.0	51.4
1989 -								
Jan.	28.4	54.2	2.7	4.1	58.3	59.9	7.0	49.3
Feb.	29.9	58.2	3.4	5.5	63.7	57.0	8.7	52.8
PERSONS								
1987 - Dec.	102.2	136.6	8.8	10.6	147.2	78.9	7.2	65.1
1988 -								
Jan.	98.3	130.4	8.0	10.3	140.7	82.3	7.3	63.1
Feb.	101.4	136.2	9.1	11.3	147.5	78.7	7.7	65.2
Mar.	104.2	138.8	6.0	8.5	147.4	81.5	5.8	64.4
Apr.	102.7	136.1	6.4	9.3	145.5	82.6	6.4	63.8
May	102.0	134.8	6.7	9.1	144.0	82.9	6.3	63.5
June	102.2	134.2	5.9	7.9	142.1	82.3	5.5	63.3
July	102.3	132.6	5.4	7.0	139.5	85.6	5.0	62.0
Aug.	103.2	134.1	5.8	7.6	141.7	85.4	5.4	62.4
Sept.	101.7	133.6	5.7	8.4	142.0	84.6	5.9	62.7
Oct.	101.8	132.9	5.7	7.7	140.6	84.0	5.5	62.6
Nov.	101.8	134.2	4.2	6.1	140.3	84.8	4.4	62.3
Dec.	102.6	135.4	6.1	8.1	143.5	81.2	5.6	63.9
1989 -								
Jan.	100.6	132.6	6.7	8.8	141.4	84.8	6.2	62.5
Feb.	104.2	139.3	6.6	8.9	148.2	84.1	6.0	63.8

TABLE 14 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER —continued
(6) BALANCE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA (EXCLUDES ADELAIDE STATISTICAL DIVISION)

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Civilian population 15 years & over '000	Unemployment rate per cent	Participation rate per cent
	Full- time workers '000	Total '000	Looking for full- time work '000	Total '000					
MALES									
1987 - Dec.	96.9	105.7	9.4	9.6	115.3	33.1	148.4	8.3	77.7
1988 -									
Jan.	96.1	104.8	9.5	10.0	114.8	33.8	148.6	8.7	77.2
Feb.	94.0	102.8	9.5	9.7	112.5	36.3	148.8	8.6	75.6
Mar.	96.4	106.1	8.2	8.6	114.6	34.4	149.0	7.5	76.9
Apr.	94.2	104.0	6.9	7.8	111.9	37.3	149.2	7.0	75.0
May	94.9	102.6	7.9	8.6	111.2	38.1	149.3	7.7	74.5
June	95.6	105.2	8.2	8.7	113.9	35.6	149.5	7.7	76.2
July	95.7	104.6	9.7	10.9	115.5	34.2	149.7	9.4	77.1
Aug.	94.1	102.9	9.8	10.3	113.2	36.6	149.9	9.1	75.6
Sept.	95.6	103.8	10.5	11.1	114.9	35.2	150.0	9.6	76.6
Oct.	98.6	105.0	9.5	10.1	115.1	35.1	150.2	8.8	76.6
Nov.	99.6	107.5	9.2	9.5	116.9	33.4	150.3	8.1	77.8
Dec.	99.4	108.1	8.5	9.0	117.1	33.4	150.5	7.7	77.8
1989 -									
Jan.	98.3	106.8	10.3	11.1	117.9	32.8	150.7	9.4	78.2
Feb.	98.4	106.1	11.4	11.9	118.0	32.9	150.9	10.1	78.2
FEMALES									
1987 - Dec.	31.9	63.3	3.9	6.0	69.3	72.8	142.1	8.7	48.7
1988 -									
Jan.	35.5	62.9	3.9	4.7	67.6	74.7	142.3	6.9	47.5
Feb.	32.1	64.3	5.5	7.0	71.3	71.2	142.5	9.8	50.0
Mar.	32.4	68.4	5.5	6.9	75.3	67.3	142.6	9.2	52.8
Apr.	32.6	65.6	4.5	7.7	73.3	69.5	142.8	10.5	51.3
May	32.6	65.0	5.2	7.4	72.3	70.6	142.9	10.2	50.6
June	31.6	64.4	5.0	7.0	71.4	71.6	143.1	9.9	49.9
July	31.7	63.1	4.6	6.5	69.7	73.5	143.2	9.4	48.7
Aug.	33.2	65.4	5.1	6.5	72.0	71.4	143.3	9.1	50.2
Sept.	33.9	64.8	5.4	7.4	72.2	71.2	143.5	10.3	50.3
Oct.	35.5	66.5	3.6	6.0	72.5	71.1	143.6	8.2	50.5
Nov.	35.4	68.8	3.0	4.8	73.5	70.2	143.8	6.5	51.2
Dec.	35.1	69.0	3.1	5.0	74.0	69.9	143.9	6.8	51.4
1989 -									
Jan.	34.9	66.5	4.6	6.0	72.5	71.7	144.1	8.3	50.3
Feb.	33.8	65.9	4.7	6.2	72.1	72.2	144.4	8.6	50.0
PERSONS									
1987 - Dec.	128.8	169.0	13.3	15.6	184.6	105.9	290.5	8.4	63.5
1988 -									
Jan.	131.6	167.7	13.4	14.6	182.3	108.5	290.9	8.0	62.7
Feb.	126.1	167.1	15.1	16.7	183.7	107.5	291.3	9.1	63.1
Mar.	128.8	174.5	13.7	15.5	190.0	101.7	291.6	8.2	65.1
Apr.	126.8	169.6	11.4	15.5	185.2	106.8	292.0	8.4	63.4
May	127.5	167.6	13.2	15.9	183.5	108.7	292.3	8.7	62.8
June	127.2	169.6	13.2	15.8	185.3	107.2	292.6	8.5	63.3
July	127.4	167.8	14.3	17.4	185.2	107.7	292.9	9.4	63.2
Aug.	127.3	168.4	14.9	16.8	185.2	108.0	293.2	9.1	63.2
Sept.	129.5	168.6	15.9	18.5	187.1	106.4	293.5	9.9	63.7
Oct.	134.1	171.5	13.1	16.1	187.6	106.2	293.8	8.6	63.8
Nov.	135.0	176.2	12.2	14.2	190.5	103.6	294.1	7.5	64.8
Dec.	134.5	177.1	11.6	14.0	191.1	103.3	294.4	7.3	64.9
1989 -									
Jan.	133.2	173.3	14.9	17.1	190.4	104.5	294.9	9.0	64.6
Feb.	132.1	172.1	16.2	18.1	190.2	105.1	295.3	9.5	64.4

TABLE 14 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER —continued
(7) NORTHERN AND WESTERN SOUTH AUSTRALIA (b)

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force '000	Not in labour force '000	Unemployment rate per cent	Participation rate per cent
	Full-time workers '000	Total '000	Looking for full- time work '000	Total '000				
MALES								
1987 - Dec.	40.8	43.0	6.1	6.1	49.1	14.0	12.4	77.8
1988 -								
Jan.	38.9	41.6	5.8	6.0	47.6	13.5	12.6	77.9
Feb.	37.3	39.6	5.3	5.3	44.9	16.2	11.9	73.5
Mar.	39.6	42.7	4.6	4.7	47.4	15.4	9.9	75.5
Apr.	39.1	41.6	3.7	4.4	46.0	17.5	9.5	72.5
May	40.1	42.5	3.6	4.0	46.4	17.5	8.5	72.6
June	40.3	43.2	3.9	4.1	47.3	15.7	8.7	75.1
July	40.6	43.5	3.8	4.4	47.9	15.3	9.2	75.8
Aug.	40.3	43.7	4.0	4.3	48.0	15.8	8.9	75.2
Sept.	38.9	43.2	4.8	5.0	48.1	14.9	10.3	76.3
Oct.	39.9	42.8	4.9	5.3	48.1	15.4	11.0	75.7
Nov.	38.7	41.6	5.6	5.7	47.3	14.9	12.1	76.1
Dec.	39.9	44.5	4.4	4.5	49.0	15.1	9.3	76.4
1989 -								
Jan.	39.4	42.9	6.0	6.4	49.3	15.1	12.9	76.6
Feb.	38.5	41.0	6.7	6.9	48.0	14.8	14.5	76.4
FEMALES								
1987 - Dec.	12.2	24.4	2.5	3.9	28.2	31.3	13.6	47.4
1988 -								
Jan.	13.8	24.3	1.9	2.3	26.6	31.2	8.8	46.0
Feb.	12.2	24.9	2.7	3.1	28.0	31.1	11.0	47.3
Mar.	11.9	26.0	3.0	3.5	29.5	29.6	11.9	49.9
Apr.	11.7	24.9	2.1	3.6	28.4	30.8	12.6	48.0
May	12.6	25.3	2.0	3.1	28.4	32.7	11.0	46.5
June	12.4	25.1	2.1	3.1	28.2	32.5	10.8	46.4
July	12.3	24.6	2.1	3.4	28.0	33.0	12.1	45.9
Aug.	14.0	27.3	2.1	3.1	30.3	32.5	10.2	48.3
Sept.	14.1	27.6	2.6	3.3	30.9	31.3	10.8	49.7
Oct.	13.9	27.8	*1.5	2.4	30.2	30.5	8.0	49.8
Nov.	14.7	28.2	*1.0	1.8	30.1	30.4	6.1	49.7
Dec.	14.6	27.7	*1.5	1.8	29.6	30.1	6.2	49.5
1989 -								
Jan.	13.8	25.5	2.2	2.8	28.3	31.3	9.9	47.5
Feb.	13.2	25.5	2.1	2.7	28.3	30.3	9.7	48.2
PERSONS								
1987 - Dec.	53.0	67.4	8.6	9.9	77.4	45.3	12.9	63.1
1988 -								
Jan.	52.7	65.9	7.8	8.3	74.2	44.7	11.2	62.4
Feb.	49.5	64.5	8.0	8.4	72.9	47.3	11.5	60.7
Mar.	51.5	68.7	7.6	8.2	76.9	44.9	10.7	63.1
Apr.	50.8	66.5	5.8	8.0	74.4	48.2	10.7	60.7
May	52.7	67.7	5.5	7.1	74.8	50.2	9.4	59.8
June	52.7	68.3	6.0	7.2	75.5	48.2	9.5	61.0
July	52.9	68.1	5.9	7.8	76.0	48.3	10.3	61.1
Aug.	54.3	71.0	6.2	7.4	78.3	48.3	9.4	61.9
Sept.	53.0	70.8	7.4	8.3	79.1	46.2	10.5	63.1
Oct.	53.9	70.6	6.4	7.7	78.3	45.9	9.8	63.0
Nov.	53.3	69.9	6.6	7.5	77.4	45.3	9.8	63.1
Dec.	54.4	72.2	5.9	6.4	78.6	45.3	8.1	63.5
1989 -								
Jan.	53.3	68.5	8.1	9.2	77.6	46.3	11.8	62.6
Feb.	51.6	66.5	8.8	9.7	76.2	45.1	12.7	62.8

TABLE 14 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER —continued
(8) SOUTHERN AND EASTERN SOUTH AUSTRALIA (c)

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force	Not in labour force	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Total				
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent
MALES								
1987 -								
Dec.	56.1	62.7	3.4	3.5	66.2	19.1	5.2	77.6
1988 -								
Jan.	57.2	63.2	3.7	4.0	67.2	20.3	5.9	76.8
Feb.	56.7	63.2	4.2	4.4	67.6	20.2	6.5	77.0
Mar.	56.8	63.3	3.7	3.9	67.2	19.0	5.8	78.0
Apr.	55.1	62.4	3.2	3.4	65.9	19.9	5.2	76.8
May	54.8	60.2	4.4	4.6	64.8	20.6	7.1	75.9
June	55.4	62.0	4.2	4.6	66.6	19.9	6.9	77.0
July	55.2	61.1	6.0	6.5	67.6	18.9	9.6	78.1
Aug.	53.8	59.2	5.8	6.0	65.2	20.8	9.2	75.8
Sept.	56.7	60.6	5.7	6.1	66.7	20.2	9.1	76.7
Oct.	58.7	62.2	4.6	4.9	67.0	19.6	7.3	77.3
Nov.	60.9	65.8	3.6	3.8	69.6	18.5	5.4	79.0
Dec.	59.5	63.6	4.1	4.5	68.1	18.2	6.6	78.9
1989 -								
Jan.	58.9	63.9	4.3	4.7	68.6	17.7	6.9	79.5
Feb.	59.9	65.1	4.7	5.0	70.1	18.1	7.1	79.5
FEMALES								
1987 -								
Dec.	19.6	38.9	*1.4	2.1	41.0	41.5	5.2	49.7
1988 -								
Jan.	21.7	38.6	2.0	2.3	41.0	43.5	5.7	48.5
Feb.	19.9	39.4	2.8	3.9	43.3	40.1	9.0	52.0
Mar.	20.5	42.4	2.4	3.4	45.8	37.8	7.5	54.8
Apr.	20.9	40.7	2.4	4.1	44.9	38.7	9.2	53.7
May	20.0	39.7	3.3	4.3	44.0	37.9	9.7	53.7
June	19.2	39.3	2.9	4.0	43.2	39.1	9.2	52.5
July	19.4	38.5	2.4	3.1	41.7	40.5	7.5	50.7
Aug.	19.2	38.2	3.0	3.4	41.6	38.9	8.3	51.7
Sept.	19.8	37.2	2.8	4.1	41.3	40.0	9.9	50.8
Oct.	21.5	38.7	2.2	3.5	42.2	40.6	8.4	51.0
Nov.	20.7	40.6	2.0	2.9	43.5	39.8	6.7	52.2
Dec.	20.5	41.2	*1.7	3.2	44.4	39.8	7.2	52.7
1989 -								
Jan.	21.1	41.0	2.4	3.2	44.2	40.4	7.3	52.2
Feb.	20.6	40.4	2.6	3.5	43.9	41.9	7.9	51.2
PERSONS								
1987 -								
Dec.	75.7	101.6	4.7	5.6	107.2	60.6	5.2	63.9
1988 -								
Jan.	78.9	101.9	5.7	6.3	108.2	63.8	5.8	62.9
Feb.	76.6	102.6	7.0	8.3	110.9	60.3	7.5	64.8
Mar.	77.3	105.8	6.1	7.3	113.1	56.7	6.5	66.6
Apr.	76.0	103.2	5.6	7.6	110.7	58.6	6.8	65.4
May	74.8	99.9	7.6	8.9	108.7	58.5	8.1	65.0
June	74.5	101.3	7.2	8.6	109.9	59.0	7.8	65.0
July	74.5	99.6	8.4	9.6	109.2	59.5	8.8	64.7
Aug.	73.0	97.4	8.8	9.5	106.9	59.7	8.8	64.2
Sept.	76.5	97.9	8.5	10.2	108.0	60.2	9.4	64.2
Oct.	80.2	100.9	6.8	8.4	109.3	60.3	7.7	64.4
Nov.	81.6	106.4	5.6	6.7	113.1	58.3	5.9	66.0
Dec.	80.1	104.9	5.7	7.7	112.5	58.0	6.8	66.0
1989 -								
Jan.	79.9	104.8	6.7	7.9	112.8	58.1	7.0	66.0
Feb.	80.5	105.5	7.3	8.4	113.9	60.0	7.4	65.5

(a) Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition of employed persons. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 30 to 32. (b) Comprises Yorke and Lower North, Northern and Eyre Statistical Divisions. (c) Comprises Outer Adelaide, Murray Lands and South East Statistical Divisions.

TABLE 15 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : OCCUPATION MAJOR GROUP (a), REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA ('000)

Occupation major group	1987		1988		1989	
	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.
SOUTH AUSTRALIA						
Managers and administrators	82.6	77.4	80.4	82.1	83.4	87.5
Professionals	66.1	67.2	68.1	70.6	74.0	78.3
Para-professionals	35.0	39.6	41.3	42.9	41.2	42.8
Tradespersons	99.6	96.1	100.2	98.1	101.7	100.1
Clerks	86.8	90.6	90.9	91.5	98.5	101.7
Salespersons and personal service workers	85.5	87.5	87.4	87.5	89.5	87.7
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	45.5	45.6	51.3	51.8	48.1	43.6
Labourers and related workers	107.3	105.6	99.9	93.4	96.1	101.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>608.5</i>	<i>609.6</i>	<i>619.4</i>	<i>617.9</i>	<i>640.0</i>	<i>643.2</i>
ADELAIDE STATISTICAL DIVISION						
Managers and administrators	42.4	41.2	42.3	42.7	40.8	43.4
Professionals	54.8	54.4	54.1	57.7	60.4	64.3
Para-professionals	26.0	30.2	32.1	35.0	32.3	34.7
Tradespersons	76.7	71.9	76.4	74.9	77.8	77.1
Clerks	70.8	74.6	73.7	73.5	77.9	82.4
Salespersons and personal service workers	64.7	66.8	67.9	65.9	66.9	69.0
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	33.9	33.2	36.6	35.2	32.9	29.1
Labourers and related workers	72.7	70.3	68.7	64.7	67.0	71.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>442.1</i>	<i>442.5</i>	<i>451.8</i>	<i>449.5</i>	<i>463.8</i>	<i>471.2</i>
NORTHERN ADELAIDE						
Managers and administrators	10.0	9.0	9.6	8.0	8.2	8.9
Professionals	9.2	9.2	9.2	11.0	10.8	11.0
Para-professionals	8.2	7.6	9.2	11.5	9.5	9.5
Tradespersons	28.9	25.8	29.1	27.7	27.1	26.8
Clerks	20.5	20.7	20.1	21.2	20.9	20.6
Salespersons and personal service workers	18.4	19.1	20.4	21.6	21.3	21.6
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	13.4	13.6	15.0	12.5	12.2	11.7
Labourers and related workers	25.9	21.7	23.7	23.1	24.0	24.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>134.4</i>	<i>126.7</i>	<i>136.2</i>	<i>136.7</i>	<i>136.3</i>	<i>134.9</i>
WESTERN ADELAIDE						
Managers and administrators	5.7	5.7	6.9	7.9	7.6	8.0
Professionals	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.1	10.9	10.9
Para-professionals	3.7	4.8	4.7	6.5	6.7	7.2
Tradespersons	14.4	13.9	15.2	15.3	16.0	16.1
Clerks	12.0	14.9	13.9	13.7	17.7	19.5
Salespersons and personal service workers	14.0	12.9	13.7	13.8	13.8	12.0
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	8.1	8.0	9.6	11.0	10.0	7.7
Labourers and related workers	15.7	17.5	15.6	14.8	14.6	16.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>80.2</i>	<i>84.9</i>	<i>87.1</i>	<i>91.0</i>	<i>99.1</i>	<i>98.3</i>
EASTERN ADELAIDE						
Managers and administrators	12.4	10.7	12.5	13.3	12.2	11.7
Professionals	21.0	20.4	18.1	17.7	17.7	21.5
Para-professionals	4.3	6.3	7.6	6.3	5.7	8.4
Tradespersons	12.9	11.5	10.3	10.2	12.4	11.7
Clerks	15.0	15.3	17.1	16.3	18.2	17.0
Salespersons and personal service workers	13.3	14.4	12.4	11.7	13.3	14.6
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.6
Labourers and related workers	11.4	12.0	10.8	8.1	9.5	10.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>94.8</i>	<i>94.7</i>	<i>93.7</i>	<i>87.6</i>	<i>94.2</i>	<i>98.7</i>

TABLE 15 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : OCCUPATION MAJOR GROUP (a), REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA —continued
(*000)

Occupation major group	1987	1988				1989
	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.
SOUTHERN ADELAIDE						
Managers and administrators	14.3	15.8	13.3	13.6	12.8	14.8
Professionals	18.0	17.8	19.3	20.9	21.1	20.9
Para-professionals	9.8	11.5	10.6	10.7	10.4	9.6
Tradespersons	20.6	20.6	21.9	21.8	22.3	22.6
Clerks	23.3	23.7	22.6	22.2	21.2	25.2
Salespersons and personal service workers	18.9	20.3	21.4	18.7	18.5	20.7
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.6	6.9	6.1
Labourers and related workers	19.9	19.2	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>132.7</i>	<i>136.2</i>	<i>134.8</i>	<i>134.1</i>	<i>134.2</i>	<i>139.3</i>
BALANCE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA						
Managers and administrators	40.2	36.2	38.1	39.4	42.6	44.1
Professionals	11.3	12.8	14.0	12.9	13.6	14.0
Para-professionals	9.0	9.4	9.1	7.9	8.9	8.1
Tradespersons	22.9	24.2	23.8	23.1	24.0	23.0
Clerks	16.0	16.0	17.2	18.1	20.6	19.3
Salespersons and personal service workers	20.8	20.8	19.5	21.6	22.7	18.8
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	11.6	12.4	14.7	16.6	15.2	14.5
Labourers and related workers	34.6	35.3	31.2	28.7	29.1	30.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>166.4</i>	<i>167.1</i>	<i>167.6</i>	<i>168.4</i>	<i>176.2</i>	<i>172.1</i>
NORTHERN AND WESTERN SOUTH AUSTRALIA (b)						
Managers and administrators	15.3	13.5	13.0	13.5	14.7	16.0
Professionals	5.0	5.4	6.5	6.7	5.6	5.3
Para-professionals	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.2
Tradespersons	10.0	9.0	9.7	10.9	9.0	8.9
Clerks	6.6	6.9	7.9	8.6	8.7	8.4
Salespersons and personal service workers	8.0	8.2	8.4	9.8	10.0	8.6
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	6.0	5.5	7.0	7.1	6.0	6.4
Labourers and related workers	14.1	12.4	10.9	10.9	12.7	10.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>68.9</i>	<i>64.5</i>	<i>67.7</i>	<i>71.0</i>	<i>69.9</i>	<i>66.5</i>
SOUTHERN AND EASTERN SOUTH AUSTRALIA (c)						
Managers and administrators	24.9	22.7	25.1	25.8	27.9	28.1
Professionals	6.3	7.4	7.5	6.3	8.0	8.7
Para-professionals	5.2	5.8	4.9	4.4	5.8	5.9
Tradespersons	12.9	15.2	14.0	12.3	14.9	14.1
Clerks	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.5	11.9	10.9
Salespersons and personal service workers	12.8	12.6	11.1	11.9	12.7	10.1
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	5.6	6.9	7.8	9.5	9.2	8.1
Labourers and related workers	20.5	22.9	20.2	17.8	16.4	19.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>97.6</i>	<i>102.6</i>	<i>99.9</i>	<i>97.4</i>	<i>106.4</i>	<i>105.5</i>

(a) Classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO). For further information refer to paragraphs 21 and 22 of the Explanatory Notes.
(b) Comprises Yorke and Lower North, Northern and Eyre Statistical Divisions. (c) Comprises Outer Adelaide, Murray Lands and South East Statistical Divisions.

TABLE 16 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : INDUSTRY, REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(^{'000})

Industry	1987	1988				1989
	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.
SOUTH AUSTRALIA						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	49.2	46.7	45.6	44.8	45.8	48.3
Mining	6.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.2
Manufacturing	105.2	105.7	107.5	104.8	111.5	108.1
Electricity, gas and water	10.2	11.7	10.4	10.1	11.0	11.9
Construction	38.5	38.4	38.7	38.4	40.3	41.4
Wholesale and retail trade	127.9	125.7	128.0	129.4	134.4	140.7
Transport and storage	26.0	25.1	28.0	28.5	26.2	23.4
Communication	8.9	9.2	8.3	8.6	10.2	9.3
Finance, property and business services	55.2	51.8	51.3	57.9	58.3	60.7
Public administration and defence	23.0	25.3	25.3	23.0	22.6	23.1
Community Services (a)	114.6	119.8	127.5	124.8	128.4	129.7
Recreation, personal and other services	43.4	46.3	44.9	43.7	46.9	42.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>608.5</i>	<i>609.6</i>	<i>619.4</i>	<i>617.9</i>	<i>640.0</i>	<i>643.2</i>
ADELAIDE STATISTICAL DIVISION						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	6.1	4.3	4.2	2.5	2.9	5.0
Mining	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.2
Manufacturing	80.6	78.9	84.4	82.7	88.0	84.5
Electricity, gas and water	7.1	8.7	7.6	6.9	7.4	7.6
Construction	30.9	30.2	29.4	30.0	31.5	33.2
Wholesale and retail trade	99.8	96.7	97.3	99.3	102.5	108.8
Transport and storage	18.0	19.3	19.9	20.9	18.3	17.9
Communication	6.5	7.1	6.6	6.3	7.3	6.6
Finance, property and business services	49.0	46.0	43.9	48.2	48.3	50.7
Public administration and defence	18.8	20.8	20.5	18.2	18.5	18.6
Community Services (a)	89.3	92.8	101.2	99.2	101.1	102.0
Recreation, personal and other services	32.2	34.9	34.0	33.2	35.5	34.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>442.1</i>	<i>442.5</i>	<i>451.8</i>	<i>449.5</i>	<i>463.8</i>	<i>471.2</i>
NORTHERN ADELAIDE						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2.8	1.9	2.2	*1.3	*1.1	*1.6
Mining	*1.3	*1.2	*0.9	*0.6	*0.9	*0.7
Manufacturing	28.8	26.4	31.0	28.9	31.4	32.1
Electricity, gas and water	2.1	3.1	2.3	*1.7	*1.7	1.9
Construction	11.0	10.3	12.2	12.0	11.0	9.6
Wholesale and retail trade	32.4	26.8	28.0	30.3	31.4	31.4
Transport and storage	6.4	6.4	5.9	7.2	5.4	6.2
Communication	2.0	2.0	*1.7	*1.3	2.5	2.3
Finance, property and business services	11.4	12.5	12.0	13.8	13.2	11.5
Public administration and defence	6.0	7.8	6.3	4.7	4.8	4.2
Community Services (a)	24.2	22.3	24.7	26.5	24.3	25.5
Recreation, personal and other services	5.9	5.9	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>134.4</i>	<i>126.7</i>	<i>136.2</i>	<i>136.7</i>	<i>136.3</i>	<i>134.9</i>

TABLE 16 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : INDUSTRY, REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA —continued
(’000)

Industry	1987	1988				1989
	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.
WESTERN ADELAIDE						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	*0.7	*0.1	*0.4	*0.4	*0.7	*0.4
Mining	*0.6	*0.4	*0.5	*0.2	*0.5	*0.1
Manufacturing	16.8	16.8	17.9	19.9	20.6	19.7
Electricity, gas and water	*1.6	2.2	2.4	*1.6	*2.0	*1.6
Construction	3.7	5.1	4.4	5.4	6.1	7.0
Wholesale and retail trade	19.5	19.7	20.2	21.1	21.0	24.5
Transport and storage	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3
Communication	*0.7	*1.5	*1.1	*1.1	*1.1	*1.0
Finance, property and business services	8.5	7.4	7.2	8.1	9.5	10.0
Public administration and defence	3.8	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.9	4.1
Community Services (a)	12.8	15.1	15.7	16.7	20.3	18.5
Recreation, personal and other services	6.8	7.6	8.7	8.9	8.9	7.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>80.2</i>	<i>84.9</i>	<i>87.1</i>	<i>91.0</i>	<i>99.1</i>	<i>98.3</i>
EASTERN ADELAIDE						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	*1.0	*0.8	*0.3	*0.0	*0.2	*1.1
Mining	*0.6	*0.4	*0.6	*0.6	*0.3	*0.3
Manufacturing	10.8	10.6	12.0	10.3	12.1	11.1
Electricity, gas and water	*0.6	*1.0	*0.6	*1.1	*1.0	*1.3
Construction	6.7	5.1	3.7	3.2	4.7	5.7
Wholesale and retail trade	18.8	18.8	17.9	17.1	17.8	19.8
Transport and storage	2.1	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.1	2.9
Communication	*1.5	*1.4	*1.6	*1.2	*1.1	*0.9
Finance, property and business services	15.1	12.7	13.1	14.7	13.8	14.8
Public administration and defence	3.5	3.9	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.5
Community Services (a)	24.0	26.2	26.6	23.9	26.8	27.2
Recreation, personal and other services	10.0	10.5	8.8	6.7	8.6	9.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>94.8</i>	<i>94.7</i>	<i>93.7</i>	<i>87.6</i>	<i>94.2</i>	<i>98.7</i>
SOUTHERN ADELAIDE						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1.6	*1.4	*1.4	*0.9	*0.8	2.0
Mining	*1.3	*0.7	*0.9	*0.6	*0.6	*1.1
Manufacturing	24.3	25.1	23.5	23.7	23.9	21.6
Electricity, gas and water	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8
Construction	9.5	9.8	9.1	9.5	9.6	10.9
Wholesale and retail trade	29.1	31.4	31.3	30.9	32.4	33.1
Transport and storage	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.5
Communication	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4
Finance, property and business services	14.0	13.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	14.4
Public administration and defence	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.4	6.1	5.8
Community Services (a)	28.2	29.1	34.3	32.2	29.7	30.8
Recreation, personal and other services	9.5	10.9	7.4	9.0	9.5	9.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>132.7</i>	<i>136.2</i>	<i>134.8</i>	<i>134.1</i>	<i>134.2</i>	<i>139.3</i>

TABLE 16 - EMPLOYED PERSONS : INDUSTRY, REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA —continued
('000)

Industry	1987	1988				1989
	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.
BALANCE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	43.0	42.3	41.5	42.3	43.0	43.4
Mining	2.7	*1.1	*1.1	*1.6	*2.0	*2.0
Manufacturing	24.6	26.7	23.1	22.1	23.5	23.6
Electricity, gas and water	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2
Construction	7.7	8.2	9.3	8.4	8.8	8.2
Wholesale and retail trade	28.1	29.1	30.6	30.1	31.9	31.8
Transport and storage	8.0	5.8	8.2	7.6	7.9	5.5
Communication	2.5	2.1	*1.7	2.3	2.9	2.6
Finance, property and business services	6.2	5.8	7.4	9.7	10.0	10.0
Public administration and defence	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.5
Community Services (a)	25.2	27.0	26.3	25.7	27.3	27.8
Recreation, personal and other services	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.5	11.3	8.4
Total	166.4	167.1	167.6	168.4	176.2	172.1
NORTHERN AND WESTERN SOUTH AUSTRALIA (b)						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	15.0	15.2	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.3
Mining	2.0	*1.0	*0.8	*1.4	*1.4	*1.5
Manufacturing	9.3	9.9	9.4	8.4	7.7	8.6
Electricity, gas and water	*1.5	1.8	*1.6	2.3	1.8	2.3
Construction	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.3
Wholesale and retail trade	9.8	10.4	12.2	13.3	12.9	12.8
Transport and storage	6.0	3.2	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.0
Communication	*1.0	*1.3	*1.3	*1.5	1.8	1.7
Finance, property and business services	2.9	2.4	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.4
Public administration and defence	2.1	*1.4	1.9	2.2	*1.6	*1.0
Community Services (a)	11.4	10.9	12.7	13.3	12.6	12.3
Recreation, personal and other services	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.0	6.2	3.2
Total	68.9	64.5	67.7	71.0	69.9	66.5
SOUTHERN AND EASTERN SOUTH AUSTRALIA (c)						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	28.1	27.2	28.0	28.7	29.2	30.0
Mining	*0.7	*0.2	*0.3	*0.3	*0.6	*0.5
Manufacturing	15.3	16.8	13.7	13.7	15.8	15.0
Electricity, gas and water	*1.7	*1.2	*1.1	*0.9	*1.8	2.0
Construction	4.3	5.6	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.9
Wholesale and retail trade	18.3	18.6	18.4	16.8	19.1	19.0
Transport and storage	2.0	2.6	3.8	3.7	4.5	2.5
Communication	*1.4	*0.8	*0.4	*0.8	*1.1	*0.9
Finance, property and business services	3.3	3.4	4.3	5.6	6.3	5.6
Public administration and defence	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.5
Community Services (a)	13.8	16.1	13.7	12.4	14.7	15.5
Recreation, personal and other services	6.7	7.1	7.0	6.5	5.2	5.2
Total	97.6	102.6	99.9	97.4	106.4	105.5

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries etc.; welfare and religious institutions; other community services. (b) Comprises Yorke and Lower North, Northern and Eyre Statistical Divisions. (c) Comprises Outer Adelaide, Murray Lands and South East Statistical Divisions.

TECHNICAL NOTES

The labour force survey sample has been redesigned and reselected using information collected in the 1986 Population Census. The new sample was phased in over the period September to December 1987. For details see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey-Sample Design* (6269.0). For more information on sample design, estimation procedures, and reliability of the estimates for surveys prior to September 1987, reference should be made to the Technical Note in *The Labour Force, Australia, Historical Summary, 1966 to 1984* (6204.0).

Estimation Procedure

2. The labour force estimates are derived from the monthly population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure. This procedure ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the Estimates

3. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. For an explanation of non-sampling error see paragraph 13. The sampling error is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, the estimates, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of sampling variability is the *relative standard error* which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard error is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and thus avoids the need to refer also to the size of the estimate.

4. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. Standard errors of estimates derived from the survey and of monthly, quarterly and annual movements for South Australia and for each region of South Australia, can be determined by using the table on page 40.

5. The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

6. As the standard errors in the following table show, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, estimates with relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less, and percentages based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with higher relative standard errors have been included, and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. *1.8). This indicates that they are subject to high relative standard errors and should be used with caution. See paragraph 10 concerning the derivation of relative standard errors for certain types of estimates.

7. The movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. An indication of the magnitude of standard errors of monthly movements is also given in the following table. The estimates of standard errors of monthly movements apply only to estimates of movements between two consecutive months. Movements between corresponding months of consecutive quarters (quarterly movements), corresponding months of consecutive years (annual movements) and other non-consecutive months, will generally be subject to somewhat greater sampling variability than is indicated. Standard errors of *quarterly* movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures shown in column 1 of the following table by 1.22. Standard errors of all *annual* movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in column 1 of the following table by 1.3. When using the following table to calculate standard errors of movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

8. Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:

- (a) From column 1 of the following table it can be seen that the estimate of 380,500 employed males in South Australia in February 1989 (see Table 1) has a standard error of approximately 3,600 (by interpolation). There are about two chances in three that the true figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 376,900 to 384,100 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 373,300 to 387,700.

- (b) The estimate of movement in the number of employed males in South Australia from January 1989 to February 1989 is an increase of 5,400. Column 3 in the following table can be used to determine the standard error of the monthly movement for the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived. In this case, the February 1989 estimate (380,500) is the larger. From column 3 for South Australia, it can be seen that the standard error of the monthly movement is approximately 3,100 (by interpolation). There are about two chances in three that if all dwellings had been included in the surveys the movement would have been in the range +2,300 to +8,500 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been in the range -800 to +11,600.

9. It must be remembered that there is no justification for saying that the 'true' estimate is more likely to be at any one point in the range than at any other.

10. The relative standard errors of estimates of average hours worked, average (mean) duration of unemployment, and median duration of unemployment, are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see column 2 in the following table) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

average hours worked: 0.7

average (mean) duration of unemployment: 1.3

median duration of unemployment: 2.0

11. Proportions and percentages (for example, participation rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$RSE(x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE(x)]^2 + [RSE(y)]^2}.$$

12. Standard errors contained in the following table are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors for South Australia applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors on estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in the following table, while standard errors for estimates of unemployment and not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent higher, respectively, than those shown in the table. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are about 15 per cent higher. The standard errors vary for individual countries of birth, but are generally less than 10 per cent higher.

13. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection, such as in recording and coding of data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. They may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, and efficient operating procedures.

**STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF LEVELS FROM SEPTEMBER 1987 AND OF MONTHLY MOVEMENTS^(a)
DECEMBER 1987 - JANUARY 1988 ONWARDS, STATISTICAL REGIONS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA**

Size of estimate	South Australia; Adelaide Statistical Division; and Balance of South Australia			Northern Adelaide			Western Adelaide			Eastern Adelaide		
	SE	RSE	SEM	SE	RSE	SEM	SE	RSE	SEM	SE	RSE	SEM
No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1,800				440	24.4	350				450	25.0	390
2,000	490	24.5	440	470	23.5	370				470	23.5	400
2,200	510	23.2	450	490	22.3	380	550	25.0	400	500	22.3	420
2,500	540	21.6	470	520	20.8	400	590	23.6	420	530	21.2	440
3,000	590	19.7	510	570	19.0	430	640	21.3	450	580	19.3	470
3,500	630	18.0	540	610	17.4	450	690	19.7	480	620	17.7	500
4,000	670	16.8	560	650	16.3	480	740	18.5	500	660	16.5	530
4,500	700	15.6	590	690	15.3	500	780	17.3	520	700	15.6	550
5,000	740	14.8	610	720	14.4	520	820	16.4	550	730	14.6	570
6,000	800	13.3	660	790	13.2	560	890	14.8	580	800	13.3	610
8,000	900	11.3	730	900	11.3	620	1,000	12.5	650	920	11.5	690
10,000	980	9.8	790	1,000	10.0	680	1,150	11.5	710	1,000	10.0	750
20,000	1,300	6.5	1,050	1,400	7.0	880	1,550	7.8	930	1,400	7.0	970
30,000	1,500	5.0	1,200	1,700	5.7	1,050	1,900	6.3	1,100	1,700	5.7	1,150
40,000	1,700	4.3	1,350	1,900	4.8	1,150	2,200	5.5	1,200	1,950	4.9	1,250
50,000	1,850	3.7	1,450	2,150	4.3	1,250	2,400	4.8	1,300	2,150	4.3	1,400
100,000	2,350	2.4	1,900	2,950	3.0	1,650	3,350	3.4	1,700	3,000	3.0	1,800
200,000	2,950	1.5	2,450	4,050	2.0	2,100	4,600	2.3	2,200	4,150	2.1	2,350
300,000	3,350	1.1	2,850									
400,000	3,650	0.9	3,150									
500,000	3,900	0.8	3,400									
600,000	4,100	0.7	3,650									
700,000	4,300	0.6	3,900									
1,000,000	4,750	0.5	4,450									

Size of estimate	Southern Adelaide			Northern and Western SA (b)			Southern and Eastern SA (c)		
	SE	RSE	SEM	SE	RSE	SEM	SE	RSE	SEM
No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1,600	400	25.0	340						
1,700	410	24.1	350				430	25.3	350
1,800	420	23.3	360	440	24.4	300	440	24.4	360
2,000	440	22.0	380	460	23.0	310	460	23.0	380
2,200	460	20.9	390	480	21.8	330	480	21.8	390
2,500	490	19.6	410	520	20.8	340	510	20.4	410
3,000	540	18.0	440	560	18.7	370	560	18.7	440
3,500	580	16.6	460	600	17.1	390	600	17.1	470
4,000	620	15.5	490	640	16.0	410	640	16.0	490
4,500	650	14.4	510	680	15.1	430	680	15.1	510
5,000	690	13.8	530	720	14.4	440	710	14.2	530
6,000	750	12.5	570	780	13.0	480	780	13.0	570
8,000	860	10.8	640	900	11.3	530	890	11.1	640
10,000	960	9.6	690	1,000	10.0	580	990	9.9	700
20,000	1,350	6.8	900	1,400	7.0	750	1,400	7.0	910
30,000	1,600	5.3	1,050	1,650	5.5	880	1,650	5.5	1,050
40,000	1,850	4.6	1,200	1,900	4.8	980	1,900	4.8	1,200
50,000	2,050	4.1	1,300	2,100	4.2	1,050	2,100	4.2	1,300
100,000	2,800	2.8	1,650	2,950	3.0	1,400	2,900	2.9	1,650
200,000	3,850	1.9	2,150	4,050	2.0	1,800	4,000	2.0	2,200

(a) See Technical Notes paragraph 7 for details on calculating standard errors for quarterly and annual movements.

(b) Comprises Yorke and Lower North, Northern and Eyre Statistical Divisions.

(c) Comprises Outer Adelaide, Murray Lands and South East Statistical Divisions.

SE standard error RSE relative standard error SEM standard error of monthly movements

APPENDIX

BENCHMARK REVISION AND SEASONAL REANALYSIS OF MONTHLY LABOUR FORCE SURVEY ESTIMATES

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This appendix contains tables of original, seasonally adjusted and trend monthly labour force series for the period January 1983 to February 1989. The original estimates from January 1984 onwards have been re-calculated to conform to revised population benchmarks which take account of the results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing. The seasonally adjusted and trend estimates back to 1978 have been revised following the annual reanalysis which takes account of an additional 12 months' original data. Minor revisions only have been made to the series prior to January 1983. These series are available on AUSSTATS (the ABS electronic on-line service through CSIRONET) back to February 1978.

2. The overall effect of revisions to series, in respect of both seasonal reanalysis and population benchmark revisions, has generally been small. However, the revised population benchmarks do result in noticeably different age and sex distributions, compared with previous estimates. Consequently the revisions to labour force survey estimates are of differing magnitudes for males and females. Furthermore, the effect of the revisions is more significant for the most recent estimates. For the period prior to January 1984, the effects of revisions to population benchmarks were judged not to warrant the need to revise labour force survey estimates. For January 1984, the civilian population benchmark was revised upwards by 6,900 reflecting increases of 4,600 for males and 2,300 for females. The January 1989 benchmark was revised upwards by 8,800 - an increase of 7,200 males and 1,600 females. This resulted in the estimates of employed males and females rising by 5,600 and 1,600 respectively, and the estimate of unemployed persons rising by 800. The population benchmark revisions have had no statistically significant effect on either unemployment rates or participation rates.

3. *Seasonally adjusted series.* As happens with all seasonally adjusted series, the seasonal factors will again be reviewed when a further year's figures become available. Generally, additional figures provide information about recent changes in the seasonal pattern and consequently the adjustment factors are revised (as they have been for this publication). It follows that the seasonally adjusted figures

in the following tables are likely to be revised at the next annual review.

4. The seasonally adjusted figures still reflect the sampling and non-sampling errors to which the original figures are subject. Furthermore, the seasonal adjustment process does not attempt to remove the effect of random influences (such as industrial disputes) on the estimates.

5. Seasonally adjusted estimates for persons have been obtained by the addition of the independently adjusted series for males and females. The adjusted estimates for the labour force are the addition of the adjusted series for the employed and unemployed. Seasonally adjusted unemployment rates have been produced using seasonally adjusted unemployment data and the seasonally adjusted labour force. Participation rates have been adjusted using seasonally adjusted labour force data and population estimates.

6. Further information concerning the method of adjustment used in the revised series and other information on the seasonal adjustment process was included in the 1983 issue of *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia* (1308.0).

7. *Trend series.* As explained in paragraphs 47 and 48 of the Explanatory Notes, when a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average is applied to a seasonally adjusted series, a trend series results which can be used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. This is because the smoothing technique reduces the impact of the residual/irregular influences which cause variability in the series.

8. Trend estimates for persons have been obtained by the addition of the independently calculated series for males and females. The trend estimates for the labour force are the addition of the trend series for the employed and unemployed. Trend unemployment rates have been produced using trend unemployment data and the trend labour force estimates. Participation rates have been calculated using trend labour force data and population estimates.

TABLE A1 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : ORIGINAL, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND SERIES
MALES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Employed			Unemployed			Labour force			Unemployment rate			Participation rate		
	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
1980 -															
Jan.	350.8	351.5	350.8	27.1	24.4	23.6	377.8	375.9	374.3	7.2	6.5	6.3	78.4	78.0	77.7
Feb.	353.4	350.5	350.1	26.0	25.1	24.8	379.4	375.7	374.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	78.6	77.9	77.7
Mar.	352.0	349.2	349.6	24.5	25.0	25.9	376.5	374.2	375.5	6.5	6.7	6.9	77.9	77.5	77.7
Apr.	349.3	349.2	349.4	25.7	27.0	26.7	375.0	376.2	376.1	6.9	7.2	7.1	77.6	77.8	77.8
May	347.2	348.0	349.5	28.2	29.0	27.0	375.4	377.0	376.5	7.5	7.7	7.2	77.5	77.9	77.8
June	349.8	350.5	349.8	26.4	27.1	27.0	376.2	377.6	376.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	77.6	77.9	77.7
July	350.8	351.2	350.2	23.8	24.7	26.8	374.6	375.9	377.0	6.3	6.6	7.1	77.2	77.5	77.7
Aug.	347.7	351.4	350.6	26.8	26.3	26.6	374.5	377.7	377.2	7.2	7.0	7.1	77.2	77.8	77.7
Sept.	348.4	348.9	350.9	28.5	27.4	26.6	376.9	376.3	377.5	7.6	7.3	7.0	77.6	77.5	77.7
Oct.	350.3	351.8	351.0	26.5	27.0	26.6	376.8	378.7	377.6	7.0	7.1	7.0	77.5	77.9	77.7
Nov.	350.5	351.7	351.2	24.1	25.6	26.4	374.6	377.2	377.7	6.4	6.8	7.0	76.9	77.5	77.6
Dec.	355.5	351.6	351.6	27.7	26.8	26.1	383.2	378.4	377.7	7.2	7.1	6.9	78.6	77.6	77.5
1981 -															
Jan.	350.2	351.2	352.0	30.1	27.1	25.6	380.3	378.3	377.7	7.9	7.2	6.8	77.9	77.5	77.4
Feb.	354.8	352.1	352.4	25.2	24.3	25.3	380.0	376.3	377.7	6.6	6.5	6.7	77.8	77.0	77.3
Mar.	356.8	353.7	352.6	22.8	23.2	25.2	379.6	376.9	377.8	6.0	6.2	6.7	77.5	77.0	77.2
Apr.	353.6	353.4	352.8	25.0	26.1	25.5	378.6	379.5	378.2	6.6	6.9	6.7	77.3	77.5	77.2
May	352.1	352.9	353.0	26.0	26.7	25.9	378.1	379.6	378.9	6.9	7.0	6.8	77.1	77.4	77.3
June	350.7	351.5	353.3	25.0	25.8	26.5	375.7	377.3	379.8	6.7	6.8	7.0	76.5	76.8	77.3
July	352.4	353.2	353.5	27.2	28.1	27.1	379.6	381.3	380.6	7.2	7.4	7.1	77.2	77.6	77.4
Aug.	350.6	354.5	353.4	27.7	27.4	27.6	378.3	381.9	381.0	7.3	7.2	7.2	76.9	77.6	77.5
Sept.	355.4	355.8	353.3	27.6	26.7	27.7	383.0	382.6	381.0	7.2	7.0	7.3	77.8	77.7	77.4
Oct.	350.4	351.8	353.2	27.2	28.0	27.6	377.6	379.8	380.9	7.2	7.4	7.3	76.6	77.1	77.3
Nov.	351.6	352.2	353.2	27.0	28.4	27.4	378.5	380.6	380.6	7.1	7.5	7.2	76.7	77.1	77.1
Dec.	354.3	350.3	353.2	29.2	28.0	27.0	383.5	378.3	380.3	7.6	7.4	7.1	77.6	76.6	77.0
1982 -															
Jan.	354.8	356.3	353.3	26.9	24.2	26.6	381.7	380.5	379.9	7.0	6.4	7.0	77.2	76.9	76.8
Feb.	356.4	353.8	353.3	27.8	26.8	26.2	384.2	380.6	379.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	77.6	76.9	76.6
Mar.	356.8	353.5	352.8	25.8	26.3	25.9	382.6	379.8	378.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	77.2	76.6	76.4
Apr.	351.7	351.3	351.6	24.9	25.9	25.9	376.6	377.2	377.5	6.6	6.9	6.9	75.9	76.0	76.1
May	349.1	349.6	350.1	25.3	26.1	26.1	374.3	375.7	376.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	75.4	75.6	75.7
June	348.7	349.5	348.9	25.5	26.3	26.5	374.2	375.9	375.5	6.8	7.0	7.1	75.3	75.6	75.5
July	346.1	347.3	348.5	26.5	27.3	27.3	372.6	374.6	375.8	7.1	7.3	7.3	74.9	75.3	75.5
Aug.	342.6	346.7	348.7	28.7	28.5	28.4	371.3	375.2	377.1	7.7	7.6	7.5	74.6	75.3	75.7
Sept.	347.3	347.7	348.9	30.1	29.3	30.0	377.5	377.0	378.9	8.0	7.8	7.9	75.7	75.6	76.0
Oct.	352.5	353.8	348.7	30.2	31.5	31.8	382.7	385.3	380.5	7.9	8.2	8.4	76.7	77.2	76.2
Nov.	348.1	348.3	347.6	33.2	34.6	33.8	381.3	382.9	381.5	8.7	9.0	8.9	76.3	76.6	76.3
Dec.	349.7	345.8	345.9	38.2	36.5	35.9	387.9	382.3	381.7	9.9	9.6	9.4	77.5	76.4	76.3

TABLE A1 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : ORIGINAL, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND SERIES
MALES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA —continued

Month	Employed			Unemployed			Labour force			Unemployment rate			Participation rate		
	Seasonally			Seasonally			Seasonally			Seasonally			Seasonally		
	Original	adjusted	Trend	Original	adjusted	Trend	Original	adjusted	Trend	Original	adjusted	Trend	Original	adjusted	Trend
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
1983 -															
Jan.	339.6	341.4	343.8	40.7	36.5	37.8	380.2	377.9	381.6	10.7	9.7	9.9	75.9	75.5	76.2
Feb.	344.0	341.7	341.9	41.7	40.0	39.6	385.7	381.7	381.5	10.8	10.5	10.4	76.9	76.2	76.1
Mar.	343.3	340.0	340.5	41.1	41.8	41.1	384.4	381.8	381.6	10.7	10.9	10.8	76.6	76.1	76.0
Apr.	340.5	339.7	339.8	39.8	41.3	42.3	380.3	381.1	382.0	10.5	10.8	11.1	75.7	75.9	76.0
May	340.8	341.1	339.5	41.3	42.9	42.9	382.1	384.0	382.4	10.8	11.2	11.2	76.0	76.3	76.0
June	338.9	339.4	339.4	43.1	44.7	42.9	382.1	384.2	382.3	11.3	11.6	11.2	75.9	76.3	75.9
July	336.7	338.3	339.4	40.7	42.1	42.2	377.5	380.4	381.6	10.8	11.1	11.1	74.9	75.5	75.7
Aug.	335.4	339.7	339.7	40.8	40.6	41.0	376.2	380.3	380.7	10.8	10.7	10.8	74.6	75.4	75.5
Sept.	340.7	341.0	340.5	40.9	39.7	39.8	381.7	380.7	380.3	10.7	10.4	10.5	75.6	75.4	75.3
Oct.	340.9	342.0	341.7	36.2	37.9	38.8	377.1	379.9	380.5	9.6	10.0	10.2	74.6	75.1	75.3
Nov.	340.8	340.6	343.2	36.9	38.4	38.1	377.7	379.0	381.3	9.8	10.1	10.0	74.6	74.9	75.4
Dec.	350.1	346.3	344.9	38.5	36.8	37.8	388.6	383.1	382.7	9.9	9.6	9.9	76.7	75.6	75.5
1984 -															
Jan.	346.4	348.7	346.3	42.5	38.2	37.7	388.9	386.8	384.0	10.9	9.9	9.8	76.0	75.6	75.1
Feb.	347.8	345.7	347.6	40.8	39.1	37.4	388.6	384.8	385.0	10.5	10.2	9.7	75.9	75.1	75.2
Mar.	351.8	348.8	348.7	36.0	36.3	37.0	387.8	385.1	385.7	9.3	9.4	9.6	75.6	75.1	75.2
Apr.	351.1	350.1	349.7	35.1	36.6	36.5	386.1	386.7	386.2	9.1	9.5	9.5	75.2	75.3	75.2
May	350.2	350.2	350.5	34.2	35.8	36.2	384.5	386.0	386.6	8.9	9.3	9.4	74.8	75.1	75.2
June	349.9	350.1	351.3	34.6	36.0	36.0	384.5	386.1	387.3	9.0	9.3	9.3	74.7	75.0	75.2
July	351.6	353.3	352.1	34.5	35.7	36.1	386.1	389.0	388.2	8.9	9.2	9.3	74.9	75.5	75.3
Aug.	348.8	353.6	352.6	36.0	35.8	36.3	384.9	389.4	388.9	9.4	9.2	9.3	74.6	75.5	75.4
Sept.	351.3	351.3	352.7	38.7	37.3	36.5	390.0	388.5	389.2	9.9	9.6	9.4	75.5	75.2	75.3
Oct.	350.8	351.8	352.8	36.9	38.7	36.3	387.8	390.5	389.1	9.5	9.9	9.3	75.0	75.5	75.2
Nov.	356.3	356.1	352.7	31.9	33.3	36.0	388.2	389.3	388.7	8.2	8.5	9.3	75.0	75.2	75.1
Dec.	355.0	351.2	352.6	37.8	36.3	35.5	392.8	387.5	388.1	9.6	9.4	9.1	75.8	74.7	74.9
1985 -															
Jan.	347.7	350.1	352.7	39.1	35.1	35.0	386.8	385.2	387.7	10.1	9.1	9.0	74.5	74.2	74.7
Feb.	357.4	355.4	353.2	35.7	34.1	34.5	393.1	389.6	387.6	9.1	8.8	8.9	75.6	74.9	74.6
Mar.	357.7	354.9	353.8	33.5	33.6	34.1	391.2	388.5	387.9	8.6	8.6	8.8	75.2	74.6	74.5
Apr.	352.1	351.1	354.6	33.5	35.0	33.7	385.7	386.1	388.3	8.7	9.1	8.7	74.0	74.1	74.5
May	356.7	356.8	355.4	30.9	32.4	33.4	387.6	389.2	388.8	8.0	8.3	8.6	74.3	74.6	74.5
June	358.0	358.0	356.0	32.0	33.4	33.0	390.0	391.4	389.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	74.7	75.0	74.5
July	355.2	356.6	356.4	31.1	32.1	32.8	386.2	388.7	389.2	8.0	8.3	8.4	73.9	74.3	74.4
Aug.	350.0	354.9	356.9	33.7	33.5	32.5	383.7	388.4	389.4	8.8	8.6	8.3	73.3	74.2	74.4
Sept.	357.9	357.6	357.5	33.4	31.9	32.3	391.3	389.5	389.7	8.5	8.2	8.3	74.6	74.3	74.4
Oct.	357.4	358.2	358.2	30.4	31.7	32.1	387.8	389.8	390.3	7.8	8.1	8.2	73.9	74.3	74.4
Nov.	360.2	360.0	359.2	30.7	32.4	31.9	390.9	392.4	391.1	7.8	8.3	8.1	74.4	74.6	74.4
Dec.	363.1	359.5	360.4	32.9	31.7	31.7	396.0	391.2	392.1	8.3	8.1	8.1	75.2	74.3	74.5

TABLE A1 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : ORIGINAL, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND SERIES
MALES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA —continued

Month	Employed			Unemployed			Labour force			Unemployment rate			Participation rate		
	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend
	Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted	
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
1986 -															
Jan.	358.7	361.5	361.6	35.7	31.8	31.7	394.4	393.3	393.3	9.0	8.1	8.1	74.8	74.6	74.6
Feb.	365.2	363.4	362.4	32.6	31.2	31.9	397.8	394.6	394.3	8.2	7.9	8.1	75.3	74.7	74.7
Mar.	365.7	363.0	362.9	32.6	32.5	32.2	398.3	395.5	395.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	75.3	74.8	74.7
Apr. (a)	365.4	364.3	364.6	30.6	32.0	32.2	396.0	396.3	396.7	7.7	8.1	8.1	74.8	74.8	74.9
May	364.1	364.4	364.4	32.3	33.9	32.7	396.3	398.3	397.1	8.1	8.5	8.2	74.7	75.1	74.9
June	365.5	365.5	363.9	31.0	32.5	33.5	396.5	398.0	397.4	7.8	8.2	8.4	74.7	75.0	74.8
July	360.5	361.5	363.5	33.2	34.1	34.4	393.7	395.6	397.9	8.4	8.6	8.7	74.1	74.4	74.9
Aug.	358.3	363.4	363.2	34.6	34.3	35.3	392.9	397.6	398.5	8.8	8.6	8.9	73.8	74.7	74.9
Sept.	363.4	362.9	363.2	39.0	37.2	35.9	402.5	400.0	399.1	9.7	9.3	9.0	75.5	75.1	74.9
Oct.	362.6	363.1	363.3	36.2	37.6	36.2	398.8	400.7	399.5	9.1	9.4	9.1	74.8	75.1	74.9
Nov.	364.2	364.0	363.3	33.6	35.8	36.3	397.8	399.8	399.6	8.5	9.0	9.1	74.5	74.9	74.9
Dec.	367.1	363.6	363.2	37.6	36.3	36.2	404.7	400.0	399.4	9.3	9.1	9.1	75.7	74.8	74.7
1987 -															
Jan.	360.7	363.6	362.9	37.0	32.8	35.9	397.7	396.3	398.8	9.3	8.3	9.0	74.3	74.1	74.5
Feb.	359.9	358.3	362.6	39.4	37.8	35.7	399.3	396.1	398.3	9.9	9.5	9.0	74.5	73.9	74.3
Mar.	362.8	360.2	362.5	37.0	36.8	35.6	399.8	396.9	398.1	9.2	9.3	9.0	74.5	74.0	74.2
Apr.	364.9	363.8	362.7	33.0	34.6	35.6	397.9	398.3	398.3	8.3	8.7	8.9	74.1	74.2	74.2
May	363.0	363.7	363.4	33.3	35.0	35.4	396.4	398.6	398.8	8.4	8.8	8.9	73.7	74.1	74.2
June	362.9	362.9	364.3	33.2	35.0	35.0	396.2	398.0	399.3	8.4	8.8	8.8	73.6	73.9	74.2
July	365.0	365.8	365.1	34.9	35.6	34.6	399.9	401.4	399.6	8.7	8.9	8.6	74.2	74.5	74.2
Aug.	360.9	366.1	365.6	35.8	35.5	34.3	396.7	401.6	399.9	9.0	8.8	8.6	73.5	74.4	74.1
Sept.	367.4	366.6	365.5	32.5	30.9	34.4	399.8	397.5	399.9	8.1	7.8	8.6	74.0	73.6	74.0
Oct.	364.6	364.8	364.8	32.8	34.0	34.6	397.4	398.8	399.4	8.3	8.5	8.7	73.5	73.8	73.9
Nov.	362.4	362.2	363.9	35.1	37.8	34.8	397.5	399.9	398.7	8.8	9.4	8.7	73.4	73.9	73.6
Dec.	368.1	364.8	362.9	35.8	34.7	35.0	403.9	399.5	397.9	8.9	8.7	8.8	74.5	73.7	73.4
1988 -															
Jan.	359.2	362.2	362.0	39.6	35.0	35.2	398.8	397.1	397.2	9.9	8.8	8.9	73.5	73.2	73.2
Feb.	360.4	358.7	361.5	37.0	35.6	35.5	397.4	394.3	397.0	9.3	9.0	8.9	73.1	72.6	73.1
Mar.	366.1	363.6	361.6	33.8	33.5	35.7	399.9	397.0	397.3	8.4	8.4	9.0	73.5	73.0	73.0
Apr.	363.3	362.2	362.4	35.3	37.0	35.8	398.6	399.3	398.2	8.8	9.3	9.0	73.2	73.3	73.1
May	362.0	362.7	363.8	34.8	36.4	35.9	396.7	399.1	399.6	8.8	9.1	9.0	72.8	73.2	73.3
June	364.8	364.7	365.7	34.2	36.1	35.5	399.0	400.9	401.3	8.6	9.0	8.9	73.1	73.4	73.5
July	369.5	370.3	368.2	34.6	35.2	34.7	404.1	405.5	402.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	73.9	74.2	73.7
Aug.	364.9	370.2	370.7	33.3	33.1	33.7	398.3	403.2	404.5	8.4	8.2	8.3	72.8	73.7	73.9
Sept.	373.0	372.1	373.2	33.9	32.3	32.8	406.9	404.3	405.9	8.3	8.0	8.1	74.3	73.8	74.1
Oct.	375.2	375.3	375.2	31.0	32.0	32.2	406.2	407.4	407.3	7.6	7.9	7.9	74.1	74.3	74.3
Nov.	380.4	380.3	376.6	28.7	31.0	32.0	409.1	411.3	408.5	7.0	7.5	7.8	74.5	74.9	74.4
Dec.	379.0	375.6	377.6	33.1	32.1	31.9	412.1	407.7	409.5	8.0	7.9	7.8	75.0	74.2	74.5
1989 -															
Jan.	375.1	378.1	378.3	37.4	33.0	31.8	412.5	411.1	410.2	9.1	8.0	7.8	75.0	74.7	74.6
Feb.	380.5	378.8	379.0	33.7	32.4	31.7	414.2	411.2	410.6	8.1	7.9	7.7	75.2	74.6	74.5

(a) Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition of employed persons. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 30 to 32.

TABLE A2 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : ORIGINAL, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND SERIES
FEMALES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Employed			Unemployed			Labour force			Unemployment rate			Participation rate		
	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend
	Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted	
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
1980 -															
Jan.	196.2	201.8	201.5	20.7	20.5	20.7	216.9	222.3	222.2	9.5	9.2	9.3	43.2	44.2	44.2
Feb.	198.8	200.3	201.5	22.7	20.9	20.4	221.5	221.2	222.0	10.2	9.4	9.2	44.0	44.0	44.1
Mar.	207.8	203.0	201.5	19.9	18.8	20.5	227.8	221.7	222.0	8.7	8.5	9.2	45.2	44.0	44.1
Apr.	202.8	201.4	201.6	20.3	20.8	20.8	223.1	222.2	222.4	9.1	9.3	9.4	44.3	44.1	44.1
May	201.2	201.5	201.8	22.3	21.7	21.3	223.5	223.2	223.1	10.0	9.7	9.5	44.3	44.3	44.2
June	200.4	200.9	202.1	21.8	22.1	21.7	222.2	223.1	223.9	9.8	9.9	9.7	44.0	44.2	44.3
July	201.4	202.7	202.5	21.2	22.7	21.9	222.5	225.4	224.5	9.5	10.1	9.8	44.1	44.6	44.4
Aug.	202.2	204.3	202.8	21.0	21.4	21.7	223.2	225.7	224.5	9.4	9.5	9.7	44.1	44.6	44.4
Sept.	203.1	203.2	202.9	21.4	21.4	21.2	224.6	224.6	224.1	9.5	9.5	9.5	44.4	44.4	44.3
Oct.	202.2	203.1	203.1	20.0	20.0	20.5	222.1	223.1	223.5	9.0	9.0	9.2	43.8	44.0	44.1
Nov.	203.2	202.0	203.3	19.4	21.1	19.9	222.5	223.1	223.2	8.7	9.4	8.9	43.8	44.0	44.0
Dec.	208.9	203.8	203.8	18.2	18.0	19.7	227.1	221.8	223.4	8.0	8.1	8.8	44.7	43.6	43.9
1981 -															
Jan.	198.4	204.2	204.8	20.0	19.7	19.7	218.5	224.0	224.4	9.2	8.8	8.8	42.9	44.0	44.1
Feb.	205.3	206.8	206.1	21.2	19.5	20.0	226.4	226.3	226.1	9.3	8.6	8.8	44.4	44.4	44.4
Mar.	211.9	207.0	207.5	22.4	21.0	20.4	234.3	228.0	227.9	9.5	9.2	8.9	45.9	44.7	44.6
Apr.	210.7	209.0	208.6	21.7	22.1	20.8	232.4	231.2	229.4	9.3	9.6	9.1	45.5	45.2	44.9
May	210.2	210.0	209.4	20.8	20.2	21.1	231.0	230.2	230.6	9.0	8.8	9.2	45.1	45.0	45.1
June	210.3	211.3	210.0	19.5	19.9	21.4	229.7	231.2	231.4	8.5	8.6	9.2	44.8	45.1	45.1
July	207.1	208.8	210.5	22.0	23.5	21.4	229.1	232.3	231.9	9.6	10.1	9.2	44.6	45.3	45.2
Aug.	207.2	209.4	210.9	20.8	21.2	21.5	228.0	230.6	232.4	9.1	9.2	9.2	44.4	44.9	45.3
Sept.	213.1	213.3	211.4	20.3	20.4	21.4	233.4	233.7	232.8	8.7	8.7	9.2	45.4	45.5	45.3
Oct.	210.9	211.6	211.8	22.3	22.5	21.4	233.2	234.1	233.2	9.6	9.6	9.2	45.3	45.5	45.3
Nov.	214.2	212.4	212.1	19.1	20.9	21.3	233.3	233.2	233.4	8.2	8.9	9.1	45.3	45.3	45.3
Dec.	217.1	212.4	212.3	20.8	20.3	21.2	237.9	232.7	233.4	8.7	8.7	9.1	46.1	45.1	45.3
1982 -															
Jan.	205.4	211.5	212.3	22.5	22.0	21.1	227.9	233.5	233.3	9.9	9.4	9.0	44.1	45.2	45.2
Feb.	211.2	212.6	212.2	23.3	21.6	21.0	234.5	234.3	233.2	9.9	9.2	9.0	45.4	45.3	45.1
Mar.	216.4	211.5	212.1	21.6	20.1	21.0	238.0	231.6	233.0	9.1	8.7	9.0	46.0	44.7	45.0
Apr.	213.9	212.0	211.8	20.3	20.6	21.0	234.2	232.5	232.8	8.7	8.9	9.0	45.2	44.9	44.9
May	213.2	212.7	211.3	22.2	21.6	21.1	235.4	234.3	232.4	9.4	9.2	9.1	45.4	45.2	44.8
June	208.6	209.9	210.8	20.8	21.5	21.3	229.5	231.4	232.1	9.1	9.3	9.2	44.2	44.6	44.7
July	208.5	210.6	210.7	19.6	20.8	21.5	228.1	231.5	232.2	8.6	9.0	9.3	43.9	44.5	44.7
Aug.	207.3	209.6	210.5	21.9	22.6	21.8	229.2	232.1	232.3	9.6	9.7	9.4	44.1	44.6	44.7
Sept.	207.5	207.7	210.1	21.8	22.0	22.2	229.3	229.7	232.3	9.5	9.6	9.6	44.0	44.1	44.6
Oct.	213.3	213.9	209.4	22.1	22.3	22.7	235.4	236.2	232.1	9.4	9.4	9.8	45.2	45.3	44.5
Nov.	212.4	210.1	208.4	21.0	23.1	23.4	233.4	233.2	231.8	9.0	9.9	10.1	44.7	44.7	44.4
Dec.	209.4	205.3	207.0	25.3	24.4	24.0	234.7	229.7	231.1	10.8	10.6	10.4	44.9	44.0	44.2

TABLE A2 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : ORIGINAL, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND SERIES
FEMALES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA —continued

Month	Employed			Unemployed			Labour force			Unemployment rate			Participation rate		
	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
1983 -															
Jan.	194.8	200.7	205.5	25.9	25.1	24.6	220.7	225.9	230.1	11.7	11.1	10.7	42.2	43.2	44.0
Feb.	206.6	207.9	203.9	27.1	25.1	25.2	233.7	233.0	229.1	11.6	10.8	11.0	44.6	44.5	43.8
Mar.	208.9	204.5	202.6	27.3	25.2	25.5	236.2	229.7	228.2	11.6	11.0	11.2	45.1	43.8	43.5
Apr.	201.3	199.1	201.8	25.2	25.5	25.7	226.6	224.6	227.5	11.1	11.4	11.3	43.2	42.8	43.4
May	203.2	202.3	201.6	26.5	26.1	25.6	229.7	228.4	227.3	11.5	11.4	11.3	43.7	43.5	43.3
June	199.7	200.8	201.9	24.8	25.9	25.4	224.5	226.6	227.4	11.0	11.4	11.2	42.7	43.1	43.3
July	200.1	202.0	202.7	23.9	25.4	25.2	224.0	227.4	227.9	10.7	11.2	11.1	42.6	43.2	43.3
Aug.	202.5	204.9	204.1	23.1	24.0	25.0	225.6	228.9	229.1	10.3	10.5	10.9	42.8	43.4	43.5
Sept.	206.6	207.1	205.8	24.3	24.4	24.8	230.9	231.5	230.6	10.5	10.5	10.7	43.8	43.9	43.7
Oct.	206.1	206.8	207.4	24.8	25.2	24.6	230.9	232.0	232.0	10.7	10.9	10.6	43.7	43.9	43.9
Nov.	211.0	208.3	208.9	22.4	24.6	24.5	233.5	232.9	233.3	9.6	10.6	10.5	44.2	44.1	44.1
Dec.	213.2	209.5	210.1	26.1	25.0	24.4	239.4	234.4	234.5	10.9	10.6	10.4	45.2	44.3	44.3
1984 -															
Jan.	207.7	214.2	211.1	24.6	23.9	24.3	232.4	238.1	235.4	10.6	10.0	10.3	43.7	44.7	44.2
Feb.	209.0	210.1	212.0	24.6	22.8	24.2	233.6	233.0	236.2	10.5	9.8	10.3	43.9	43.7	44.3
Mar.	216.1	211.9	212.8	27.5	25.2	24.1	243.7	237.1	236.9	11.3	10.6	10.2	45.7	44.4	44.4
Apr.	217.9	215.3	213.6	24.6	24.8	24.0	242.5	240.1	237.6	10.1	10.3	10.1	45.4	45.0	44.5
May	214.1	212.9	214.3	23.9	23.7	24.0	238.0	236.6	238.3	10.0	10.0	10.1	44.5	44.3	44.6
June	214.6	215.4	214.9	22.0	23.2	23.9	236.7	238.5	238.8	9.3	9.7	10.0	44.2	44.6	44.6
July	214.3	216.1	215.6	22.5	23.9	23.8	236.8	240.1	239.4	9.5	10.0	9.9	44.2	44.8	44.7
Aug.	214.7	217.6	216.5	23.1	24.2	23.8	237.8	241.7	240.2	9.7	10.0	9.9	44.3	45.1	44.8
Sept.	213.8	214.6	217.4	24.1	23.8	23.9	237.8	238.4	241.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	44.3	44.4	44.9
Oct.	218.5	219.4	218.7	22.8	23.3	24.1	241.3	242.7	242.8	9.5	9.6	9.9	44.9	45.2	45.2
Nov.	222.7	219.9	220.2	22.1	24.4	24.1	244.9	244.3	244.3	9.0	10.0	9.9	45.5	45.4	45.4
Dec.	225.8	222.0	221.4	26.0	24.7	24.0	251.8	246.7	245.4	10.3	10.0	9.8	46.8	45.8	45.6
1985 -															
Jan.	216.3	223.0	222.3	24.5	23.9	23.7	240.8	247.0	246.0	10.2	9.7	9.6	44.7	45.8	45.6
Feb.	222.5	223.8	222.9	25.0	23.0	23.3	247.6	246.8	246.1	10.1	9.3	9.5	45.9	45.7	45.6
Mar.	227.4	223.1	223.4	25.4	23.1	22.9	252.8	246.3	246.2	10.0	9.4	9.3	46.8	45.6	45.5
Apr.	225.1	222.1	224.0	21.5	21.5	22.5	246.6	243.6	246.5	8.7	8.8	9.1	45.6	45.0	45.6
May	225.7	224.2	225.1	21.8	22.0	22.2	247.6	246.2	247.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	45.7	45.5	45.7
June	226.0	226.2	226.4	22.1	23.3	22.2	248.1	249.6	248.6	8.9	9.4	8.9	45.8	46.1	45.9
July	229.7	231.4	227.8	21.0	22.3	22.4	250.7	253.7	250.1	8.4	8.8	8.9	46.2	46.8	46.1
Aug.	223.9	227.0	228.8	20.7	21.7	22.5	244.6	248.7	251.4	8.5	8.7	9.0	45.1	45.8	46.3
Sept.	228.2	229.4	229.5	23.5	22.9	22.6	251.7	252.3	252.2	9.3	9.1	9.0	46.3	46.4	46.4
Oct.	229.1	230.4	229.8	21.9	22.4	22.7	251.0	252.9	252.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	46.1	46.5	46.4
Nov.	233.1	230.7	230.0	22.5	24.9	22.8	255.6	255.5	252.7	8.8	9.7	9.0	46.9	46.9	46.4
Dec.	233.0	229.2	230.4	21.6	20.5	22.8	254.6	249.8	253.2	8.5	8.2	9.0	46.7	45.8	46.4

TABLE A2 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : ORIGINAL, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND SERIES
FEMALES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA —continued

Month	Employed			Unemployed			Labour force			Unemployment rate			Participation rate		
	Seasonally			Seasonally			Seasonally			Seasonally			Seasonally		
	Original '000	adjusted '000	Trend '000	Original '000	adjusted '000	Trend '000	Original '000	adjusted '000	Trend '000	Original per cent	adjusted per cent	Trend per cent	Original per cent	adjusted per cent	Trend per cent
1986 -															
Jan.	223.8	230.6	231.3	23.6	23.3	22.8	247.4	253.8	254.1	9.5	9.2	9.0	45.3	46.5	46.5
Feb.	232.7	233.8	232.6	25.2	23.0	22.7	257.8	256.9	255.3	9.8	9.0	8.9	47.2	47.0	46.7
Mar.	236.3	231.9	234.3	25.0	22.8	22.5	261.3	254.7	256.9	9.6	8.9	8.8	47.1	46.5	46.9
Apr. (a)	242.5	239.2	238.5	22.6	22.4	22.3	265.1	261.6	260.8	8.5	8.6	8.6	48.4	47.7	47.6
May	244.1	242.1	240.2	22.3	22.8	22.3	266.4	264.9	262.5	8.4	8.6	8.5	48.6	48.3	47.9
June	241.2	240.7	241.4	19.5	20.7	22.5	260.7	261.4	264.0	7.5	7.9	8.5	47.5	47.6	48.1
July	241.3	243.1	242.2	22.2	23.6	23.0	263.5	266.6	265.2	8.4	8.8	8.7	48.0	48.5	48.3
Aug.	238.6	242.1	242.7	22.3	23.3	23.6	260.9	265.4	266.3	8.6	8.8	8.9	47.5	48.3	48.4
Sept.	241.9	243.3	243.0	25.0	24.0	24.1	266.8	267.3	267.1	9.4	9.0	9.0	48.5	48.6	48.5
Oct.	239.7	241.3	243.3	25.6	26.2	24.2	265.3	267.5	267.6	9.6	9.8	9.1	48.2	48.6	48.6
Nov.	246.7	244.8	243.7	21.6	24.0	24.1	268.3	268.9	267.8	8.1	8.9	9.0	48.7	48.8	48.6
Dec.	249.5	245.6	244.0	24.2	23.3	24.0	273.8	268.9	267.9	8.9	8.7	9.0	49.6	48.7	48.5
1987 -															
Jan.	235.4	242.3	244.0	23.4	23.2	24.0	258.8	265.5	268.0	9.0	8.7	8.9	46.8	48.0	48.5
Feb.	243.8	245.0	244.0	26.1	23.7	24.2	269.9	268.6	268.2	9.7	8.8	9.0	48.8	48.6	48.5
Mar.	247.8	243.3	243.8	27.1	24.7	24.8	274.9	268.0	268.6	9.8	9.2	9.2	49.6	48.4	48.5
Apr.	247.3	243.7	243.7	27.2	26.8	25.4	274.4	270.4	269.1	9.9	9.9	9.4	49.5	48.8	48.5
May	245.2	242.8	243.6	25.4	26.2	25.9	270.6	269.0	269.5	9.4	9.7	9.6	48.8	48.5	48.6
June	245.9	244.9	243.6	23.5	24.9	25.9	269.3	269.8	269.6	8.7	9.2	9.6	48.5	48.6	48.5
July	242.1	243.9	243.6	24.5	26.1	25.7	266.6	270.1	269.3	9.2	9.7	9.5	47.9	48.6	48.4
Aug.	239.5	243.2	243.6	26.2	27.2	25.3	265.7	270.4	268.9	9.9	10.1	9.4	47.7	48.5	48.3
Sept.	242.1	243.6	244.0	23.3	22.3	24.9	265.4	265.9	268.9	8.8	8.4	9.3	47.6	47.7	48.2
Oct.	243.4	245.2	244.9	24.8	25.4	24.7	268.1	270.6	269.5	9.2	9.4	9.2	48.0	48.5	48.3
Nov.	246.1	244.6	246.2	21.8	24.4	24.6	267.9	269.0	270.8	8.2	9.1	9.1	47.9	48.1	48.5
Dec.	251.6	247.8	247.9	25.9	25.1	24.7	277.6	272.9	272.6	9.3	9.2	9.1	49.6	48.8	48.7
1988 -															
Jan.	244.9	251.9	249.8	24.2	24.0	24.8	269.1	275.8	274.7	9.0	8.7	9.0	48.0	49.2	49.0
Feb.	249.2	250.3	251.5	29.1	26.3	24.9	278.3	276.6	276.5	10.5	9.5	9.0	49.6	49.3	49.3
Mar.	258.4	253.7	252.8	26.7	24.4	24.9	285.1	278.2	277.7	9.4	8.8	9.0	50.8	49.5	49.4
Apr.	257.4	253.7	253.7	25.5	25.0	24.8	282.9	278.7	278.4	9.0	9.0	8.9	50.3	49.6	49.5
May	257.5	254.7	254.2	23.2	23.8	24.7	280.6	278.6	278.9	8.3	8.6	8.8	49.9	49.5	49.5
June	255.8	254.7	254.7	23.9	25.3	24.5	279.7	280.0	279.2	8.5	9.0	8.8	49.6	49.7	49.6
July	251.3	253.3	255.2	22.0	23.5	24.4	273.3	276.7	279.6	8.0	8.5	8.7	48.5	49.1	49.6
Aug.	252.9	257.0	255.9	24.2	25.1	24.1	277.2	282.0	280.0	8.7	8.9	8.6	49.1	50.0	49.6
Sept.	255.3	256.8	256.7	25.2	24.0	23.8	280.5	280.9	280.5	9.0	8.6	8.5	49.6	49.7	49.7
Oct.	256.2	258.4	257.9	22.7	23.2	23.6	279.0	281.6	281.4	8.1	8.2	8.4	49.3	49.8	49.8
Nov.	259.6	258.3	259.3	20.3	22.7	23.3	279.9	281.0	282.6	7.3	8.1	8.2	49.4	49.6	49.9
Dec.	264.2	260.1	260.9	22.9	22.2	22.9	287.1	282.4	283.8	8.0	7.9	8.1	50.7	49.8	50.1
1989 -															
Jan.	256.3	263.4	262.6	23.9	23.8	22.5	280.2	287.1	285.1	8.5	8.3	7.9	49.4	50.6	50.2
Feb.	262.7	263.8	264.3	26.6	24.0	21.9	289.3	287.8	286.2	9.2	8.3	7.7	50.9	50.7	50.4

(a) Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition of employed persons. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 30 to 32.

TABLE A3 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : ORIGINAL, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND SERIES
PERSONS, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Month	Employed			Unemployed			Labour force			Unemployment rate			Participation rate		
	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
1980 -															
Jan.	546.9	553.2	552.3	47.8	44.9	44.3	594.7	598.2	596.6	8.0	7.5	7.4	60.4	60.8	60.6
Feb.	552.2	550.9	551.6	48.7	46.0	45.2	600.9	596.8	596.9	8.1	7.7	7.6	61.0	60.6	60.6
Mar.	559.9	552.2	551.1	44.4	43.8	46.4	604.2	596.0	597.5	7.3	7.3	7.8	61.2	60.4	60.6
Apr.	552.1	550.6	551.0	46.0	47.8	47.5	598.1	598.4	598.5	7.7	8.0	7.9	60.6	60.6	60.6
May	548.3	549.5	551.3	50.5	50.7	48.3	598.9	600.2	599.6	8.4	8.5	8.1	60.6	60.7	60.7
June	550.2	551.4	551.9	48.2	49.3	48.7	598.4	600.7	600.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	60.5	60.7	60.7
July	552.2	553.9	552.7	45.0	47.4	48.7	597.2	601.3	601.4	7.5	7.9	8.1	60.3	60.7	60.7
Aug.	549.9	555.8	553.4	47.7	47.7	48.4	597.6	603.5	601.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	60.3	60.9	60.7
Sept.	551.6	552.0	553.8	49.9	48.8	47.8	601.5	600.9	601.6	8.3	8.1	7.9	60.6	60.6	60.7
Oct.	552.5	554.8	554.1	46.4	47.0	47.0	598.9	601.8	601.1	7.8	7.8	7.8	60.3	60.6	60.5
Nov.	553.6	553.7	554.5	43.5	46.6	46.3	597.1	600.3	600.9	7.3	7.8	7.7	60.1	60.4	60.4
Dec.	564.3	555.4	555.4	45.9	44.8	45.8	610.3	600.2	601.2	7.5	7.5	7.6	61.3	60.3	60.4
1981 -															
Jan.	548.6	555.5	556.8	50.1	46.8	45.3	598.8	602.3	602.1	8.4	7.8	7.5	60.1	60.4	60.4
Feb.	560.1	558.9	558.5	46.4	43.8	45.2	606.4	602.7	603.7	7.6	7.3	7.5	60.7	60.4	60.5
Mar.	568.7	560.7	560.1	45.1	44.2	45.6	613.9	604.9	605.7	7.4	7.3	7.5	61.4	60.5	60.6
Apr.	564.4	562.4	561.4	46.7	48.3	46.3	611.1	610.7	607.6	7.6	7.9	7.6	61.0	61.0	60.7
May	562.3	563.0	562.5	46.7	46.9	47.1	609.1	609.9	609.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	60.8	60.8	60.8
June	560.9	562.8	563.3	44.5	45.7	47.9	605.4	608.5	611.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	60.3	60.6	60.9
July	559.5	562.0	564.0	49.1	51.6	48.6	608.7	613.6	612.5	8.1	8.4	7.9	60.6	61.1	61.0
Aug.	557.8	563.8	564.4	48.5	48.7	49.0	606.3	612.5	613.4	8.0	7.9	8.0	60.3	60.9	61.0
Sept.	568.5	569.1	564.7	47.9	47.2	49.1	616.4	616.3	613.9	7.8	7.7	8.0	61.3	61.3	61.0
Oct.	561.3	563.4	565.0	49.5	50.5	49.0	610.8	613.9	614.1	8.1	8.2	8.0	60.6	60.9	61.0
Nov.	565.7	564.6	565.3	46.1	49.2	48.7	611.8	613.8	614.0	7.5	8.0	7.9	60.7	60.9	60.9
Dec.	571.4	562.7	565.5	50.0	48.3	48.2	621.4	611.0	613.7	8.1	7.9	7.9	61.5	60.5	60.8
1982 -															
Jan.	560.2	567.8	565.6	49.4	46.2	47.7	609.6	614.1	613.2	8.1	7.5	7.8	60.3	60.7	60.6
Feb.	567.6	566.4	565.4	51.2	48.5	47.2	618.8	614.9	612.6	8.3	7.9	7.7	61.1	60.7	60.5
Mar.	573.2	565.0	564.8	47.4	46.4	46.9	620.6	611.4	611.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	61.2	60.3	60.3
Apr.	565.7	563.2	563.4	45.2	46.5	46.9	610.9	609.7	610.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	60.2	60.1	60.2
May	562.3	562.3	561.4	47.4	47.7	47.2	609.7	610.0	608.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	60.1	60.1	59.9
June	557.3	559.4	559.8	46.3	47.8	47.8	603.7	607.3	607.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	59.4	59.8	59.8
July	554.6	557.9	559.2	46.0	48.2	48.8	600.7	606.0	608.0	7.7	7.9	8.0	59.1	59.6	59.8
Aug.	549.9	556.3	559.2	50.6	51.1	50.2	600.5	607.3	609.4	8.4	8.4	8.2	59.0	59.7	59.9
Sept.	554.8	555.3	559.0	51.9	51.3	52.2	606.7	606.7	611.2	8.6	8.5	8.5	59.5	59.5	60.0
Oct.	565.8	567.7	558.1	52.3	53.7	54.6	618.1	621.5	612.6	8.5	8.6	8.9	60.6	60.9	60.0
Nov.	560.5	558.4	556.0	54.2	57.7	57.2	614.7	616.1	613.2	8.8	9.4	9.3	60.2	60.3	60.0
Dec.	559.1	551.1	552.9	63.5	60.9	59.9	622.6	612.0	612.8	10.2	9.9	9.8	60.9	59.8	59.9

TABLE A3 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : ORIGINAL, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND SERIES
PERSONS, SOUTH AUSTRALIA —continued

Month	Employed			Unemployed			Labour force			Unemployment rate			Participation rate		
	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend	Seasonally		Trend
	Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted		Original	adjusted	
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
1983 -															
Jan.	534.3	542.1	549.3	66.6	61.6	62.4	600.9	603.8	611.7	11.1	10.2	10.2	58.7	59.0	59.8
Feb.	550.6	549.7	545.8	68.8	65.1	64.8	619.4	614.8	610.6	11.1	10.6	10.6	60.4	60.0	59.6
Mar.	552.2	544.5	543.1	68.4	66.9	66.7	620.6	611.5	609.8	11.0	10.9	10.9	60.5	59.6	59.4
Apr.	541.8	538.9	541.6	65.0	66.8	68.0	606.8	605.7	609.6	10.7	11.0	11.2	59.1	59.0	59.4
May	544.0	543.4	541.2	67.8	69.0	68.5	611.8	612.4	609.7	11.1	11.3	11.2	59.5	59.6	59.3
June	538.6	540.2	541.3	67.9	70.6	68.3	606.5	610.8	609.6	11.2	11.6	11.2	58.9	59.4	59.2
July	536.8	540.3	542.1	64.6	67.5	67.4	601.4	607.8	609.5	10.7	11.1	11.1	58.4	59.0	59.2
Aug.	537.9	544.6	543.8	63.9	64.6	66.0	601.8	609.2	609.8	10.6	10.6	10.8	58.3	59.1	59.1
Sept.	547.3	548.1	546.3	65.2	64.0	64.6	612.5	612.2	610.9	10.7	10.5	10.6	59.3	59.3	59.2
Oct.	547.0	548.8	549.1	61.0	63.1	63.4	608.0	611.9	612.5	10.0	10.3	10.3	58.8	59.2	59.3
Nov.	551.8	549.0	552.1	59.3	63.0	62.6	611.2	611.9	614.7	9.7	10.3	10.2	59.1	59.1	59.4
Dec.	563.3	555.8	555.0	64.7	61.7	62.2	628.0	617.5	617.2	10.3	10.0	10.1	60.6	59.6	59.6
1984 -															
Jan.	554.2	562.9	557.5	67.1	62.1	62.0	621.2	624.9	619.4	10.8	9.9	10.0	59.5	59.9	59.3
Feb.	556.8	555.8	559.6	65.5	61.9	61.6	622.3	617.7	621.2	10.5	10.0	9.9	59.5	59.1	59.4
Mar.	568.0	560.7	561.5	63.5	61.4	61.1	631.5	622.2	622.7	10.1	9.9	9.8	60.3	59.5	59.5
Apr.	568.9	565.4	563.3	59.7	61.3	60.6	628.6	626.8	623.9	9.5	9.8	9.7	60.0	59.8	59.5
May	564.3	563.1	564.8	58.1	59.5	60.1	622.4	622.6	624.9	9.3	9.6	9.6	59.3	59.4	59.6
June	564.5	565.5	566.2	56.6	59.1	59.9	621.1	624.6	626.1	9.1	9.5	9.6	59.1	59.5	59.6
July	565.9	569.5	567.7	57.0	59.6	59.9	623.0	629.1	627.6	9.2	9.5	9.5	59.3	59.8	59.7
Aug.	563.6	571.2	569.0	59.1	60.0	60.1	622.7	631.1	629.1	9.5	9.5	9.6	59.2	60.0	59.8
Sept.	565.1	565.9	570.1	62.7	61.0	60.3	627.8	626.9	630.5	10.0	9.7	9.6	59.6	59.5	59.8
Oct.	569.3	571.2	571.5	59.8	62.0	60.4	629.1	633.2	631.9	9.5	9.8	9.6	59.7	60.0	59.9
Nov.	579.0	576.0	572.9	54.0	57.7	60.1	633.0	633.7	633.0	8.5	9.1	9.5	60.0	60.0	60.0
Dec.	580.8	573.2	574.0	63.8	61.0	59.5	644.6	634.2	633.5	9.9	9.6	9.4	61.0	60.0	59.9
1985 -															
Jan.	564.0	573.2	575.0	63.6	59.0	58.7	627.6	632.2	633.7	10.1	9.3	9.3	59.3	59.7	59.9
Feb.	579.9	579.2	576.0	60.8	57.2	57.7	640.6	636.4	633.8	9.5	9.0	9.1	60.5	60.1	59.8
Mar.	585.1	578.0	577.2	58.9	56.7	56.9	644.0	634.7	634.1	9.1	8.9	9.0	60.7	59.8	59.8
Apr.	577.3	573.2	578.7	55.0	56.5	56.2	632.3	629.7	634.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	59.5	59.3	59.8
May	582.4	581.0	580.5	52.8	54.4	55.6	635.1	635.4	636.1	8.3	8.6	8.7	59.7	59.8	59.8
June	584.0	584.3	582.4	54.0	56.7	55.3	638.0	641.0	637.7	8.5	8.9	8.7	60.0	60.2	59.9
July	584.8	588.0	584.2	52.1	54.4	55.1	636.9	642.4	639.3	8.2	8.5	8.6	59.8	60.3	60.0
Aug.	573.9	581.9	585.7	54.4	55.2	55.0	628.3	637.1	640.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	58.9	59.7	60.1
Sept.	586.0	587.0	587.0	56.9	54.8	54.9	642.9	641.8	641.9	8.8	8.5	8.6	60.2	60.1	60.1
Oct.	586.6	588.6	588.0	52.2	54.1	54.8	638.8	642.7	642.8	8.2	8.4	8.5	59.8	60.1	60.1
Nov.	593.3	590.7	589.2	53.2	57.2	54.6	646.5	647.9	643.8	8.2	8.8	8.5	60.4	60.5	60.2
Dec.	596.2	588.7	590.8	54.4	52.2	54.5	650.6	640.9	645.3	8.4	8.1	8.5	60.7	59.8	60.2

TABLE A3 - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE : ORIGINAL, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND SERIES
PERSONS, SOUTH AUSTRALIA —continued

Month	Employed			Unemployed			Labour force			Unemployment rate			Participation rate		
	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Trend
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
1986 -															
Jan.	582.5	592.0	592.8	59.3	55.1	54.5	641.8	647.1	647.4	9.2	8.5	8.4	59.8	60.3	60.3
Feb.	597.9	597.2	595.1	57.8	54.3	54.6	655.6	651.5	649.7	8.8	8.3	8.4	61.0	60.6	60.4
Mar.	601.9	594.9	597.3	57.6	55.3	54.8	659.5	650.2	652.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	61.3	60.4	60.6
Apr. (a)	608.0	603.5	603.0	53.2	54.4	54.5	661.2	657.9	657.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	61.4	61.1	61.0
May	608.1	606.5	604.6	54.6	56.7	55.0	662.7	663.1	659.6	8.2	8.5	8.3	61.4	61.5	61.2
June	606.7	606.2	605.3	50.5	53.2	56.0	657.2	659.4	661.4	7.7	8.1	8.5	60.9	61.1	61.3
July	601.7	604.6	605.7	55.4	57.7	57.4	657.1	662.3	663.1	8.4	8.7	8.7	60.8	61.3	61.3
Aug.	596.9	605.5	605.9	56.9	57.6	58.9	653.8	663.1	664.8	8.7	8.7	8.9	60.4	61.3	61.4
Sept.	605.3	606.2	606.2	64.0	61.2	59.9	669.3	667.4	666.2	9.6	9.2	9.0	61.8	61.6	61.5
Oct.	602.3	604.4	606.6	61.8	63.8	60.5	664.1	668.2	667.1	9.3	9.6	9.1	61.3	61.6	61.5
Nov.	610.9	608.8	607.0	55.3	59.9	60.4	666.1	668.7	667.5	8.3	9.0	9.1	61.4	61.6	61.5
Dec.	616.6	609.2	607.2	61.8	59.6	60.1	678.5	668.8	667.3	9.1	8.9	9.0	62.4	61.6	61.4
1987 -															
Jan.	596.2	605.9	606.9	60.4	55.9	59.9	656.5	661.8	666.8	9.2	8.5	9.0	60.4	60.8	61.3
Feb.	603.7	603.2	606.6	65.5	61.5	59.9	669.2	664.7	666.5	9.8	9.3	9.0	61.5	61.0	61.2
Mar.	610.6	603.5	606.3	64.0	61.4	60.4	674.7	664.9	666.7	9.5	9.2	9.1	61.9	61.0	61.2
Apr.	612.1	607.4	606.4	60.2	61.3	61.1	672.3	668.7	667.5	8.9	9.2	9.1	61.6	61.3	61.2
May	608.2	606.5	607.1	58.8	61.1	61.3	667.0	667.6	668.3	8.8	9.2	9.2	61.0	61.1	61.2
June	608.8	607.9	608.0	56.7	59.9	60.9	665.5	667.8	668.9	8.5	9.0	9.1	60.8	61.0	61.1
July	607.1	609.7	608.7	59.4	61.8	60.3	666.5	671.5	668.9	8.9	9.2	9.0	60.9	61.3	61.1
Aug.	600.4	609.3	609.2	62.1	62.7	59.6	662.4	672.0	668.8	9.4	9.3	8.9	60.4	61.3	61.0
Sept.	609.4	610.2	609.5	55.8	53.2	59.3	665.2	663.4	668.8	8.4	8.0	8.9	60.6	60.4	60.9
Oct.	607.9	610.0	609.7	57.6	59.4	59.2	665.5	669.4	668.9	8.7	8.9	8.9	60.6	60.9	60.9
Nov.	608.5	606.8	610.1	56.9	62.1	59.4	665.4	668.9	669.5	8.6	9.3	8.9	60.5	60.8	60.8
Dec.	619.8	612.6	610.8	61.7	59.8	59.7	681.5	672.4	670.5	9.1	8.9	8.9	61.9	61.0	60.9
1988 -															
Jan.	604.2	614.1	611.8	63.8	58.9	60.1	667.9	673.0	671.9	9.5	8.8	8.9	60.6	61.0	60.9
Feb.	609.6	609.0	613.0	66.1	61.9	60.4	675.7	670.9	673.4	9.8	9.2	9.0	61.2	60.7	61.0
Mar.	624.6	617.3	614.4	60.5	57.9	60.6	685.1	675.2	675.0	8.8	8.6	9.0	61.9	61.1	61.0
Apr.	620.8	615.9	616.1	60.7	62.0	60.6	681.5	678.0	676.6	8.9	9.2	9.0	61.6	61.2	61.1
May	619.4	617.4	618.0	57.9	60.2	60.5	677.4	677.6	678.5	8.6	8.9	8.9	61.1	61.2	61.2
June	620.6	619.5	620.4	58.1	61.4	60.1	678.6	680.9	680.5	8.6	9.0	8.8	61.2	61.4	61.3
July	620.8	623.5	623.4	56.6	58.7	59.1	677.4	682.2	682.5	8.4	8.6	8.7	61.0	61.4	61.5
Aug.	617.9	627.1	626.6	57.6	58.1	57.8	675.4	685.2	684.4	8.5	8.5	8.4	60.8	61.6	61.6
Sept.	628.2	628.9	629.9	59.2	56.3	56.6	687.4	685.2	686.5	8.6	8.2	8.2	61.8	61.6	61.7
Oct.	631.4	633.7	633.0	53.7	55.3	55.8	685.1	689.0	688.8	7.8	8.0	8.1	61.5	61.9	61.8
Nov.	640.0	638.5	635.9	49.0	53.8	55.3	689.1	692.3	691.1	7.1	7.8	8.0	61.8	62.1	62.0
Dec.	643.3	635.7	638.5	55.9	54.3	54.8	699.2	690.1	693.3	8.0	7.9	7.9	62.6	61.8	62.1
1989 -															
Jan.	631.3	641.5	641.0	61.3	56.7	54.3	692.7	698.3	695.3	8.9	8.1	7.8	62.0	62.5	62.2
Feb.	643.2	642.5	643.2	60.2	56.4	53.6	703.5	698.9	696.9	8.6	8.1	7.7	62.9	62.5	62.3

(a) Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition of employed persons. See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 30 to 32.

MILLARBOUR
PLAIN

GREAT AUSTRALIAN BIGHT

BALANCE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA

NORTHERN AND WESTERN SA
64

SEE ENLARGEMENT

SPENCER
GULF

ADELAIDE
SEE SHEET 2
St Vincent

SOUTHERN AND EASTERN SA
68

STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS

SR	SLA	NAME	SR	SLA	NAME
68	0140	Angaston (DC)	64	4970	Murray Bridge (DC)
68	0210	Barmera (DC)	68	5040	Murray Bridge (DC)
68	0280	Barossa (DC)	68	5110	Naracoorte (M)
68	0350	Beachport (DC)	68	5180	Naracoorte (DC)
68	0420	Berri (DC)	64	5280	Northern Yorke Peninsula (DC)
64	0490	Blyth (DC)	68	5320	Onkaparinga (DC)
68	0630	Browns Well (DC)	64	5390	Orororo (DC)
64	0770	Burre Burra (DC)	68	5460	Parringa (DC)
64	0840	Bute (DC)	68	5600	Pease (DC)
64	0980	Carrieton (DC)	68	5670	Penola (DC)
64	1050	Central Yorke Peninsula (DC)	64	5740	Peterborough (M)
64	1120	Clare (DC)	64	5810	Peterborough (DC)
64	1190	Cleve (DC)	68	5880	Pinnaroo (DC)
64	1260	Clinton (DC)	64	5950	Pirie (DC)
64	1330	Cooper Pedy (DC)	64	6090	Port Augusta (C)
68	1400	Coonah Downs (DC)	64	6160	Port Broughton (DC)
64	1470	Crystal Brook (DC)	68	6230	Port Elliot & Goolwa (DC)
68	1540	Dudley (DC)	64	6300	Port Lincoln (C)
64	1750	Ellistown (DC)	68	6370	Port MacDonnell (DC)
64	1890	Eudunda (DC)	64	6440	Port Pirie (C)
64	1960	Franklin Harbor (DC)	64	6580	Redhill (DC)
64	2100	Georgetown (DC)	68	6650	Renmark (M)
64	2170	Gladstone (DC)	68	6720	Ridley (DC)
68	2310	Gumeracha (DC)	64	6790	Riverton (DC)
64	2380	Hailett (DC)	68	6860	Robe (DC)
64	2520	Hawker (DC)	64	6930	Robertstown (DC)
64	2730	Jamestown (M)	64	7000	Saddleworth & Auburn (DC)
64	2800	Jamestown (DC)	64	7210	Snowtown (DC)
64	2940	Kanyaka-Quorn (DC)	64	7280	Spalding (DC)
68	3010	Kapunda (DC)	68	7420	Strathalbyn (DC)
68	3080	Karoonda-East Murray (DC)	64	7490	Streaky Bay (DC)
64	3220	Kimba (DC)	68	7560	Tanunda (DC)
68	3290	Kingscote (DC)	68	7630	Tatiera (DC)
68	3360	Lacepede (DC)	68	7840	Truro (DC)
68	3430	Lameroo (DC)	64	7910	Tumby Bay (DC)
64	3500	Laura (DC)	68	8050	Victor Harbor (DC)
64	3670	Le Hunte (DC)	68	8120	Weikerie (DC)
68	3640	Light (DC)	64	8190	Wakefield Plains (DC)
64	3710	Lincoln (DC)	64	8330	Walleroo (M)
68	3780	Loxton (DC)	64	8400	Waroona (DC)
68	3850	Lucindale (DC)	64	8540	Whyalla (C)
68	3920	Mallala (DC)	68	8750	Yankalilla (DC)
68	3990	Mannum (DC)	64	8820	Yorke Peninsula (DC)
68	4130	Meningie (DC)	64	8969	Unincorp Yorke
68	4200	Millicent (DC)	68	9039	Unincorp Riverland
64	4270	Minlaton (DC)	68	9108	Unincorp Murray Mallee
68	4480	Morgan (DC)	64	9179	Unincorp Lincoln
68	4550	Mount Barker (DC)	64	9249	Unincorp West Coast
68	4620	Mount Gambier (C)	64	9389	Unincorp Lake Gilles
68	4690	Mount Gambier (DC)	64	9459	Unincorp Pirie
68	4760	Mount Pleasant (DC)	64	9529	Unincorp Flinders Ranges
64	4830	Mount Remarkable (DC)	64	9589	Unincorp Far North
			68	9779	Off-shore Areas & Migratory

ENLARGEMENT 2

SCALE 1:1 000 000
Kilometres 10 0 10 20 Kilometres

SOUTH AUSTRALIA
BALANCE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA

SOUTH AUSTRALIA
STATISTICAL REGIONS

1986 CENSUS

SCALE 1:10 000 000

Kilometres 100 0 100 200 300 400 500 Kilometres

ENLARGEMENT 1

SCALE 1:3 000 000

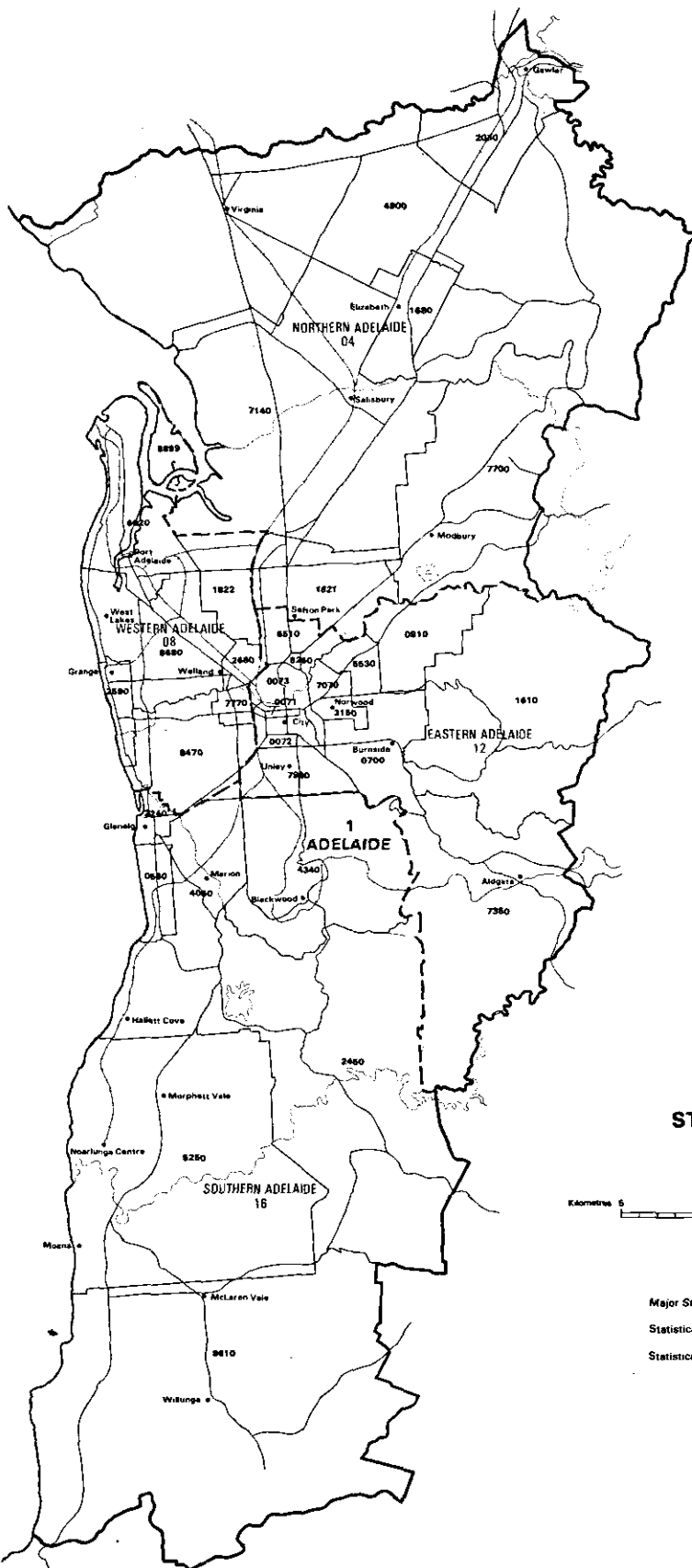
Kilometres 50 0 50 100 150 Kilometres

Major Statistical Region..... 9

Statistical Region..... 68

Statistical Local Area..... 8120

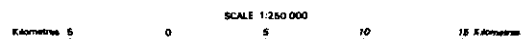




STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS

SR	SLA	NAME
12	0071	Adelaide (C) - Inner Pt A
12	0072	Adelaide (C) - Inner Pt B
12	0073	Adelaide (C) - Remainder
16	0560	Brighton (C)
12	0700	Burnside (C)
12	0910	Campbelltown (C)
12	1610	East Torrens (DC)
04	1680	Elizabeth (C)
04	1821	Enfield (C) - Pt A
08	1822	Enfield (C) - Pt B
04	2030	Gawler (M)
16	2240	Glenelg (C)
16	2450	Happy Valley (C)
08	2590	Henley & Grange (C)
08	2660	Hindmarsh (M)
12	3150	Kensington & Norwood (C)
16	4060	Marion (C)
16	4340	Mitcham (C)
04	4900	Munno Para (C)
16	5250	Noarlunga (C)
12	5530	Payneham (C)
08	6020	Port Adelaide (C)
12	6510	Prospect (C)
12	7070	St Peters (M)
04	7140	Salisbury (C)
12	7350	Stirling (DC)
04	7700	Tea Tree Gully (C)
08	7770	Thebarton (M)
12	7980	Unley (C)
12	8260	Walkerville (M)
08	8470	West Torrens (C)
16	8610	Willunga (DC)
08	8680	Woodville (C)
08	8890	Unincorp Western

ADELAIDE STATISTICAL REGIONS 1986 CENSUS



Major Statistical Region.....	1
Statistical Region.....	12
Statistical Local Area.....	8890



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